



**LIFE CYCLES  
AND INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSFERS**

**2012**

**SEVENTH EDITION**

**TRENTO-ROVERETO**

31 May – 3 June

**Preview**

**BARI**

19 May



AUTONOMOUS  
PROVINCE  
OF TRENTO

The Economics Festival is now into its seventh year, a fine achievement for the autonomous community of Trentino. The opportunities for learning proposed over the years have always reflected the province's traditional bias: openness, at all levels, to the international arena. The special characteristics of Trentino – not just its autonomy but also its excellence in the fields of research, university education and vocational training – are putting our little region on the map in Europe and in the world. From the first edition on 'Wealth and Poverty', the topics of previous years have accustomed both the festival-goers and the people of Trentino to thinking in a 'glocal' perspective, with all eyes firmly fixed on the future. This is the big value added that the Economics Festival continues to offer, along with an awareness that only through learning can we create real opportunities for growth and development in our territory. This year's theme, 'Life cycles and Intergenerational Transfers', examines some of the major contemporary questions and fits well with the new direction that our special autonomous status is taking. The Festival is also an important opportunity to publicize the unique characteristics that make this little region the home of autonomy: the place where self-determination comes first. This self-determination which must adapt to the times and to the demands of the third millennium, in an autonomous model that calls on citizens to develop a greater awareness of their role in 'administering' the community's future. This is why in recent times – in light of the confusion that was beginning to surround our historically special status – I wanted to recall the people of Trento to a sense of even greater participation. Autonomy is like a garden that must, above all else, be tended to and cherished. It is not just our own heritage but belongs to all of Italy, because thanks to it we have built what I call a border of peace. In this lies the significance of our historic journey that President Napolitano himself praised as a project of national significance.

**Lorenzo Dellai**

President of the Autonomous Province of Trento



MUNICIPALITY  
OF TRENTO

The words ‘young people’ are missing from the title of this seventh Economics Festival. Yet I have no doubt that it is they who are the true protagonists of the 2012 edition dedicated to ‘Life cycles and Intergenerational Transfers’. They are the ones who deserve and demand the centre stage for these four days of public debate.

The young – that cohort wooed by the worlds of advertising and fashion, but in reality condemned to live under tutelage in an eternal minority. The young – unemployed or forever interns, obliged to make do with an indecent, precarious wage, just as the future being offered to them is indecent and precarious. Can they really be dismissed as spoilt brats clinging to Mama’s apron strings? I believe that the criticism levelled at our children in recent months has been mostly ungenerous. And it will continue to be so at least until we decide – we their parents and grandparents, we the boom generation – to make room, to put our trust in and hand over responsibilities to the new generations and, above all, to change the selection mechanisms in business, politics and universities: if, in recent years the social ladder has got stuck or even begun to slide downwards, it is partly because in Italy not enough value is placed on having the right qualifications, because cooptation and patronage prevail to such a large extent over merit.

So once again the theme of this year’s Economics Festival is right on message. Indeed, it has always been this way, because the speakers we have heard in these past years have consistently favoured content over form. We have come away from every edition having learnt more, at times with our convictions shaken, at times with new ideas that have successfully replaced old ways of thinking, and at all times with greater awareness. This is why Trento has come to hold this Festival in such high regard, and this is why we feel it as our very own: the Festival’s critical spirit is part of this city and the city feels as though it belongs to that laboratory of ideas which is the Festival.

**Alessandro Andreatta**  
Mayor of Trento

The future of young people is in our hands too. This year's Economics Festival has shifted its gaze to the decades ahead and to the future of our children and grandchildren. We are called on to ask ourselves what we can do for them today, to support them on a journey that for now seems all uphill. It is a responsibility – that of providing guidance, of raising a delicate subject – that the Economics Festival has become accustomed to. Now into its seventh edition, this event has sparked the interest of thousands of people who year in year out follow the debates with such great enthusiasm. Around a number of burning issues, for a few days the city of Trento will be transformed into an arena for economic and social debate, recognized at international level.

Given the difficult economic outlook, the issue of intergenerational transfers is particularly close to the heart of both citizens and the current debate. Above all in Italy, the belief that young people are the victims of a generalized deterioration in living standards and in future prospects has spread throughout public opinion. This general belief has been the ground in which the debate on labour market flexibility has taken root. Initially held up as an opportunity for emancipation from the old rules and as a stimulus for promoting creativity and innovation, flexibility has ended up being singled out as the main culprit of the sense of precariousness that is paralyzing an entire generation.

I am particularly pleased about the decision to reflect on this situation because universities are inevitably among those called on to intervene. The preparation of young people for the workplace is a task that calls for competence, dedication and realism. A commitment that this athenaeum has reiterated in its newly-approved Statute, emphasizing the centrality of the student and the effort to adapt his or her formative and professional profile to developments in the labour market and the needs of society (Article 2).

Interpreting the signals coming from the industrial sector means, however, activating lifelong training to support workers who must redefine their professional curriculum. In this sense, universities are also a point of reference for lifelong learning and the ongoing education of all generations of workers.

The Economics Festival is the place where citizens are protagonists. My hope is that this year's edition will provide a forum for a constructive and balanced debate among generations, providing useful stimuli and opportunities for supporting today the young people of tomorrow.

**Davide Bassi**

Chancellor of the University of Trento

## LIFE CYCLES AND INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSFERS

One of the things that most annoy me when biking in the Apennines is coming across other cyclists who have seen a fair amount of winters more than I have, and who glide past while I am struggling up some steep hill. I console myself by thinking that the cyclists in question are undoubtedly very well-trained pensioners who have much more time than I do to devote to bicycling. These are the bona fide 'long-service cyclists' who began to draw their pensions at 57 years of age, if not before. Even outside of Italy the number of those in the 'young-old' category is rising: people aged between 60 and 70 in good health, who are not engaged in any activity. Interestingly, they are mostly to be found where the number of young NEETs (Not in Education, Employment, and Training) are also at record levels, which just goes to show that early retirement is not the answer to job creation for the young. On the contrary, a premature withdrawal from active life creates problems for the young and the old themselves, when they reach the age in which they are no longer able to earn a living wage.

The Great Recession and the debt crisis that followed have raised (not just in Italy), a major *youth issue* and a major *older generation issue*. The young are encountering serious problems entering the labour market and beginning their life cycle, the old are having problems completing the cycle, and are struggling with serious liquidity problem towards the end of their lives.

The crisis is destined to leave deep scars in the generations who found themselves, through no fault of their own, on the threshold of the labour market during the Great Recession and public debt crisis. Negative events often leave lasting traces in people's behaviour, jeopardizing their careers, the length of time it takes them to form a family, delaying the moment they begin to save for their old age, and exposing them to future risks of unemployment. Many years down the road even their health can be affected. The risk is that of having entire generations of losers, also because the crisis will leave us with, amongst other things, a public debt mountain whose repayment will be a millstone round the neck of generations now entering the world of work.

Especially in those countries which experienced the bursting of property bubbles, a growing number of people over the age of ninety have discovered that even house prices can go down and have found themselves obliged to pay property taxes that are too high with respect to their income levels. These are the 'house rich' and 'cash poor', in other words people who own a house of a certain size but do not have the income to maintain it and to ensure a dignified standard of living. Many of them have invested all their savings in a house and never thought they would live so long. In good company with illustrious demographers, they had overlooked the incredible progress of medicine that has resulted in our gaining two-and-a-half years for every ten lived.

The crisis has modified the *life cycle* of entire generations. Typically it is the young who save, putting aside resources for their retirement, while it is old people who consume more than they earn. These behavioural patterns can be explained by people's desire to not be exposed to strong fluctuations in their standards of living, consumption, and even their habits over their entire lifespan. Major crises hinder these decisions, especially when governments are unable to protect individuals from adverse events. So young people delay saving and old people can't spend what they have accumulated because their capital is illiquid.

Various public institutions accommodate the desire of individuals to not suffer from overly strong fluctuations in their standards of living during their lives, even in the presence of adverse events, such as the closure of the firm in which they work, an illness or a divorce. Social welfare systems and in particular, pension systems, are geared towards guaranteeing adequate incomes including when people live longer than expected or have had discontinuous working careers, so they end up by putting little aside for their old age. In carrying out this function governments are redistributing income between generations, rather than simply altering the temporal profile of the revenues of a single individual. In this way they activate intergenerational pacts. For example, today's pensioners are paid by those who are now working. And if the number of those who are paying becomes fewer because less children are being born, and the number of

recipients increases, because people are living longer after retirement, this intergenerational pact risks falling apart.

It is no coincidence that Franco Modigliani, the inventor of the life cycle theory, devoted so much attention to the intergenerational sustainability of the pension systems. The two problems – income stability over the course of a person's lifetime and intergenerational transfers – are closely interlinked. During one of his last visits to Italy, Modigliani was asked a question by a man who was well on in life (but not any older than the great economist): 'why do you worry about the costs of pensions for us old folk? Sooner or later, we will all die.' This man reasoned as if each generation were separate from the one that followed it, in the same way that one life comes after the next. We live and we die. Then it is the turn of a new generation. This way of thinking is misleading because it prevents us from recognizing the many interactions that occur between consecutive generations. The lives of the new generations depend to a large extent on the destiny that is reserved to them not by those who have completed their life cycle before their appearance, but by the very people who today are making decisions on their behalf. Longer life expectancy increases the number of these *overlaps*. Once it was rare to know one's grandparents. Nowadays we often end up knowing our great grandparents as well. A mistaken perception of these interactions can condemn our children to a very difficult existence.

Public expenditure and, in particular, the social policies of many countries are frequently tilted towards the elderly, at the expense of the young, partly owing to the increasing share of older voters as a proportion of the electorate. There are also institutions which rather than operate redistributions from the young to the old, make transfers in the opposite direction, from older people to the young. *Schools* are one such institution – this is why they receive special attention in this year's Festival. Much will be said about entering the workplace and *on-the-job training*. Last but not least, the Festival will examine the informal intergenerational pacts that are so important in the field of assisting *dependent persons*, for example elderly parents who help care for grandchildren or children who care for their aged parents. Because intergenerational pacts often characterize choices within families, and now this private agreement also risks being undone. In this case, the problem lies more in the contribution that young people give to old people and vice versa. The fact is that even increasingly small families, since the number of children is in decline, often now find themselves obliged to cover the absence of services for older relatives who are no longer self-sufficient. In many countries a lot is given to the over fifties who are still at the height of their powers and little, too little, to the dependent old. And it is almost always women who must look after parents and parents-in-law, to the detriment of their work, careers, and therefore, even their future pensions.

**Tito Boeri**

Scientific Director of the Festival of Economics

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The Festival's **main programme**, highlighted in the boxes below, was finalized by the organizers together with the Scientific Director. The **joint programme** comprises meetings organized by representatives of the publishing houses or other bodies, which assume all responsibility for these events.

For events accompanied by the symbol  a simultaneous translation service is available.

The organizing committee of the Trento Economics Festival reserves the right to make changes to the programme after the printing of this programme.

For more information on the scheduled events, last minute changes, changes of venue in the event of rain or other circumstances, and on events deferred or cancelled, please consult the official website at [www.festivaleconomia.it](http://www.festivaleconomia.it), visit the Festival information points, or contact the Secretariat at tel. +39 0461 260511 or via email at [info@festivaleconomia.it](mailto:info@festivaleconomia.it).

Spectators attending the Festival events agree to and authorize the future use of any related photographic, audio or film material.

**Admission to the main events is free and on a first-come first-served basis. No pre-booking. Any admission charges for Festival fringe events are highlighted in the programme.**

<http://archivio.festivaleconomia.it>

The Economics Festival Archive features selected content from previous editions, representing the historic memory of the Festival. Video, audio, slides, photographs and bios of the guest speakers will form the basis of a portal bringing together the most important personalities linked to the world of economics and not only. In fact, Nobel Prize winners, intellectuals and researchers have all gathered on the stages of the city of Trento, leaving important testimonies on major contemporary issues.

The collection is now underway. Soon those interested will be able to watch the main videos with Italian and English subtitles, listen to audio podcasts, and consult photographs and keynotes. Currently under construction, the site features an advanced search engine developed using semantic technology, which facilitates access for users.

## Programme

### Preview

Saturday 19 May 2012

#### **BARI**

#### **YOUNG PEOPLE, CREATIVITY AND FIRMS**

In conjunction with the University of Bari, Fiera del Levante, CON IL SUD Foundation

Media partner, *La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno*, Telenorba

10.00

The Hub Bari  
Padiglione 129  
Fiera del Levante

#### **WHAT WE CAN LEARN FROM EXPERIENCE**

Coordinated by **VINCENZO MAGISTÀ**

With conclusions by **CARLO BORGOMEIO, NICOLA FRATOIANNI, GIANFRANCO VIESTI**

Italy needs new businesses, capable of exploiting the skills, know-how and creativity of its young people; their university and secondary school education, their knowledge and experience. How are 'young' businesses born? What characterizes them? What are the main obstacles to their development? And what, instead, are the initiatives – at all levels – that can be taken to promote them? This is what will be discussed in Bari, starting with the real-life experiences of a dozen new business owners, their stories and their successes.

16.00

Centro Polifunzionale  
per studenti –  
Università degli Studi  
di Bari (Ex Palazzo  
delle Poste)

#### **THE GROWING PAINS OF YOUNG ENTREPRENEURS**

Coordinated by **GIUSEPPE DE TOMASO**

Presented by **TITO BOERI, PAOLO COLLINI, CORRADO PETROCELLI**

Papers

**ROBERTO CINGOLANI**

Innovation from the laboratory to the market. Science and new business

**GUIDO ROMANO**

A great future behind us. Managers and directors in Italian businesses

**FABIANO SCHIVARDI**

Can you learn how to be an entrepreneur? A policy proposal

With conclusions by **INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA, ALESSANDRO LATERZA, TONIA MASTROBUONI, NICHI VENDOLA**

## TRENTO – ROVERETO

Thursday 31 May 2012

### INAUGURATION

17.00

Palazzo della Provincia  
Sala Depero

Speakers 

**ALESSANDRO ANDREATTA, DAVIDE BASSI, TITO BOERI, GREGORIO DE FELICE, LORENZO DELLAI, GIUSEPPE LATERZA, ROBERTO NAPOLETANO**

### VISIONS

18.30

Teatro Sociale

**CHRISTOPHER PISSARIDES **

**THE LABOUR MARKET PROSPECTS OF YOUNG WORKERS IN EUROPE**

Presented by **TITO BOERI**

Young workers are always affected badly by recession. But how badly they are affected also depends on labour market institutions and the nature of labour contracts that adult workers hold. In this lecture I will examine how young workers were affected by recession in European economies and relate the relative performance of a selection of countries to their institutional structure.

### DEBATES

19.00

Palazzo Geremia

**AN ECLECTIC ALTERNATIVE TO HYPER-CAPITALISM **

Organized by the Centre for Education on International Solidarity of Trento

Speaker **JOHAN GALTUNG**

Towards a life-affirming economy. What changes are needed to ensure that the economy can serve the purpose of peace, through the reduction of direct, structural and cultural violence and the satisfaction of the fundamental needs of all human beings, thereby contributing to equitable human relations and guaranteeing the minimum impact from an ecological point of view?

### CONTEMPORARY WITNESSES

21.00

Teatro Sociale

**CARLO DE BENEDETTI**

**WORK FROM STEEL TO CLOUD**

Presented by **ENRICO FRANCO**

One of Italy's foremost entrepreneurs describes how the labour market has changed in Italy in the past fifty years. In particular, how it has evolved in relation to young people, and to those about to enter the labour market as against those who are already employed. His account photographs the changing mechanisms of selection for the managerial classes, beginning with the management of big business.

Friday 1 June 2012

**KEYWORDS**

10.00

Facoltà di Economia  
Sala Conferenze

**FRANCESCO BILLARI**

**MAMMA'S BOYS AND GIRLS**

Presented by **MARIA LAURA FRIGOTTO**

Italy holds the record for the amount of time young people remain under their parents' roof. Is this a problem? Yes, because it has repercussions on social mobility, business initiatives, salaries, and therefore on the economy and society at large. Is this the fault of the *bamboccioni* as Tommaso Padoa-Schioppa famously called them? No, or at least only in part. Culture is a factor, as are intergenerational relations, not to mention the policies and institutions that provide so few opportunities for young people.

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

10.00

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**GIULIO CEDERNA, RAFFAELA MILANO**

**ATLAS OF INFANCY (AT RISK)**

Published by Save the Children

Discussed by

VALERIA MANIERI, GIORGIO MELETTI

**DEBATES**

10.00

Facoltà di Sociologia  
Aula Kessler

**DONATIONS AND INHERITANCE: THE ACCOUNTANTS' ADVICE**

Organized by the National Council of Notaries in conjunction with *Il Sole 24 Ore*

Coordinated by MASSIMO ESPOSTI

Speakers

GIUSEPPE AMADIO, VINCENZO BOCCIA, SILVIA CASTRONOVI,  
MARCO DOLZANI, GIANCARLO LAURINI, ANTONIO LONGO,  
GIOVANNI RIZZI

Three specific themes in one event open to the public will address the delicate issues of inheritance and donations, including from a business perspective: 'Family pacts for transferring businesses between generations' (10.00-10.45); 'Donations' (10.45-11.30); 'Inheritance' (11.30-12.15).

**INTERSECTIONS**

10.30

Palazzo Geremia

**REMO BODEI**

**THE AGE OF LIFE, THE AGE OF THINGS**

Presented by **ARMANDO MASSARENTI**

The watershed of the thirty-fifth year traditionally divided life into two halves: in the first half, it was often claimed, parents helped their children; in the second half these roles were reversed. Family solidarity has established criteria for looking after family members and transmitting goods between generations. With the advent of the Welfare State the family has been relieved of many duties The

recent financial crisis has shown how these social services are now in decline, sparking the rediscovery of the values of familial solidarity and the safeguarding of future generations.

## **INTERSECTIONS**

10.30

Consorzio  
dei Comuni  
Via Torre Verde

## **GØSTA ESPING-ANDERSEN** 🗣️

### **FAMILY DYNAMICS AND THE REVOLUTION OF WOMEN'S ROLES**

Presented by **MARIA SERENA PALIERI**

Many demographers adopt a postmodern values theory and project a secular rise in family instability. I argue that observed trends in partnering, divorce, and lone parenthood are transitional. Recent data show a turn-around in the social gradients of family behavior with ever greater stability among high-educated, dual-career couples and, vice versa, more instability among the low-educated. This is likely to promote increased polarization in terms of children's life chances. Accelerating the diffusion of the revolution of women's roles downward should reverse this polarizing trend.

## **FOR & AGAINST**

11.00

Palazzo della Provincia  
Sala Depero

## **PRECARIOUS JOB NOW OR PERMANENT JOB LATER?** 🗣️

Organized by *lavoce.info*

**Samuel Bentolila, Susanna Camusso, Pietro Garibaldi and Christopher Pissarides** discuss the findings of a sample survey of young Europeans. The results serve to understand the support that is there today for reforms capable of uniting the labour market and overcoming the divide between precarious workers and people with permanent contracts.

## **DEBATES**

11.00

Palazzo Calepini  
Sala Fondazione  
Caritro

## **THE YOUNG (AND THE SUMS) THAT DON'T ADD UP**

Organized by the Association for Industrial Development in Southern Italy (SVIMEZ) and the Achille Grandi Foundation (ACLI)

Coordinated by **SERGIO NAVA**

Speakers

**LEONARDO BECCHETTI, LUCA BIANCHI, FRANCESCO DELZIO, ENRICO GIOVANNINI, MICHELE RIZZI, ALESSANDRO ROSINA**

Fresh South-North migratory flows; the 'demographic tsunamis'; the lack of generational turnover; the social and economic marginality of the young: how can the foundations be laid for sustainable growth in a more equitable society?

## **DEBATES**

11.00

Ex Convento  
Agostiniani  
OECD

## **INCREASINGLY DIVIDED: WHY INEQUALITIES CONTINUE TO GROW** 🗣️

Organized by the OECD-LEED Centre of Trento and the School for Local Development of the University of Trento

Coordinated by **SERGIO ARZENI**

Speakers

BRUNO DALLAGO, BARBARA ISCHINGER, YVES LETERME

Growing disparities in income pose new economic, social and political challenges. The generational fractures are increasingly pronounced owing to the limited possibilities for upward social mobility. Experiences in countries where social inequalities are marked, including in Italy, will be compared with the more virtuous experiences of the Nordic countries.

## VISIONS

12.00

Facoltà di  
Giurisprudenza  
Aula Magna

**BARRY EICHENGREEN** 

## CURRENCIES ACROSS THE GENERATIONS

Presented by **STEFANO LEPRI**

Currently the dollar is the world's currency (the only true international and reserve currency), although there are widespread doubts about whether it can retain this status and, if not, what will replace it. This lecture uses economic history – looking backward across the generations – to shed light on the prospects, risks and implications.

## MEET THE AUTHOR

12.30

Palazzo della Provincia  
Sala Depero

**CHIARA SARACENO**

## HALF-CITIZENS. HOW THE RIGHTS OF ITALIANS WERE STOLEN

Published by RCS

Discussed by

SUSANNA CAMUSSO, CHIARA VALENTINI

## MEET THE AUTHOR

14.30

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**FRANCESCO BILLARI**

## WE HAVE FAMILY

Published by Egea

Discussed by

LORENZO ROBUSTELLI, ALESSANDRO ROSINA

## FOCUS

15.00

Palazzo Calepini  
Sala Fondazione  
Caritro

**ANDREA ICHINO**

## THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE

Presented by **PAOLA PICA**

Giving students a real possibility of choosing how to improve their university. Achieving a greater contribution to its cost from those who derive the most benefits, identifying new resources without weighing on the public accounts. Not letting the poor pay for the children of the rich to attend university.



**FOCUS**

15.00

Palazzo Geremia

**ORAZIO ATTANASIO****WAGES AND CONSUMPTION: COMPARING INEQUALITIES**Presented by **FEDERICO FUBINI**

Over the past forty years income and wage inequality have increased markedly in the United States and United Kingdom. Less attention has been paid to trends in expenditure and consumption inequality. Yet the wellbeing of families and individuals depends on consumption and less directly on income. Living standards can remain unchanged even as income falls if families succeed in absorbing the negative shocks. Unfortunately, recent studies suggest that the rise in income inequality is being accompanied by an almost equal increase in consumption inequality.

**DEBATES**

15.00

Facoltà di Economia  
Sala Conferenze**THE CHALLENGES OF COMPETITION AND GENERATIONAL TURNOVER IN BUSINESSES**

Organized by the Faculty of Economics of the University of Trento, the Italian Association of Family-Owned Businesses (AidAF), and the Association of Business Economists (GEI)

Coordinated by **SANDRO TRENTO**

Speakers

**GIOACCHINO ATTANZIO, GUIDO CORBETTA, MARCO GABBIANI, ALESSANDRA LANZA, ALESSANDRO LATERZA, MATTEO LUNELLI, SUSANNA VITALONI**

Family ownership is a typical trait of Italian businesses. The transfer of control from one generation to another is a delicate operation. How can this event be made less traumatic? What models, if any, can be followed?

**ROVERETO****DEBATES**

15.00

Mart  
Sala Conferenze**GREEN GENERATION: ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY FOR AN INTERGENERATIONAL PACT** ♻️

Organized by Green Building Council Italy

Speakers

**SCOT HORST, ALBERTO PACHER, MARIO ZOCCATELLI**

Green Economy, Green City, Green Building, Green Jobs. Environmental sustainability is one response to the economic crisis, providing opportunities for intergenerational equity. Urban, energy and environmental renewal are the foundations on which to base the future prospects for growth.

**FOCUS**

16.00

Facoltà di  
Giurisprudenza  
Aula Magna**SAMUEL BENTOLILA** ♻️**DUALISM AND SPANISH WORKERS' LIFE CYCLES, OR WHY WE NEED A SINGLE CONTRACT**Presented by **CARMEN SANTORO**

Like in Italy, temporary contracts have led to a dual labour market in Spain. This dualism has produced the current 50% youth unemployment rate and prevents young workers from having work careers. After a long sequence of ineffective, incremental labour market reforms, a single, permanent labour contract seems to be the only real solution to this acute problem, but its implementation is being blocked by a coalition of interests of employers, labour unions, and governments.

## **VISIONS**

16.30

Palazzo della Provincia  
Sala Depero

**FEDERICO RAMPINI**

### **THE AGE OF THE ENCORE**

Presented by **PIERANGELO GIOVANETTI**

Nowadays progress in health and longer life expectancy allow human beings to enjoy a much more active old age than ever before. In the United States, there is a lot of debate around the possibility of working well past sixty: this is seen as a way of ‘repaying’ to society what individuals have received in the course of their lifetime, but also of creating original economic initiatives through a ‘new diffuse social entrepreneurship.’

## **MEET THE AUTHOR**

16.30

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**DANIELE CHECCHI**

### **DIFFERENT INEQUALITIES**

Published by Il Mulino

The last edition of the review *Il Mulino* will also be presented.

Discussed by

ANDREA BRANDOLINI, LINDA LAURA SABBADINI, MICHELE SALVATI

## **DEBATES**

16.30

Palazzo Bassetti  
Sede Banca  
di Trento e Bolzano

### **YOUNG PEOPLE AND FINANCE**

Organized by the Banca di Trento e Bolzano

Coordinated by ENRICO FRANCO

Speakers

PAOLO COLLINI, MATTEO LUNELLI, MARCO MORELLI

In a historic phase in which the economic crisis is profoundly reshaping lifestyles, certainties and trust, how will the relationship between the new generations and the world of finance evolve?

## **VISIONS**

17.00

Consorzio  
dei Comuni  
Via Torre Verde

**ROBERT HOLZMANN** 

### **SHOULD OTHER COUNTRIES IMITATE THE NEW ITALIAN PENSION SYSTEM?**

Presented by **ROBERTO PETRINI**

The NDC schemes introduced in Italy and Sweden in the mid-1990s and

subsequently in Latvia and Poland successfully weathered the economic and financial crisis. Other countries are now considering the adoption of a similar system, since it would provide a benchmark for the correct planning of life cycles in societies with aging populations. But some adjustments are necessary.

### **ROVERETO**

#### **DEBATES**

17.00

Mart

Sala Conferenze

#### **CLIMATE CHANGES AND FUTURE CHALLENGES FOR A MORE SUSTAINABLE ECONOMY** 🗣️

Organized by the Trentino Climate Observatory of the Autonomous Province of Trento

Coordinated by FRANCO MIGLIETTA

Speaker

H.B.J. (RIK) LEEMANS

A meditation on the relation between climate change and the current crisis of the hegemonic economic model, with an eye to future developments and the responsibility of choices that must orient a new economy, guaranteeing environmental sustainability for future generations.

#### **FORUM**

18.00

Teatro Sociale

#### **PAOLO BERTOLUZZO, BARRY EICHENGREEN, CORRADO PASSERA, ALESSANDRO PROFUMO, LUCREZIA REICHLIN**

🗣️

#### **GROWTH IN A MATURE ECONOMY**

What are the strategies for growth in an economy such as the Italian one, when fiscal and monetary levers can no longer be activated? Recipes and historical meditations.

#### **DIALOGUES**

18.30

Sala Filarmonica

#### **SILVIA DAI PRA', ANDREA GAVOSTO, ELENA UGOLINI**

#### **WHY ARE ITALY'S SCHOOLS FALLING BEHIND?**

Presented by **SIMONETTA FIORI**

There is one theme that is repeated in every single survey of schools, and that is Italy's deficit in the education of its human capital, from the perspective both of quality (learning levels, competencies required by the world of industry) and equity (differences based on the social and cultural origins of families). The gap begins to form in lower-secondary schools and is amplified at higher-secondary level and at university. The economic and social cost is enormous and calls for urgent measures for the recruitment and education of teachers, the organization of schools, assessments and the definition of the subjects to be taught.

#### **MEET THE AUTHOR**

18.30

Fondazione

#### **GIANPIERO DALLA ZUANNA, GUGLIELMO WEBER**

#### **UNBELIEVABLE!**

Published by Editori Laterza

**Bruno Kessler**  
**Sala Conferenze**

Presented by OSCAR GIANNINO

**DEBATES**

18.30

**Facoltà di Sociologia**  
**Aula Kessler**

**MAMMA'S BOYS, LOSERS AND THE SYNDROME OF LATE DEVELOPMENT: WHAT ROLE CAN INSTITUTIONS PLAY IN THE TRANSITION TO ADULTHOOD?**

Organized by Families of Inequalities (*FamIne*) and the Department of Sociology and Social Research of the University of Trento

Speakers

GABRIELE BALLARINO, PAOLO BARBIERI, CARLO BUZZI, DANIELE CHECCHI, MASSIMO LIVI BACCI, STEFANI SCHERER

The social costs and future scenarios of the delays in the transition to adulthood of young Italians (and Europeans); from labour market transformations and inertia to the welfare system.

**FOCUS**

19.00

**Palazzo Geremia**

**ERIC A. HANUSHEK** 

**ARE WE ROBBING FROM OUR KIDS?**

Presented by LAURA STRADA

The most valuable thing we pass on to our children is human capital, but decision making in our schools prevents us from doing the best we can for them. We very often allow schools to make choices that benefit the adults in the schools to the detriment of students. These choices can have important implications for the future wellbeing of society.

**DEBATES**

20.30

**Mart**  
**Sala Conferenze**

**ROVERETO**

**LET'S GROW ANOTHER ECONOMY. THE EARTH IS NOT A GIFT FROM OUR PARENTS BUT A LOAN FROM OUR CHILDREN**

Organized by Mandacarù Onlus and Altromercato

Coordinated by FRANCESCO TERRERI

Speakers

LEONARDO BECCHETTI, ANTONIO TRICARICO

Sustainable agriculture integrates environmental protection, economic profitability, social and economic equity. Sustainable agriculture can be a field of application for *another economy*, understood as the production and exchange of goods, not subject to mechanisms of financial speculation, and universally equitable and sustainable, including for future generations.

**CONTEMPORARY WITNESSES**

**MARIA ARICI, CESARE MORENO, MARCO ROSSI DORIA, GIANFRANCO STACCIOLI**

21.00

**Teatro Sociale**

## **TEACHERS**

Coordinated by **SALVO INTRAVAIA**

Young Italians are becoming accustomed to multitasking. They are using more and more communication technologies and establishing relations through social networks. Facing them at the blackboards are increasingly elderly teachers, the majority of whom are female and from southern Italy. How do the intergenerational relations forged in schools influence the cultural and economic future of Italy?

Saturday 2 June 2012

**KEYWORDS**

10.00

Facoltà di Economia  
Sala Conferenze

**GIUSEPPE PISAURO**

**SOVEREIGN DEBT**

Presented by **ANDREA FRACASSO**

Unlike most advanced economies, Italy's public debt problem existed well before the crisis. Since 1991 the debt-to-GDP ratio has consistently been above 100%. What decisions on expenditure and revenue have brought about this situation and when were they taken? Public debt has since become a problem for all the advanced economies. What are the prospects for the future?

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

10.00

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**DIANE COYLE** ☞

**THE ECONOMICS OF SUFFICIENT**

Published by Edizioni Ambiente

Presented by **MERCEDES BRESSO, PAOLA PICA**

**AT THE FRONT  
LINE**

10.30

Consorzio  
dei Comuni  
Via Torre Verde

**JOHN C. HALTIWANGER** ☞

**THE AGE OF JOB CREATION**

Presented by **DINO PESOLE**

Who creates jobs? Small businesses, large businesses or young businesses? The conventional wisdom is that small businesses are the primary creators of jobs. The evidence shows instead that it is business start-ups and fast growing young businesses, which happen to be small, that disproportionately create jobs. Small, mature businesses tend to be net destroyers of jobs.

**DIALOGUES**

10.30

Teatro Sociale

**ALBERTO BISIN, NOREENA HERTZ** ☞

**YOUNG PEOPLE, THE CRISIS AND COOP CAPITALISM**

Organized by the Cooperative Movement in Trentino

Presented by **MARIA CONCETTA MATTEI**

Young people risk paying the highest price for the crisis: unemployed, with no pension, and with a heavy debt burden, their future appears more like a threat than a promise. Can *coop capitalism* address these problems? In what does it consist?

**DEBATES**

11.00

Facoltà di Sociologia

**WEALTH, FINANCE AND EDUCATION: PASSING THE BATON  
BETWEEN THE GENERATIONS**

Organized by the European Association for Economic Education (AEEE-Italia)

Aula Kessler

Coordinated by ENRICO CASTROVILLI

Speakers

ANDREA BELTRATTI, ANDREA BRANDOLINI, DANIELE CHECCHI,  
ROBERTO FINI, ANNAMARIA LUSARDI

Wealth is a stock of endowments and flows that expand over time – if – on the part of individuals, persons and society, there is a dynamism that favours an increase in wellbeing. A solid economic and financial culture from an early age is proof of the transfer of wellbeing between generations.

**FOR & AGAINST**

12.00

Palazzo della Provincia  
Sala Depero

**WHAT MUST CHILDREN DO FOR THEIR PARENTS?**

Organized by *lavoce.info*

**Alberto Bisin, Agar Brugiavini, Cecilia Guerra, Chiara Saraceno and Antonio Schizzerotto** discuss the results of a sample survey of young Europeans on the distribution of the burden of care of the dependent elderly. The results serve to understand the support that is there today for reforms extending state assistance for the care of the elderly, by imposing taxes on those who work.

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

12.00

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**CHIARA VALENTINI**

**CHILDREN OR WORK**

Published by Feltrinelli

Discussed by

VALERIA FEDELI, ANDREA ICHINO, ANNA MARIA TARANTOLA

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

14.30

Sala Filarmonica

**GIANLUCA COMIN, DONATO SPERONI**

**2030. THE PERFECT STORM**

Published by Rizzoli

Discussed by

INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA, CORRADO CLINI

**VISIONS**

15.00

Palazzo Geremia

**HANS-PETER BLOSSFELD** 

**MODERN LIFE COURSES IN THE AGE OF GLOBALIZATION**

Presented by **STEFANO FELTRI**

This lecture examines the impact of globalization on individual life courses in modern societies from an international comparative perspective. It demonstrates that the globalization process has affected life course phases differently in various countries.

**AT THE FRONT  
LINE**

15.00

Facoltà di Sociologia  
Aula Kessler

**AGAR BRUGIAVINI**

**MOTHERS AND DAUGHTERS**

Presented by **DARIO LARUFFA**

Women's work is strongly conditioned by the needs of the family, such as maternity leave and periods of assistance to children and parents. Paid leave can weigh on the economic results of women (including on pensions). Mothers (and fathers) encourage daughters to reproduce (by caring for the grandchildren) while daughters care for elderly mothers (and fathers and fathers-in-law...). The social state does not always help reconcile work with caring for the family.

**DEBATES**

15.00

Palazzo Calepini  
Sala Fondazione  
Caritro

**THE GROWTH ECONOMY AND THE SUFFICIENCY ECONOMY.  
WHICH MODEL CAN GUARANTEE A FUTURE TO THE NEXT  
GENERATION?**

Organized by the Trentino Arcobaleno Association for Social Initiatives

Coordinated by PIETRO RAITANO

Speakers

PAOLO MANASSE, ANDREA SEGRÈ

A dialogue and a debate on two economic models. Can the growth economy guarantee survival beyond the crisis, or is a radical paradigm shift instead required in economic theory and practice?

**FOCUS**

16.00

Facoltà  
di Giurisprudenza  
Aula Magna

**LAURENCE J. KOTLIKOFF** 

**GAME OVER. ENDING FISCAL CHILD ABUSE**

Presented by **FERDINANDO GIUGLIANO**

Developed nations have spent the post-war era running take-as-you-go fiscal policies in which successive older generations take larger and larger resources from younger generations in the form of government pension and healthcare benefits. This transfer from youngsters to oldsters has been kept off the books by a careful choice of fiscal labels. As a consequence, countries like the United States face mountains of implicit liabilities that are obscured by molehills of official liabilities. This Ponzi Scheme is now coming to its inevitable and tragic end. There are too few young people earning far too little to cover the promises made to current and near-term retirees. The only way to avoid economic game over and secure our children's future is to adopt radical tax, pension, healthcare, and energy reforms and do so immediately.

**VISIONS**

16.30

Palazzo della Provincia

**ERIC S. MASKIN** 

**WHY DO WE PROCASTRINATE?**



Sala Depero

Presented by **SANDRO BRUSCO**

Why do we have a tendency to postpone tasks such as saving for our retirement or for our children's education? Evolutionary psychology and the study of birds' and human behaviour can help us explain these phenomena.

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

16.30  
Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**DOMENICO QUIRICO**

**ARAB SPRING**

Published by Bollati Boringhieri

Discussed by  
**VITTORIO GIACOPINI**

**VISIONS**

17.00  
Consorzio  
dei Comuni  
Via Torre Verde

**OLIVIA S. MITCHELL** 

**REINVENTING RETIREMENT IN CHALLENGING TIMES**

Presented by **TOBIAS PILLER**

Workers now nearing retirement face greater risks than any previous generations. We outline the three phases of retirement – accumulation, investment, and decumulation – and identify ways to better mitigate and manage the risks in each phase. Topics include financial literacy, a pension overview, and decumulation products.

**THE SOLE 24 ORE  
MEETINGS**

17.00  
Sala Filarmonica

**NO CULTURE, NO DEVELOPMENT**

Organized by *Il Sole 24 Ore*

Coordinated by **ARMANDO MASSARENTI, ROBERTO NAPOLETANO**  
Speakers

**ANDREA CARANDINI, INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA, GILBERTO  
CORBELLINI, MASSIMO EGIDI, ENRICO GIOVANNINI, ALESSANDRO  
LATERZA, SALVATORE ROSSI, PIER LUIGI SACCO**

At what point is the revolution? On 19 February last, the cultural insert *Domenica del Sole 24 Ore* published a manifesto calling for 'a Copernican revolution' in the development-culture nexus, which had thousands of followers and sparked a national debate, earning the praise of President Giorgio Napolitano. Reactivating 'the virtuous circle between learning, research, art, rights and work' is the ambitious objective of the five points of the manifesto, which aim to promote human capital. Economists and scholars from the world of science and art take stock of the progress to date and examine what remains to be done.

**DEBATES**

17.00

**SMART CITY: HOW THE INTERNET AND NEW ICT TECHNOLOGIES  
ARE CHANGING LIFESTYLES AND RELATIONS BETWEEN PERSONS**

Facoltà di Sociologia  
Aula Kessler

## **AND GENERATIONS**

Organized by Informatica Trentina Spa

Coordinated by PAOLO GHEZZI

Speakers

ALESSANDRO ANDREATTA, GRAZIANO DELRIO, CARLO RATTI,  
MARINO SIMONI, PAOLO SPAGNI

*Smart cities, smart citizens:* what will cities (and territories) look like in the future? The transformation of the current landscape and a debate on how Internet and new ICT technologies can change lifestyles and interpersonal and intergenerational relations, both inside and outside cities.

## **AT THE FRONT LINE**

17.30

Palazzo Calepini  
Sala Fondazione  
Caritro

## **GUGLIELMO WEBER**

### **WHICH GENERATIONS WILL PAY FOR THE RECESSION?**

Presented by **GIULIANO GIUBILEI**

What can we say, in light of the recessions in the past fifty years and of the Great Recession of 2008-09, about the generational profile of those who risk paying the highest price? What phases in the life cycle of individuals can be permanently scarred by a negative event, with knock-on and far-reaching consequences, for example, on their ability to generate revenue from employment? An analysis based on consumption, income, and financial difficulties in the lives of entire generations.

## **INTERSECTIONS**

18.00

Facoltà di Economia  
Sala Conferenze

## **EMANUELA SCARPELLINI**

### **BIOGRAPHY OF OBJECTS: THE LIFE CYCLE**

Presented by **GIORGIO ZANCHINI**

Do the objects we consume everyday, those that surround us at home and in the workplace, the ones that tempt us from our TV and computer screens, have their own particular history? Can we speak about a 'biography' of objects, in a way that includes economic, cultural and social elements? If we think we can, then we can also talk about a genuine life cycle of products, which takes on a different meaning according to the moment: production, sales, utilization and finally 'death' – or better recycling, re-use or in any event transformation into something new.

**FOCUS**

18.30

Auditorium  
Santa Chiara**ILVO DIAMANTI, ELSA FORNERO, PIERLUIGI STEFANINI****THE SOCIAL CONFINES OF INSECURITY**Introduced by **ALBERTO FAUSTINI**

Topping the list of citizens' worries is work: the jobs that aren't there for those who look and can't find them; the jobs that are lost for those who have or had one. But the greatest fears concern the future. Some 85% of Italians predict that their children will face worse conditions than the previous generations. Meanwhile Italy is divided among the many who have little and the few who have much. From the *Report on Social and Economic Insecurity in Italy and Europe*, published by Fondazione Unipolis, Demos&pi and Osservatorio di Pavia, emerges the evidence of how after years dominated by fears linked to common criminality the insecurity of individuals has regained its 'social confines.'

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

18.30

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze**STEFANO MICELLI****CRAFTING THE FUTURE.  
INNOVATION IN ITALIAN HANDS**

Published by Marsilio Editori

Discussed by

**ALBERTO MARTINELLI, SALVATORE ROSSI****INTERSECTIONS**

19.00

Palazzo Geremia

**THOMAS PIKETTY** **INHERITANCE IN THE LONG RUN: WILL 21C CAPITALISM BE  
MORE MERITOCRATIC THAN 19C CAPITALISM?**Presented by **ANTONIO PREZIOSI**

There are two ways to become rich: through inheritance or through one's own work. Some believe that the structure of modern economic growth has led to the rise of human capital, the decline of inheritance, and the triumph of meritocracy. This lecture asks a simple question: is this optimistic view of economic development justified empirically and well grounded theoretically? The simple answer is 'no'. Our empirical and theoretical findings suggest that inherited wealth will most likely play as big a role in 21c capitalism as it did in 19c capitalism. This lecture will be based upon the following research, as well as on-going similar work on other countries, including the UK, the US, Germany and Italy.

**CONTEMPORARY  
WITNESSES**

21.00

Teatro Sociale

**GIUSEPPE PIGNATONE, MICHELE POLO, MICHELE PRESTIPINO****MAFIA DYNASTIES**Coordinated by **GAETANO SAVATTERI**

Generational turnover is one of the most significant aspects of mafia power. Rituals and changes in the command style have emerged clearly in the major

inquiries of recent years into the Mafia and 'ndrangheta, along with the growing role of women, both inside and outside the family.

Two magistrates at the front line in the fight against organized crime, first in Palermo and then in Reggio Calabria, together with an economist, reflect on the state of play today in one of the most decisive battles to unblock the economic and civil development of Italy.

Sunday 3 June 2012

**KEYWORDS**

10.00

Facoltà di Economia  
Sala Conferenze

**NICOLA SARTOR**

**DESCENDANTS**

Presented by **MATTEO PLONER**

Who and how will our descendants be? Their life conditions will depend on various factors: expectations, social norms, economic situation, access to public services, social safety nets. On some of these aspects a comparison can be made between the various generations that succeeded one another, between those that are alive today and those who will be in the immediate future.

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

10.00

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**LUCIANO HINNA, MAURO MARCANTONI**

**THE OBLIQUE REFORM. IS IT POSSIBLE TO CHANGE THE PUBLIC  
ADMINISTRATION?**

Published by Donzelli

Discussed by  
CESARE VACIAGO

**DEBATES**

10.00

Consorzio  
dei Comuni  
Via Torre Verde

**THE FUTURE OF SUPPLEMENTARY PENSIONS: THE DUTCH  
EXPERIENCE AND POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENTS FOR ITALY** 🗣️

Organized by PensPlan Centrum Spa

Coordinated by GIANFRANCO CEREÀ

Speakers

EDUARD PONDS, ONNO STEENBEEK, GOTTFRIED TAPPEINER

Equitable and sustainable pensions can also be achieved through supplementary pensions, and not just by extending the working life. The projects of APG and those of PensPlan open up new prospects for subsidiarity.

**VISIONS**

10.30

Palazzo della Provincia  
Sala Depero

**ADAIR J. TURNER** 🗣️

**GROWTH, HAPPINESS AND WELLBEING: WHAT ARE WE TRYING  
TO ACHIEVE?**

Presented by **MASSIMO GAGGI**

Economic growth is assumed to be good for human wellbeing; and the case made for free markets is often that they will maximize growth. But recent research into determinants of human happiness questions whether growth should be the objective; and free markets in finance have clearly not delivered even the growth benefits promised. Adair Turner's lecture will explore what economics can tell us both about desirable social objectives and about the means by which we pursue them. It will argue that while growth itself is not the primary objective, it is a

likely result of other desirable aims, such as economic freedom. That alternative justification has, however, profound implications for important aspects of public policy.

## **DEBATES**

10.30

**Palazzo Calepini  
Sala Fondazione  
Caritro**

### **THE SELF-EMPLOYED AND GENERATIONAL TRANSITION**

Organized by the Order of Experts in Commercial Law and Accountants of Trento and Rovereto (ODCEC)

Coordinated by ENRICO FRANCO

Speakers

ALDO BONOMI, ALESSANDRO OLIVI, CLAUDIO SICILIOTTI

The debate aims to learn more about the changes that the crisis and the new Government's policies are introducing in the world of the self-employed and how these choices will affect the future of the upcoming generations of self-employed persons in Italy.

## **INTERSECTIONS**

11.00

**Palazzo Geremia**

### **SILVIA VEGETTI FINZI**

#### **ALL TOGETHER NOW. THE FAMILY AND ITS CONTRADICTIONS**

Presented by **PAOLO PERAZZOLO**

The family is the only place in which all the generations meet and where everyone feels as if they are part of a mobile and complex system of transfers. In recent years, not only have the contours of the family changed but also its traditional structure, since for economic, social and affective reasons, grandparents have been placed at the centre of the household geometry. A providential change and at the same time a risky one insofar as it tends to isolate the family from society, hindering the emancipation of children and creating new forms of dependency. All contradictions that merit identification and analysis.

## **DEBATES**

11.00

**Facoltà di Sociologia  
Aula Kessler**

### **SONS, PARENTS, GRANDPARENTS: POLICIES FOR FAMILIES AND YOUNG PEOPLE AS A NETWORK BETWEEN GENERATIONS**

Organized by the Agency for the Family, Birth and Youth Policies of the Autonomous Province of Trento

Coordinated by LUCIANO MALFER

Speakers

ARIANNA BAZZANELLA, CARLO BUZZI, MICHELE ODORIZZI,  
GUSTAVO PIETROPOLLI CHARMET

The debate proposes a reflection on and brief analysis of the policies aimed at promoting wellbeing in the various phases of the life cycle. The starting premise is that policies too can provide a platform for an exchange of views and the construction of intergenerational dialogue.

## **FOR & AGAINST**

12.00

Palazzo della Provincia  
Sala Depero

## **WHAT MUST PARENTS DO FOR THEIR CHILDREN?**

Organized by *lavoce.info*

**Michel Martone, Michele Pellizzari, Nicola Sartor and Claudio Siciliotti** discuss the results of a sample survey of young Europeans on the role of the family in the early stages of children's professional careers. The results help us understand the support available today for reforms that liberalize the markets and reduce dynastic constraints in the labour market.

## **MEET THE AUTHOR**

12.00

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

## **PAOLO DE IOANNA, MARCELLO DEGNI**

### **THE ABYSS**

Published by Castelvecchi

Discussed by ALESSANDRO MERLI, SANDRO TRENTO

## **MEET THE AUTHOR**

14.30

Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

## **JACOPO ORSINI, MICHELE PELLIZZARI**

### **ITALY'S DYNASTIES**

Published by Egea

Discussed by ALESSANDRO BARBERA, PAOLO GUERRIERI

## **VISIONS**

15.00

Auditorium  
Santa Chiara

## **SERGE LATOUCHE**

### **WILL OUR CHILDREN BLAME US?**

Presented by **ERIC JOZSEF**

Reformulating the title of the film by Jean-Paul Jaud as a question serves to examine the issue of intergenerational transfers in the current economic crisis. The traditional economy is deaf to the reality of the Anthropocentric and is sacrificing the future generations by resorting to the expedient of a mystifying discounting tax. We must now leave the economy behind and build a society of deceleration.

## **AT THE FRONT LINE**

15.00

Palazzo Geremia

## **IMRAN RASUL**

### **CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF UNPLANNED BIRTHS: NEW ESTIMATES FROM A CASE STUDY OF PAPAL INFLUENCES ON FERTILITY PREFERENCES AND BEHAVIOUR**

Presented by **LUCA RIGONI**

This work studies the determinants of unplanned births and the long-run consequences on children of their births being unplanned in a developing country context. To shed light on this we study the Pope's visit to Brazil in October 1991,

which focused heavily on emphasizing that Catholic Church doctrine was against contraceptive use of any kind. We examine whether nine months after the Pope's visit a surprising number of children have been born, and then track the early life outcomes of this cohort of children such as their birth weight and whether they are breast fed.

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

16.30  
Fondazione  
Bruno Kessler  
Sala Conferenze

**ARMANDO MASSARENTI**

**WHY PAYING BRIBES IS RATIONAL BUT UNECONOMIC**

Published by Guanda

Discussed by ANDREA CARANDINI, SIMONE SPETIA

**AT THE FRONT  
LINE**

17.00  
Teatro Sociale

**DALE T. MORTENSEN** 

**AFTER THE GREAT RECESSION... RECOVERY OR STAGNATION?**

Presented by **TITO BOERI**

What I have in mind is to contrast what hopefully is a very slow recovery in the US labour market with what looks like a disaster in much of the EU, particularly in the south. The emphasis is on the different policies pursued in the two cases.



## Information

### PIAZZA DUOMO

**Radio 3 live from the Economics Festival**  
**Special broadcast: 'The City is Buzzing With It'**  
Hosted by Giorgio Zanchini

Radio 3 live link-ups and broadcasts.

1 June: 10.00 - 10.45

2 June: 10.15 - 10.45 / 15.00 - 16.00

3 June: 10.15 - 10.45

### PIAZZA CESARE BATTISTI

**Radio Dolomiti live from the big events**

1-3 June: 10.00 - 12.00 / 15.00 - 19.00

## *In Piazza*

### PIAZZA DUOMO

31 May - 3 June

**Work space – information point for young people, workers, and businesses on services and assistance for employment and growth**

Organized by the Employment Agency and Department for Industry and Crafts of the Autonomous Province of Trento

Meeting and information points at *La Tenda Aperta* with trade union representatives, cooperative business associations (Confidi), the Autonomous Province of Trento and associated companies.

31 May: 15.00 - 19.00

1-2 June: 10.00 - 13.00 / 15.00 - 19.00

3 June 10.00 - 13.00

Information points:

- Incentives for businesses
- Career orientation
- Training and apprenticeships
- Social partners

## **Programme**

31 May

15.00 Inauguration and presentation

17.00 Reforming social shock absorbers

1 June

11.00 The reform of provincial incentives to businesses

17.00 Systemic interventions for businesses

2 June

11.00 The most sought-after professions in Trentino

17.00 Apprenticeship contracts in Trentino

3 June

11.00 Supplementary health fund

31 May - 3 June

10.00 - 22.00

### **The Festival Bookshop**

Organized by the bookshops of Trento

This year the Festival Bookshop will host the *Dino Bestiary* exhibition, an educational and publishing project by the Don Milani primary school of Pergine Valsugana, class IIIB, in conjunction with the Trento Museum of Natural Sciences.

31 May - 3 June

10.00 - 22.00

### **Pencils at Work (black)**

Live comedy

Organized by the Andromeda Art Studio and Zap&Ida

Guests include the cartoonists Giuliano and Zap&Ida who will draw and present their cartoons during the conferences, the portraitist Giacinto Gaudenzi, the caricaturist Umberto Rigotti and the young comedians from the Andromeda studio. Lessons on humour and the 'big game' with Zap&Ida.

International *online* exhibition on the Festival.

1 June

16.30 - 18.30

The 'Comic Creative Workshop' – event for children hosted by Giulia Pedrotti and Veronica Sebastiani.

Register at the Andromeda Art Studio stand or by email at: [info@studioandromeda.net](mailto:info@studioandromeda.net).

3 June

11.30

Final prize-giving ceremony for the 'big game' with Zap&Ida.

## PIAZZA CESARE BATTISTI

1 - 3 June  
11.00 and 12.00 / 16.00 and 17.00

### **Digital Lab**

Organized by Vodafone

A fun and informative stand for familiarizing children and adults with the new technologies.

## PIAZZA PASI

Bar Pasi  
1-3 June  
17.30

### *Café scientifique*

Organized by the School for Social Sciences of the University of Trento

Opportunities for debate between members of the public and Festival speakers on contemporary issues.

1 June

‘Staff management strategies – intergenerational policies’

2 June

‘Intergenerational clients – managing a product that covering generations of consumers’

3 June

‘Young people: precarious work, precarious lives, uncertain futures? The difficult transition to adulthood in Italy’

## PIAZZA FIERA

1-3 June  
10.00 - 19.00

### **Generations, schools, local territories**

Organized by Cooperazione Trentina, Educa, the Science Museum, the Bruno Kessler Foundation, the School for Local and Environmental Government (*Step*), and participating educational institutions in the Province of Trento.

A multimedia stand featuring the latest teaching methods used in the province as described by students, teachers and project leaders, but also technologies and demonstrations for interacting, experimenting and motivating, along with spaces for debate and further study.

A meeting of generations and dynamic forces organized in a network perspective: from cooperative education in the classrooms to special projects linking ‘schools’ to ‘work’, from activities involving pupils in the world of research to the daily activities of researchers and new non-formal approaches to education. Opportunities to try out new-generation instruments for teaching, stemming from industrial research by Coops and local spin-off businesses.

1-3 June  
10.00 - 20.00

### **Meetings and Debates**

Organized by the School for Social Sciences of the University of Trento

Information point for the School for Social Sciences: materials, presentations and interventions. Detailed programmes at the stand.

2 June  
16.00

### **Experiment on ‘The Intergeneration Transmission of Social Norms’**

Organized by the Economic Behavioural Workshop of the University of Trento

Studying how social norms are transmitted from one generation to the next, through role play. The results will be given to the participants at the end of the experiment.

## **Creative workshops for children of all ages and adults**

### **PIAZZA FIERA**

Organized by the Trento Museum for Natural Sciences

1-2 June  
10.00 - 12.00  
and 15.00 - 17.00

#### **One, two, three... decide!**

A curious card game for talking about contemporary issues in a relaxed and informal atmosphere. To play the game you do not need to know the arguments. All that's required is a desire to join in and interact with others.

Age 11+

Booking is essential – Tel. +39 0461 270311

1-3 June  
14.00 - 18.00

#### **Play the game**

An entertaining intergenerational challenge with the aid of unusual table games from all over the world. Who will invent the best game strategies?

Age 5 +

Free admission; no booking required.

2-3 June  
10.00 - 12.00  
and 15.00 - 17.00

#### **The Luna Park of nature**

The aroma of plants and flowers, vegetables and intriguing natural elements for exploring and handling, a place where nature and science are transformed into games, narratives and fun. The life cycle of nature becomes the backdrop for the creation of a natural picture, which every child can draw.

Age 3-5.

To book in advance – Tel. +39 0461 270311

### **VIA TORRE VERDE, 34**

#### **ECOSPORTELLO DO THE RIGHT THING!**

Workshops for children and adults to learn how to grow and shape a new economy

that puts people and the environment first. Limited places available: for information and to register: Tel. +39 0461 499685 and info@ecosportello.tn.it.

### **Planting on the balcony**

1 June  
16.30 - 18.00  
Organized by the Environmental Education Network of the APPA  
Learn how to grow a little garden at home: first, sow the seeds...  
Age 7-12

### **Creative licence**

2 June  
9.00 - 10.30  
and 11.00 - 12.30  
Organized by the 'Ladybird' social cooperative  
Putting old industrial materials to new uses and promoting awareness of recycling.  
Open to children of all ages.

### **Let's make chapati bread!**

2 June  
14.15 - 16.15  
Organized by the Environmental Education Network of the APPA  
Learn how to make bread and grind flour with a strange instrument...  
Age 7-12

### **Making sourdough bread**

2 June  
17.00 - 19.00  
Organized by Ecosportello Do the right thing!  
The art of bread making in the home, using sourdough.  
Adults

### **Creative dealings**

3 June  
9.00 - 10.30  
11.00 - 12.30  
Organized by the 'Ladybird' social cooperative  
Putting old industrial materials to new uses and promoting awareness of recycling.  
Open to children of all ages.

### **Making sourdough bread**

3 June  
14.15 - 16.15  
and 17.00 - 19.00  
Organized by Ecosportello Do the right thing!  
The art of bread making in the home, using sourdough.  
Adults

## **Cinema**

### **CINEMA ASTRA**

31 May  
21.00  
*Le quattro volte*  
A film by Michelangelo Frammartino. Italy, Germany, Switzerland 2010

1 June  
21.00  
*Almanya - Willkommen in Deutschland*  
A film by Yasemin Samdereli. With Vedat Erincin, Fahri Ogün Yardim, Lilay Huser, Demet Gül, Denis Moschitto. Germany 2011

2 June  
21.00  
*Un giorno questo dolore ti sarà utile*  
A film by Roberto Faenza. With Toby Regbo, Marcia Gay Harden, Peter

Gallagher, Lucy Liu, Aubrey Plaza. USA, Italy 2011

### And ...

#### **PIAZZA FIERA**

1-3 June  
10.00 - 19.00

#### **The Festival Bicigrill**

Organized by *Prestabici*  
Free bicycle rentals.

#### **PIAZZA FIERA**

1-3 June

#### **Baby Little Home**

A comfortable and safe space for Mammams and Papas, for changing baby's diaper, preparing bottles and nursing.

#### **PIAZZA CESARE BATTISTI**

1-3 June  
10.00 - 18.00

#### **Ecosportello Do the Right Thing!**

Information point on the critical consumer movement and sustainable lifestyles.

#### **CASTELLO DEL BUONCONSIGLIO**

31 May  
18.30 - 23.30

#### **Trentodoc Experience**

Organized by the young wine producers of Trentodoc

Young wine producers present Trentodoc, sparkling wine made according to the classical Trentino method.

Evening time aperitif: Enjoy a glass of Trentodoc with the special treats created by the students of the Professional Hotel-Management School of Trentino, accompanied by live music.

Entrance fee

For information: [istituto@trentodoc.com](mailto:istituto@trentodoc.com)

### **The Green Night**

#### **ROVERETO**

from 17.00  
on 1 June to 22.00  
on 2 June

#### **Going Green in Trento**

Cultural events and entertainment in and around Rovereto, to raise awareness and draw attention to the environmental issue of water.

For information on the events: [www.comune.rovereto.tn.it](http://www.comune.rovereto.tn.it)

## Scientific Director

### TITO BOERI

Professor of economics at the Bocconi University of Milan, he is scientific director of the Rodolfo Debenedetti Foundation, founder of the website [www.lavoce.info](http://www.lavoce.info) and founding editor of [www.voxeu.org](http://www.voxeu.org). Research fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) of London, the Forschungsinstitut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA) of Bonn and the Kiel Institute of the World Economy. He is a member of the Academia Europea. He was senior economist at the OECD in Paris and a consultant to the World Bank, European Commission, International Monetary Fund and Italian Government. He has published twelve books with Oxford University Press, MIT Press and Princeton University Press and is the author of numerous essays that have been published in international scientific reviews. He is leader writer with daily *la Repubblica*.

His latest publications in Italian include: *Parlerò solo di calcio*, Il Mulino (2012); *Le riforme a costo zero* (with Pietro Garibaldi), Chiarelettere (2011), *Classe dirigente* (co-edited with Antonio Merlo and Andrea Prat), Università Bocconi (2010), *La crisi non è uguale per tutti*, Rizzoli (2009), and *Contro i giovani* (with Vincenzo Galasso), Mondadori (2007).

## Speakers

### MARIA ARICI

A psychology graduate, she was a primary school teacher for twenty years. She was seconded temporarily under the *Progetto Stranieri* and at the Millevoci Intercultural Centre of Trento. She currently coordinates the Intercultural Trento Network for the Aldeno-Mattarello Comprehensive and the seven comprehensives of Trento. She worked for many years with the Department for Education, Universities and Research of the Autonomous Province of Trento, with the Provincial Institute for Educational Research and Experimentation (IPRASE Trentino) and with the Teacher Training Centre of Rovereto on intercultural issues and teaching Italian as a second language to foreign pupils. Her most recent publications include: *Per una scuola più saggia che sapiente*, in T. De Mauro and D. Ianes (ed.); *Giorni di scuola. Pagine di diario di chi ci crede ancora*, Centro Studi Erickson (2011); *Studiare matematica e scienze in italiano L2. Unità di apprendimento per alunni stranieri della scuola primaria* (with P. Maniotti), Centro Studi Erickson (2010).

### ORAZIO ATTANASIO

Professor of economics with the Department of Economics in University College London since 1995 and a research fellow at the Institute for Fiscal Studies where he directs the Centre for Evaluation of Development Policies and is co-director of the ESRC Centre for Public Policy. He taught at Stanford University and the University of Bologna. He is vice-president of the European Economic Association and will be its president in 2014. He is an elected member of the Econometric Society and of the British Academy. He is a research fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) and research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge (Mass.). He is managing editor of *Quantitative economics*, the Econometric Society's review, and had various editorial roles in several leading international economic reviews. He writes for the main economic reviews and has worked for the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the INtra American Development Bank, and was consultant to the governments of Mexico, Columbia and Chile.

### SAMUEL BENTOLILA

Professor of economics at the Center for Monetary and Financial Studies (CEMFI), Madrid, he is a research fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) and a member of the International Board of the Giuseppe Pera Fondazione in Milan. His research interests include labour economics, macroeconomics, unemployment, temporary employment, housing prices and credit constraints. He is editor of the economics blog *Nada es Gratis*. He is associate editor of the *Journal of the Spanish Economic Association* and of the *Portuguese Economic Journal*. He is the author of: *Nada es gratis. Cómo evitar la década perdida tras la década prodigiosa*, under the pen name Jorge Juan (with A. Cabrales, J. Fernández Villaverde, L. Garicano, J. Rubio-Ramírez, and Tano Santos), Editorial Destino (2011); *La Crisis de la Economía Española. Análisis Económico de la Gran Recesión* (with Michele Boldrin, Javier Díaz-Giménez and Juan J. Dolado), Fedea (2010); *Análisis de las modalidades de contratación en España* (with Julio Segura, Federico Durán and Luis Toharia), Ministerio de Trabajo y Seguridad Social (1991); and *Estudios de economía del trabajo en España, III: El problema del paro* (with Luis Toharia), Ministerio de Trabajo y Seguridad Social (1991).

### PAOLO BERTOLUZZO

CEO of Vodafone Italia since April 2008, and member of the board of directors of Vodafone Italia since December 2006. On 15 January 2010 he was appointed member of the board of directors of Vodacom, the largest mobile communications group in Sub-Saharan Africa, while from November 2005 to February 2007 he was a member of the board of directors of Vodafone Ireland. After joining the company in 1999, he worked as general manager, general manager of Commercial Operations and head of the company's consumer division. In 2007 he was appointed to the executive board of UPA (Utenti Pubblicità Associati) and, in June 2009, was appointed vice-president of Asstel, the Association representing telecommunications companies and a member of Confindustria. Since 2011, he is a member of the executive board of



Confindustria Digitale, the federation representing industry that promotes the development of the digital economy. After graduating in managerial engineering at Milan's Polytechnic in 1990, he began his professional career in management consulting in Monitor Company, working both in Italy and the United States. In 1994 he completed an MA in Business Administration at the INSEAD of Fontainebleau (France) and went on to work as management consultant at Bain and Company.

### **FRANCESCO BILLARI**

Professor of demographics at the Department of Policy Analysis and Public Management at the Bocconi University of Milan, where he is pro-vice chancellor for development and member of the board of the Carlo F. Dondena Centre for Research on Social Dynamics. He is an elected fellow of the European Academy of Sociology. He is secretary general and treasurer of the European Association for Population Studies, as well as editor-in-chief of *Advances in Life Course Research*. He is one of the founders of Population Europe. He also worked at the Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research in Rostock, the Catholic University of Milan and, as distinguished international scholar, at the University of Pennsylvania. One of the founders of Neodemos, he wrote *La rivoluzione nella culla. Il declino che non c'è* (with G. Dalla Zuanna), Università Bocconi Editore (2008).

### **ALBERTO BISIN**

Professor of economics at New York University, he is a fellow of the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), the Innocenzo Gasparini Institute for Economic Research (IGIER) at Bocconi University, the Centre for European Security Studies (CESS) at New York University, the *Centre interuniversitaire de recherche en économie quantitative* (CIREQ) at the Université de Montréal, and the Institute for the Study of Labour (IZA) at the University of Bonn. He is associate editor of the *Journal of Economic Theory*, *Economic Theory*, and *Research in Economics*. His main research interests are in the fields of social economics, financial economics, and behavioural economics. He is founding editor and editor of [www.noisefromamerika.org](http://www.noisefromamerika.org). He is editor of *Handbook of Social Economics* (with Jess Benhabib and Matt Jackson), North Holland (2010), and of the book *Immigration and cultural integration in Europe* (with Yann Algan, Alan Manning, Thierry Verdier), Oxford University Press (2010). He is the author of *Tremonti: Istruzioni per il disuso* (with Michele Boldrin, Sandro Brusco, Andrea Moro, Giulio Zanella), L'Ancora del Mediterraneo (2010).

### **HANS-PETER BLOSSFELD**

He holds the chair of Sociology I at the University of Bamberg where he is also director of the Institute of Longitudinal Studies in Education, director of the State Institute for Family Research, and principal investigator of the National Educational Panel Study (NEPS). He worked for and taught at numerous institutions and universities including the University of Mannheim, the Max Planck Institute for Human Development and Education in Berlin, the European University Institute in Florence, the University of Bremen, Bielefeld University, Harvard and Cornell University, the Nuffield College, the University of Southampton, the Universities of Haifa and Tel Aviv, the Karl-Franzens University in Graz and the University of Vienna, the Universidad Complutense in Madrid and the Universitat Pompeu Fabra in Barcelona, the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration in Bergen, the Université de Genève, the Universities of Utrecht, Nijmegen, and Groningen, the Universities of Trento and Turin, the Université de Montréal, and the State University in St. Petersburg. He has published 23 books and over 190 articles. He is editor-in-chief of the *European Sociological Review* and the *Zeitschrift für Familienforschung*, as well as co-editor of *International Sociology* and *Zeitschrift für Erziehungswissenschaft*. His most recent book is *Globalized Labour Markets and Social Inequality in Europe* (with Sandra Buchholz, Dirk Hofäcker and Kathrin Kolb), Palgrave Macmillan (2011).

### **REMO BODEI**

Professor of philosophy at the University of California of Los Angeles, prior to which he taught the history of philosophy and aesthetics at the Scuola Normale Superiore in Pisa and at the University of the same city. He studied and lectured in numerous European Universities, including: Tübingen, Freiburg, Heidelberg, Bochum, Berlin, Geneva, King's College of Cambridge, École Normale Supérieure of Paris, Brussels, Gerona and Madrid. He taught in several international Universities (New York University, Ottawa, Toronto, UNAM in Mexico City). Among the foremost experts on the philosophies of German classicism and the romantic era, he also studied utopian theory and forms of temporality in the modern world. In a series of works he investigated the origins of philosophies and experiences of subjectivity between the modern and contemporary world, arriving at a critical reflection on the various forms of individual and collective identity. He is chairman of the scientific committee of the Consortium for the festival *filosofia*. His books have been widely translated. Among his most recent publications, we recall here: *Ira. La passione furente*, Il Mulino (2011); *La vita delle cose*, Laterza (2009); *Paesaggi sublimi. Gli uomini davanti alla natura selvaggia*, Bompiani (2008); *Piramidi di tempo. Storie e teorie del déjà vu*, Il Mulino (2006); *Una scintilla di fuoco. Invito alla filosofia*, Zanichelli (2005); *Ordo amoris. Conflitti terreni e felicità celeste*, Il Mulino (2005).

### **AGAR BRUGIAVINI**

Professor of economics at the University Ca' Foscari of Venice. She is currently chair of the Advanced School in Economics (SSE) and of the doctoral program in economics (DEC). She is director of the Advanced Undergraduate Program in Economics (Laurea Magistrale-Research Master in Economics). She is a member of the core-management group of the SHARE project (Survey of Health Ageing and Retirement in Europe) and directs several EU-sponsored research programmes. She taught at the City University Business School of London and has been a Fulbright Fellow at Northwestern University, USA. Her research studies focus on theoretical and applied microeconomics, particularly consumers' behaviour, saving and the life cycle, pension policies, labour supply and retirement. She is an editor of *lavoce.info* and co-editor of the journal *Research in Economics*. She has published in several scientific magazines including *Review of Economic Studies*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Journal of Public Economics* and *Economica*.

### **ROBERTO CINGOLANI**

Scientific director of the Italian Institute of Technology (IIT) of Genoa since December 2005. From 1992 to 2005 he taught physics at the Faculty of Engineering in the University of Lecce, where in 2001 he founded and directed the National Nanotechnology Laboratory (NNL) of the National Institute of Material Physics (INFM). He was visiting professor at the Institute of Industrial Sciences of the University of Tokyo and the Virginia Commonwealth University of Richmond. From 1989 to 1991 he was a member of the staff at the Max Planck Institute in Stuttgart, Germany. He is author and co-author of approximately 580 publications in international reviews and has around 30 patents in his name. He also launched 3 spin-off companies. His research activity over the years has focused on the study of quantum nanostructures to the interdisciplinary development and application of nanoparticles and of intelligent materials. In 2006 he was awarded the title of Commander of the Republic by the President of the Italian Republic and the Guido Dorso Prize from the Senate of the Republic. In 2010 he was awarded the 'Grande Ippocrate' Prize.

### **SILVIA DAI PRA'**

Writer and teacher, she graduated in arts from the University of Siena, where she also completed a PdD on the work of Elsa Morante. Her stories, articles and reportages have appeared in *Il Fatto Quotidiano*, *il manifesto*, *Lo Straniero*, *Il Riformista*, and in the anthologies *Da un mondo all'altro*, La Tartaruga (2006) and *Generazioni nove per due*, L'ancora del Mediterraneo (2005). She has also translated a number of books from English. She published an essay on the work of Federico De Roberto titled

*Federico De Roberto, tra naturalismo ed espressionismo: lo stile della provocazione*, Isspe (2003). In 2007 she published *La bambina felice* with Gremese, her first novel, which was set in the city of Massa. She wrote *Cuor crocifisso*, a narrative reportage on the issue of maternity in Italy, in *Il corpo e il sangue d'Italia. Otto inchieste da un paese sconosciuto*, minimum fax (2007). In 2011, Laterza published *Quelli che però è lo stesso*.

### **CARLO DE BENEDETTI**

A former graduate of the Turin Polytechnic from which he graduated in engineering in 1958, he began his career in 1959 in the family-owned business, the Compagnia Italiana Tubi Metallici Flessibili, later Gilardini. In 1976 he founded the Compagnie Industriali Riunite (CIR), one of the most important private holdings in Italy, with 14,000 employees, whose shares are listed on the Milan Stock Exchange. CIR operates in various sectors including energy, media, car components, health and financial services. He is currently honorary chairman of the Group. From 1978 to 1996 he was chairman of the Italian manufacturer Olivetti and from 1996 to June 1999 its honorary chairman. In 2006 he was appointed chairman of the Gruppo Editoriale L'Espresso. He is currently on the supervisory board of the Compagnie Financière Edmond de Rothschild Banque (Paris), is a member of the Reuters Institute Advisory Board (Oxford), the board of directors of Amber Capital SGR Italia and of numerous international organizations. He is chairman of the Rodolfo De Benedetti Foundation, which he founded in 1998 in memory of his father to promote research into economic policy decisions on the labour market and welfare systems in Europe, and of the Together to Go (TOG) Foundation, which he created in 2011 for the rehabilitation of children affected by neurological disorders. He was awarded the Order of Merit for Labour by the Italian state in 1983, and the French Legion d'Honneur in 1987. He also received the silver medal for merit from the Republic of Austria in 2006.

### **ILVO DIAMANTI**

Professor of political science at the University Carlo Bo of Urbino and director of the Political and Social Studies Laboratory (LaPolis). He is leader writer for daily paper *la Repubblica* and occasional contributor to *Le Monde*. He is chairman of the Italian Electoral Studies Society and currently scientific director the institute Demos&Pi. He was scientific director of the North East Foundation and worked with the economic daily *Il Sole 24 Ore*. He writes on: autonomous and autonomist movements in Italy and Europe, territorial identity and citizenship in Europe, transformations of the political and democratic system, generations and change. His most recent publications include: *Gramsci, Manzoni e mia suocera. Quando gli esperti sbagliano le previsioni politiche*, Il Mulino (2012), *Sillabario dei tempi tristi*, Feltrinelli (2009) and *Mappe dall'Italia politica. Bianco, rosso, verde, azzurro... e tricolore*, Il Mulino (2009).

### **BARRY EICHENGREEN**

He is George C. Pardee and Helen N. Pardee professor of economics and professor of political science at the University of California, Berkeley. He is a research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research and a research fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research. He was senior policy advisor at the International Monetary Fund and assistant and associate professor at Harvard University. His research interests include the exchange rate and capital flows, the gold standard and the Great Depression, the European economy, the impact of China on the international economic and financial system, and International Monetary Fund policy. He writes for several international scientific magazines including *Foreign Affairs*, *Open Economies Review*, *The Financial Times*, *World Finance* and *Journal of Policy Modeling*. His recent books include: *Exorbitant Privilege: The Rise and Fall of the Dollar and the Future of the International Monetary System*, Oxford University Press (2011); *Emerging Giants: China and India in the New World Economy* (with Poonam Gupta and Ranjiv Kumar), Oxford University Press (2010); *Labor in the Era of Globalization* (with Clair Brown and Michael Reich), Cambridge University Press (2009); *Institutions for Regionalism: Enhancing Asia's Economic Cooperation and Integration* (with Jong-Wha Lee), Asian Development Bank (2009); *Fostering Monetary & Financial Cooperation in East Asia* (with

Duck-Koo Chung), World Scientific Press (2009); *Gabbie d'oro. Il «gold standard» e la grande depressione. 1919-1939*, Laterza (1994).

### **GØSTA ESPING-ANDERSEN**

Professor of sociology at the Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, where he directs the DEMOSOC research unit. In 2009 he was nominated ICREA-Academia professor (Institució Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats). He taught at Harvard University, the University of Trento and the European University Institute in Italy. He is a member of the British Academy, of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of numerous other scientific institutions. His scientific work centres on life course dynamics, social stratification and comparative social policy. His publications include: *The Incomplete Revolution*, Polity Press (2009); *Trois leçons sur l'Etat-providence* (with Bruno Palier), Seuil (2008); *Social Foundations of Postindustrial Economies*, Oxford (1999); and *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*, Princeton University Press (1990) for which he was awarded the APSA's Aaron Wildavsky Enduring Contribution Award in 2005.

### **ELSA FORNERO**

Professor of political economy at the University of Turin, she is scientific coordinator of the Centre for Research on Pensions and Welfare Policies (CeRP); honorary fellow of the Collegio Carlo Alberto; member of the Italian Government Commission of Independent Experts for the assessment of Italy's Social Security Reform appointed by the Ministry for Welfare; member of the scientific committee of the European Savings Observatory (*Observatoire de l'Épargne Européenne*, Paris); on the editorial board of the *Rivista Italiana degli Economisti*, and leader writer for the Italian economic daily *Il Sole 24 Ore*. Since November 2011 she has served as Minister of Labour, Social Policies and Equal Opportunities in the Monti Government. She was vice-president of the supervisory board of Intesa Sanpaolo (2010-2011), member of the executive board of the Italian Society of Economists (2005-2007), member of the scientific committee of Confindustria (2005-2006), member of the team of evaluators in the area of pension reform at the World Bank (2003-2004), with responsibility for assessing the Bank's role in implementing the welfare reforms in transition economies, member of the committee of experts of the task force on 'Portability of Pension Rights and Taxation of Pension Schemes in the EU' set up by the Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) in Brussels (2001-2003). In 2001 she was the co-recipient with Ignazio Musu of the Saint Vincent Prize for Economics. In 2003, jointly with Olivia Mitchell, she was awarded the INA-National Lyncean Academy Prize for her work on insurance. Her studies have focused on public and private welfare systems, welfare reforms, population aging, retirement choices, household saving and life insurance.

### **ANDREA GAVOSTO**

Since 2008 he is director of the Giovanni Agnelli Foundation which, under his guidance, has launched a research programme into education. Since 2009 the Foundation has published an annual report on the state of schools in Italy, *Rapporti sulla scuola in Italia* (published by Laterza), addressing the critical aspects of the Italian school system and suggesting possible initiatives. In 2011 his study on disability in schools was published in conjunction with other institutions. After graduating from the University of Turin he completed his studies at the London School of Economics, before working as a researcher in the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). He was chief economist of FIAT and Telecom Italia and worked at the Economic Research Department of the Bank of Italy. He has conducted research in macroeconomic studies and labour economics, working with leading universities and research institutes in Europe and the United States.

### **JOHN C. HALTIWANGER**

Professor of economics at the University of Maryland, he is a research associate of the Center for Economic Studies, U.S. Census Bureau, the Forschungsinstitut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA) and the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). He is a member of the Committee on National Statistics (CNSTAT), the



National Academy of Sciences, the Federal Economics Statistics Advisory Committee (FESAC) and a consultant to the Conference Board. He served as associate professor of economics at the Johns Hopkins University and at the University of California. He has published several articles in leading economics journals including the *American Economic Review*, the *Review of Economics and Statistics*, the *Journal of Monetary Economics* and the *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*. Among his most recent books, we recall here: *Understanding Business Dynamics: An Integrated Data System for America's Future* (with Lisa Lynch and Chris Mackie), National Academies Press (2007); *Economic Turbulence: Is A Volatile Economy Good For America?* (with Clair Brown and Julia Lane), University of Chicago Press (2006); *Measuring Capital in the New Economy* (with Carol Corrado and Daniel Sichel), University of Chicago Press (2005).

### **ERIC A. HANUSHEK**

The Paul and Jean Hanna senior fellow at the Hoover Institution of Stanford University, he has been instrumental in developing economic analysis of educational issues with his work frequently featuring in the design of national and international educational policy. His research spans such diverse areas as the impact of teacher quality, high stakes accountability, equity and efficiency in school finance, and class-size reduction along with the role of cognitive skills in international growth and development. He is chairman of the executive committee for the Texas Schools Project at the University of Texas – Dallas, research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), member of the National Academy of Education and the International Academy of Education. He is also area coordinator for education economics at the CESifo Research Network. He was recently appointed to the Equity and Excellence Commission of the U.S. Department of Education. He has published numerous widely-cited articles in professional journals. His most recent books include: *Schoolhouses, Courthouses, and Statehouses: Solving the Funding-Achievement Puzzle in America's Public Schools* (with Alfred A. Lindseth), Princeton University Press (2009); *Courting Failure: How School Finance Lawsuits Exploit Judges' Good Intentions and Harm our Children*, Stanford: Education Next Books (2006); *Institutional Models in Education: Legal Framework and Methodological Aspects for a New Approach to the Problem of School Governance* (with Enrico Gori, Daniele Vidoni and Charles Glenn), Wolf Legal Publishers (2006).

### **NOREENA HERTZ**

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*Monde*, *Journal of Emerging Market Finance*, *Journal of Pension Management*, *International Tax and Public Finance*, *IMF Staff Papers*, and so on. Among his most recent books: *Reforming Severance Pay: An International Perspective* (with Milan Vodopivec), World Bank Publications (2012); *Closing the Coverage Gap: The Role of Social Pensions and Other Retirement Income Transfers* (with David Robalino and Nuriyuki Takayama), World Bank Publications (2009); *Adequacy of Retirement Income After Pension Reforms in Central, Eastern, and Southern Europe* (with Ufuk Guven), World Bank Publications (2009).

### **ANDREA ICHINO**

Professor of political economy at the University of Bologna and member of the technical-scientific committee on Human Resources, Financial and Instrumental Planning at the Ministry of Education, he was given the task of redefining the national system for assessing schools and teachers. From 1997 to 2006 he taught at the European University Institute in Fiesole as part of a PhD course. From 1990 to 1997 he conducted research for the Innocenzo Gasparini Institute for Economic Research (IGIER) at the University Bocconi, where he also taught. He was research fellow at the Center for Economic Studies and Ifo Institute (CESifo) of Monaco, the Forschungsinstitut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA) of Bonn and the Centre for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR) of London. His research interests include: labour economics and economics of education, gender studies, group interactions and network effects, intergenerational social mobility and income inequality, rigidity and flexibility in European labour markets, causality in econometrics. He is associate editor of the *Journal of the European Economic Association* and member of the panel of *Economic Policy*. He has published articles in numerous international scientific reviews. He is the author of *L'Italia fatta in casa. Indagine sulla vera ricchezza degli italiani* (with Alberto Alesina), Mondadori (2009).

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### **SERGE LATOUCHE**

Philosopher, economist, writer and professor emeritus of economic sciences at the University of Paris XI and the Institut d'études du développement économique et social (IEDS) in the same city. He is a scholar of economic anthropology and epistemology of social sciences. A vocal critic of Westernization, he is among the main theorists of *serene degrowth*, about which he has written numerous articles and books. He is one of the leading figures behind the Revue du M.A.U.S.S. (the Anti-Utilitarian Movement in Social Sciences) which draws inspiration from the work of the ethnologist, sociologist and religious historian, Marcel Mauss. He also founded *Entropia*, a review of political and theoretical studies of degrowth. His most recent works translated into Italian include: *Per un'abbondanza frugale. Malintesi e controversie sulla decrescita*, Bollati Boringhieri (2012); *Come si esce dalla società dei consumi. Corsi e percorsi della decrescita*, Bollati

Boringhieri (2011); *Il tempo della decrescita. Introduzione alla frugalità felice*, Eleuthera (2011); *L'invenzione dell'economia*, Bollati Boringhieri (2010), *Mondializzazione e decrescita. L'alternativa africana*, Dedalo (2009); *Breve trattato sulla decrescita serena*, Bollati Boringhieri (2008); *La scommessa della decrescita*, Feltrinelli (2007).

### **ERIC S. MASKIN**

Recipient of the 2007 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economics (with L. Hurwicz and R. Myerson) for laying the foundations of mechanism design theory. He has also made contributions to game theory, contract theory, social choice theory, political economy, and other areas of economics. He received his BA and PhD from Harvard and was a postdoctoral fellow at Cambridge University. He was a faculty member at MIT from 1977-1984, Harvard from 1985-2000, and the Institute for Advanced Study from 2000-2011. He rejoined the Harvard faculty in 2012. He is a member of the National Academy of Sciences, and a fellow of the Econometric Society, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the British Academy, the European Economic Association, the Royal Spanish Academy of Economics and Finance, and the Society for the Advancement of Economic Theory. He is an honorary fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Jesus College, Cambridge. He is an honorary professor of four universities and the recipient of six honorary doctorates. Among other prizes, he has received the Kempe Award in environmental economics, the EFR-Business Week Award, the Harvard Centennial Medal, and the Cristobal Gabarron Foundation International Award in Economics. He has served as editor of the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Economics Letters*, and the *Economic Theory Series* (World Scientific Publishing) and as associate or advisory editor of several other journals. He is a past president of the Econometric Society and the current president of the Game Theory Society. He is the director of the Jerusalem School in Economic Theory.

### **OLIVIA S. MITCHELL**

International Foundation of Employee Benefit Plans professor at the Wharton School, as well as professor of Insurance/Risk Management and Business/Public Policy. At the University of Pennsylvania, she is also executive director of the Pension Research Council and director of the Boettner Center on Pensions and Retirement Research. Concurrently she serves on the Wells Fargo Advantage Fund Trusts Board as an independent director, and she is a research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). She has lectured at numerous institutions including Harvard University, Cornell University, the Goethe University of Frankfurt, the Singapore Management University, the NBER, and the University of New South Wales. Her main research and teaching areas are: pensions, international private and public insurance, risk management, and public finance. She publishes in economics journals including the *American Economic Review*, the *Journal of Risk and Insurance*, the *Journal of Pension Economics and Finance*, the *Journal of Public Economics*, and the *Journal of Banking and Finance*. She is the author of: *Financial Literacy: Implications for Retirement Security and the Financial Marketplace* (with Annamaria Lusardi), OUP (2011); *Revisiting Retirement Payouts: Market Developments and Policy Issues* (with John Piggott and Noriyuke Takayama), OUP (2011); and *Reorienting Retirement Risk Management* (with Robert Clark), OUP (2010). Her latest volume, published in 2012, is *Reshaping Retirement Security: Lessons from the Global Financial Crisis* (with Raimond Maurer and Mark Warshawsky).

### **CESARE MORENO**

Primary school teacher and president of the Associazione Maestri di Strada Onlus. In this capacity he promoted and completed several educational projects targeting young marginalized people. Together with Marco Rossi Doria, he founded the Chance project, which aimed to recover secondary school drop outs from 1998 to 2009. From early on in his career he worked to combat the phenomenon of educational dispersion, in particular in Naples. From 1994 to 1996 he was a consultant to the Ministry of Education on the problems of dispersion. From 1998 to 2001 he was in the ministerial working group *Progetto SPORA*, which coordinated tests involving several dozen projects for the recovery and prevention of dispersion in areas at risk throughout Italy. From 15 June 2001 to the end of the legislature, he was a member of the

National Commission for Restructuring School Cycles and in 2002 of the technical-scientific working group for education on the issue of scholastic dispersion. On 2 June 2001 he was awarded the title of *Cavaliere della Repubblica* for his work with adolescents in situations of difficulty.

### **DALE T. MORTENSEN**

Board of Trustees professor and professor of economics at Northwestern University, a visiting professor of economics at Aarhus University, a research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), and a research fellow of the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA). He received his BA in Economics from Willamette University in 1961 and his PhD in Economics from Carnegie-Mellon University in 1967. He is a fellow of Econometrica Society, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Society of Labor Economics, and the European Economic Association. He was awarded the IZA Labor Economics Prize in 2005 and the Society of Labor Economics Mincer Prize in 2007. In 2008 he was elected an American Economic Association Distinguished Fellow. Together with Peter Diamond and Christopher Pissarides he was awarded the 2010 Sveriges Riksbank (Nobel) Prize in Economic Sciences in Memory of Alfred Nobel for their contributions to the analysis of ‘markets with search friction’. He pioneered the theory of job search and search unemployment and extended it to study labour turnover, personal relationships, and labour reallocation. His insight, that friction is equivalent to the random arrival of trading partners, has become the leading technique for analysis of labour markets and the effects of labour market policy. His research currently focuses on the development of equilibrium dynamic models designed to account for wage dispersion, the time series behaviour of job and worker flows, and the role of reallocation in the determination of aggregate growth and productivity. He is the author of over fifty scientific articles. His book, *Wage Dispersion: Why Are Similar Workers Paid Differently?* was published by MIT Press in 2003. A new book co-authored with Christopher Pissarides titled *Job Matching, Wage Dispersion, and Unemployment* was published in 2011. It includes a collection of reprints of their original individual and joint articles on these topics and a section on the related literature.

### **CORRADO PASSERA**

Minister of Economic Development, Infrastructure and Transport in the Mario Monti government. He graduated in business economics from the University Bocconi of Milan and was awarded an MA in Business Administration at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, after which he worked for five years at the international consultancy firm McKinsey & Co. In 1985 he began his professional career with the De Benedetti Group, during which time he held various posts, including chief operating officer of the CIR, deputy chairman of Credito Romagnolo, chief operating officer of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore, deputy chairman and chief executive officer of Editoriale L’Espresso, co-chief executive officer of Olivetti. In July 1996 he was called by Giovanni Bazoli to head Banco Ambroveneto and to oversee the first major process of aggregation in the Italian banking market – the merger with Cariplo – which led to the establishment of Banca Intesa. In 1998 he was appointed managing director of Poste Italiane. In 2002 he returned to Banca Intesa as managing director, a post he continued to hold following the merger with Sanpaolo IMI that led to the creation of Intesa Sanpaolo, which he left in 2011 to enter the Monti Government.

### **GIUSEPPE PIGNATONE**

Public prosecutor in Rome since March 2012, he has served as a magistrate since 1974. The early part of his career was dedicated entirely to working on enquiries into general government. He was lower court judge at Caltanissetta, before being nominated investigating magistrate in Palermo where, in 2000, he was appointed deputy public prosecutor. In Palermo he worked for the Antimafia District Directorate, helping to capture some of the most dangerous organized criminals in Italy. In 2008 he was nominated chief prosecutor by the CSM of Reggio Calabria in a period marked by attacks and threats from Calabrian gangs. Here he oversaw



investigations into the clans of Reggio Calabria and the province, which led to the identification of a unitary clan structure belonging to the *'ndrangheta calabrese* and capable of infiltrating the economic and social fabric of several regions in the North. He is the author of *Il contagio. Come la 'ndrangheta ha infettato l'Italia* (with M. Prestipino, ed. G. Savatteri), Laterza (2012).

### **THOMAS PIKETTY**

Professor of economics at the Paris School of Economics, of which he was the founder and first director. He served as associate professor of economics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), research fellow at the Centre national de la recherche scientifique (CNRS) and the Centre Pour la Recherche Économique et ses Applications (CEPREMAP), Paris, co-director of the Public Policy Programme at the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), London, and director of the Department of Social Sciences at the École normale supérieure (ENS), Paris. He has contributed major empirical and theoretical work on the interplay between economic development and the distribution of income and wealth. In particular, he is the initiator of the recent literature on the historical evolution of top income shares in national income. He is the author of numerous articles published in journals such as the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, the *Journal of Political Economy*, the *American Economic Review* and the *Review of Economic Studies*. Among his most recent books, we recall here: *Peut-on sauver l'Europe? Chroniques 2004-2012*, LLL (2012) ; *Pour une révolution fiscale* (with Camille Landai and Emmanuel Saez), Coédition Seuil-La République des idées (2011) ; *Top Incomes. A Global Perspective* (with A.B. Atkinson), Oxford University Press (2010); *Top incomes over the twentieth century: a contrast between continental European and English-speaking countries* (with A.B. Atkinson), Oxford University Press (2007).

### **GIUSEPPE PISAURO**

Chancellor of the *Ezio Vanoni* Scuola Superiore dell'Economia e delle Finanze and professor of financial sciences at the Faculty of Economics of the University La Sapienza of Rome. He has taught at the University of Campobasso, the Luiss of Rome, the Scuola Superiore della Pubblica Amministrazione and the University of Perugia. His main area of interest is public finance. He has worked with Italian and international institutions, including the International Monetary Fund and the Presidency of the Italian Republic. He has participated in the Technical Committee on Public Spending.(the Treasury) and Technical Committee on the Public Finances (Ministry for the Economy and Finance). He is a writer for the website on economic news and analysis *lavoce.info*. He has published numerous articles and reports on public finance, health, social security, and the labour market in relation to efficiency wage theories. On these arguments he was referee for various Italian and international reviews, including: the *Journal of Public Economics*, the *Journal of Labor Economics*, the *European Journal of Political Economy*, *Politica Economica* and *Rivista di politica economica*. He is the author of *Corruzione ad alta velocità. Viaggio nel governo invisibile* (with F. Imposimato and S. Provvigionato), Koinè Nuove Edizioni (1999).

### **CHRISTOPHER PISSARIDES**

He is school professor of economics and political science at the London School of Economics (LSE) and Nobel laureate in Economic Sciences in 2010 (jointly with Peter Diamond and Dale Mortensen, for their work on markets with search frictions). He is a fellow of (among others) the British Academy, the Academy of Europe, and the Econometric Society. In 2011 he served as president of the European Economic Association. He has served on the European Employment Task Force (2003) and has been a consultant on employment policy and other labour issues to the World Bank, the European Commission, the Bank of England and the OECD. In 2000-2007 he served as external member of the Cyprus Monetary Policy Committee which introduced the euro to Cyprus. His research interests lie in macroeconomics, especially search theory, unemployment, labour markets, growth and structural change. In addition to the Nobel Prize he was awarded the 2005 IZA Prize in Labor Economics, jointly with Dale Mortensen, and the 2008 'Aristeion' for the Arts, Literature and Science of the Republic of Cyprus. He is chairman of the *Economica* board and has written extensively in professional journals. He is the author of *Equilibrium Unemployment*

*Theory*, MIT Press (2000, reprinted 2007), and *Labour Market Adjustment: Microeconomic Foundations of Short-Run Neoclassical and Keynesian Dynamics*, Cambridge University Press (1976, re-issued in paperback 2009).

### **MICHELE POLO**

Professor of political economy and pro-rector at the Bocconi University of Milan, he directs the Energy Sources Economics Institute (IEFE) of the Bocconi University, and is a research fellow with the Innocenzo Gasparini Institute for Economic Research (IGIER). He was director of the Department of Economics of the Bocconi University of Milan from 2006 to 2008 and director of the 'Ettore Bocconi' Institute of Political Economy from 2005 to 2007. From 2003 to 2006 he was consultant to the Directorate General for Competition of the European Commission. He taught at the Faculty of Economics in the University of Sassari. His research interests include industrial economics, antitrust and regulation policies, the media markets and the economic analysis of criminality. He is editor of the *Giornale degli Economisti* and *Annali di Economia* and editor of *lavoce.info*. He has published numerous articles in scientific reviews, including the *Journal of Industrial Economics*, the *International Journal of Industrial Organisation*, the *European Economic Review* and *Economic Policy*. He is the author of *Notizie S.p.A. Pluralismo, perché il mercato non basta*, Laterza (2010); *Antitrust. Economia e politica della concorrenza* (con M. Motta), Il Mulino (2005); *Teoria dell'oligopolio*, Il Mulino (1993).

### **MICHELE PRESTIPINO**

After joining Italy's magistracy in 1984, in November 2008 he became deputy public prosecutor at the Antimafia District Directorate of Reggio Calabria, where he investigates the criminal organization known as the 'ndrangheta calabrese, and its economic ramifications in the North of Italy. Since 1996 he has been deputy prosecutor in Palermo. A member of the Antimafia District Directorate, he has conducted important investigations from the 'mole' scandal in the public prosecutor's office to that into links between the mafia, politics and the health system. He also investigated various branches of the 'Provenzano system', from economic and financial aspects to operational and military questions, which led to the arrest of the head of Cosa Nostra in 2006 after forty years on the run. In 1986, when he was still a judge, he was one of the first to allow associations for environmental protection and the safeguarding of Italy's artistic patrimony such as Italia Nostra and WWF to sue for damage in civil trials. He is the author of *Il contagio. Come la 'ndrangheta ha infettato l'Italia* (with G. Pignatone, ed. G. Savatteri), Laterza (2012), and *Il codice Provenzano* (with S. Palazzolo), Laterza (2008).

### **ALESSANDRO PROFUMO**

A graduate in business economics from Milan's Bocconi University, he began his career in 1977 in the Banco Lariano, where he worked in various capacities before becoming manager of the Milan Branch. In 1987 he joined McKinsey where he was responsible for strategic and organizational projects for financial companies. In 1989 he was appointed head of relations with financial institutions and integrated development projects in Bain, Cuneo e Associati (now Bain & Company). In 1991 he left the corporate consultancy sector to take up a job as general manager in charge of the banking and banking-related sectors in RAS (Riunione Adriatica di Sicurtà) where he was also responsible for developing the banking and financial support arms of the asset management sector. In 1994 he joined Credito Italiano as deputy general manager, in charge of planning and group control and in 1995 was appointed chief general manager. In 1997 he was appointed chief executive officer of Credito Italiano and subsequently of Unicredit, a post he held until September 2010. At international level, he was chairman of the European Banking Federation in Brussels and of the International Monetary Conference in Washington. In May 2004 he was awarded the Order of Merit of the Italian Republic in the field of work. Since May 2011, he has been a member of the board of Eni. Currently chairman of Appeal Strategy & Finance S.r.l. he is on the supervisory board of Sberbank. He is also on the board of the

Bocconi University and the Arnaldo Pomodoro Foundation. He is chairman of Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena.

### **FEDERICO RAMPINI**

Essayist, leader writer and New York correspondent for leading daily *la Repubblica*, prior to which he spent five years as correspondent from Beijing. He debuted as a journalist in 1979, writing for *Rinascita*. He was assistant editor of *Il Sole 24 Ore* and head of the Milanese editorial newsroom of *la Repubblica*, leader writer and correspondent in Paris, Brussels and San Francisco. He taught at the universities of Berkeley and Shanghai, and holds seminars at Bocconi Master Programs (in cooperation with ESADE Business School in Barcelona). He is op-ed contributor to *Le Figaro*, *L'Express* and *La Tribune*. He won the Luigi Barzini Prize in 2005 and the Saint Vincent Prize for journalism in 2006. He has taken part in the works of the Trilateral Commission, at the Aspen Institute, is media fellow of the World Economic Forum of Davos and member of the scientific committee of the geopolitical reviews *Critique Internationale* and *Limes*. He regularly covers the G8 and G20 summits. He is the author of numerous essays, including: *On my left*, Mondadori (2012); *Occidente estremo. Il nostro futuro tra l'ascesa dell'impero cinese e il declino della potenza americana*, Mondadori (2010); *San Francisco-Milan. Un italiano nell'altra America*, Laterza (2010); *Slow Economy*, Mondadori (2009); *La speranza indiana*, Mondadori (2008); *L'impero di Cindia*, Mondadori (2007); *L'ombra di Mao*, Mondadori (2007); *Il secolo cinese*, Mondadori (2005).

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Professor of economics at the London Business School, a non-executive director and member of the risk committee at Unicredit Banking Group, a fellow of the European Economic Association (EEA) and of the Centre for European Policy Research (CEPR). She was director general of research at the European Central Bank and professor of economics at the Université Libre de Bruxelles (ECARES). Her research interests focus on monetary policy, applied macroeconomics and time series, developing econometric models to study the joint dynamics of many time series (sectors, regions, countries, firms), and information in structural macroeconomic models. She is co-editor of *NBER-International Symposium in Open Macroeconomics* and of the *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, and writes for scientific magazines including the *Review of Economic Studies*, the *American Economic Review*, the *Journal of Monetary Economics*, *Review of Economics and Statistics* and *Econometric Theory*. Among her most recent publications, we recall here: *Monetary policy in exceptional times* (with M. Lenza and H. Pill), *Economic Policy* 62 (2010); *'Euro Area Business Cycles'* (with D. Giannone and M. Lenza), NBER Volume, in *Europe and the Euro* (A. Alesina and F. Giavazzi eds.), National Bureau of Economic Research, University of Chicago Press (2009); *Nowcasting GDP and Inflation: The Real Time Informational Content of Macroeconomic Data Releases* (with Domenico Giannone and David Small), *Journal of Monetary Economics* (2008).

### **GUIDO ROMANO**

Economist, he is head of the Research and External Relations Department of Cerved Group, for which he has conducted research based on the vast wealth of information at the group's disposal. He conceived, planned and implemented the periodical workshops and other study series of Cerved Group. Prior to this, he worked for four years in the Research Department of Telecom Italia, where he compiled supporting studies for the regulatory analyses and institutional activities of top management. He writes for *lavoce.info*.

### **MARCO ROSSI DORIA**

Primary school teacher from 1975 and since 2011 Undersecretary for Education in the Monti government. From 1994 to 2006 he was a street teacher in the disadvantaged quarter of Naples (Quartieri Spagnoli). He has taught in Italy and abroad, and for twenty years has trained teachers on working methods and on ways of combating scholastic dispersion, privation and early exclusion. Together with Cesare Moreno he founded the Chance project, enabling hundreds of children at risk to complete the obligatory schooling cycle. For the Ministry of Education, University and Research he was a member of the Commission for the Reform of Schooling Cycles (2000-2001), for the Teachers' Code of Ethics (2003-2006), for the new rules on obligatory education (2006-2008), and for the basic school curriculum (2006-2007). For the Ministry of Labour and Welfare, he was appointed to the Commission on Poverty (2007-2009). For the Autonomous Province of Trento he worked on projects for children in difficulty and innovation in vocational training. In 2000 he received the Unicef Italia Prize for Childhood and in 2001 the President of the Republic awarded him the Gold Medal for Culture, Education and Schools. He contributes articles to numerous newspapers and reviews, including the daily paper *La Stampa*. He is the author of *Di mestiere faccio il maestro, L'ancora del Mediterraneo* (2009).

### **NICOLA SARTOR**

Professor of public finance at the Faculty of Economics in the University of Verona. He is on the scientific committee of the Ermanno Gorrieri Foundation for social studies of Modena, a member of the board of the Bank of Italy, Verona branch, and a member of the supervisory board of the Cariverona Foundation of Verona. He was Undersecretary of State at the Ministry for the Economy and Finance, with special responsibility for the public finances, dean of the Faculty of Economics in the University of Verona, deputy chancellor of the same university, joint head of the Economic Research Area of the Bank of Italy in Rome. His main research interests are in the public finances, public debt and intergenerational equity, the economic and financial effects of the demographic changes and the state pension systems. He has written numerous studies and articles on these issues. He is the author of: *Generazioni disuguali. Le condizioni di vita dei giovani di ieri e di oggi: un confronto* (ed., with A. Schizzerotto and U. Trivellato), Il Mulino (2011); *Invecchiamento, immigrazione, economia*, Il Mulino (2010); *Stato e famiglia. Obiettivi e strumenti del sostegno pubblico dei carichi familiari* (with D. Franco), Franco Angeli (1991).

### **EMANUELA SCARPELLINI**

Professor of contemporary history at the University of Milan, she was visiting professor at Stanford University and Fulbright visiting professor at Georgetown University in Washington. Her work has gained wide recognition, including the Hagley Center Grant for Scholarly Research in 2005 and 2008 and the Newcomen Article Prize in 2004. She writes for a number of newspapers, reviews and cultural dailies and has taken part in several radio and television programmes on history and contemporary issues, principally regarding the cultural, political and economic history of the twentieth century. Her most recent publications include: *A tavola! Storia sociale della cucina italiana*, Laterza (2012); *La rivoluzione dei consumi. Società di massa e benessere in Europa 1945-2000* (with S. Cavazza), Il Mulino (2010); *Italiamerica*, vols. 1 and 2 (with J.T. Schnapp) Il Saggiatore (2008 and 2012); *L'Italia dei consumi. Dalla Belle Époque al nuovo millennio*, Laterza (2008); *La spesa è uguale per tutti. L'avventura dei supermercati in Italia*, Marsilio (2007).



### **FABIANO SCHIVARDI**

Teaches political economy at the University of Cagliari, a fellow of the Einaudi Institute of Economics and Finance (EIEF), the CEPR, the North South Centre for Economic Research (CRENoS) and the Luca D'Agliano Centre. He is a member of the scientific committee of the Observatory of Small- and Medium-sized Businesses of Unicredit. He writes for *lavoce.info* and worked in the Economic Research and International Relations Area of the Bank of Italy from 1998 to 2006, where in 2004 he was appointed head of Sectoral and Territorial Research. His areas of interest include industrial economics and labour, and in particular productivity and business demographics. His most recent works consider the effects of size and ownership on firms' performance. His essays have been published in international and national reviews.

### **GIANFRANCO STACCIOLI**

Writer and educationalist, he is national secretary of the Italian Federation of the CEMEA (Centres for Active Education Training and Methods) and teaches methods of play and animation at the Faculty of Educational Sciences at the University of Florence. He is a member of the research and action group LudoCemea, the international research group Jeux et pratiques ludiques, and has taken part in numerous missions in Europe, Latin America and Africa for the training of teachers, educators and instructors. He is especially concerned with activities related to expression, communication, play and art. His most recent books include: *Ludobiografia: raccontare e raccontarsi con il gioco*, Carocci (2010); *Giochi che fanno crescere. Analisi e proposte di giochi di pedine per una didattica ludica nella scuola primaria*, ETS (2009); *Diario dell'accoglienza. L'organizzazione della classe e degli spazi*, Conoscenza Edizioni (2009); *Il gioco e il giocare. Elementi di didattica ludica*, Carocci (2008); *Il gioco in Occidente. Storia, teorie, pratiche* (with F. Cambi), Armando Editore (2007).

### **PIERLUIGI STEFANINI**

Chairman of Unipol Gruppo Finanziario S.p.A, since 2006 he is a member of the board of directors of Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena and BNL, and since 2004, of the Società Aeroporto G. Marconi of Bologna. From 1990 to 1998 he was chairman of the Legaccop of Bologna, from 1995 to 1998 deputy chairman of the Legacoop Regionale Emilia-Romagna, and from 1998 to 2006 chairman of Coop Adriatica. He is the author of *Le sfide della cooperazione*, Donzelli (2008).

### **ADAIR J. TURNER**

A member of the House of Lords since 2005, he has combined careers in business, public policy and academia. In 2008 he was appointed chairman of the Financial Service Authority (FSA), and of the Climate Change Committee, UK. He is a visiting professor at the London School of Economics and at Cass Business School, City University. He was a non-executive director at Standard Chartered Bank, a senior adviser and vice-chairman of Merrill Lynch Europe, and director general of the Confederation of British Industry. He was with McKinsey&Company. Among his books, we recall here: *Economics After the Crisis: Objectives and Means*, MIT Press (2012); *The future of finance: the LSE report* (with Andrew Haldane, Paul Woolley), London School of Economics & Political Science (2010); *Just Capital, The Liberal Economy*, Pan Macmillan (2001).

### **ELENA UGOLINI**

Undersecretary for Education in the Monti Government, she taught history and philosophy at the Liceo Malpighi of Bologna, where she became headmistress in 1993. Since 1996 she has coordinated an experimental postgraduate course on integration between schools, the workplace and vocational training. In 1997 she joined the support unit for schools' autonomy of the local education superintendency of Bologna. In 1998 she was called on to work with the Committee of Wise Men by

Minister Luigi Berlinguer and in July 2001 joined a working group set up by Minister Moratti for the drafting of guidelines on an assessment system for Italian schools. In 2002 she was appointed to the scientific-technical committee of the National Institute for the Schools' System Evaluation (INVALSI) and, after its establishment as an autonomous research body, to its executive board. In 2004 she sat on the technical panel of the Ministry for Welfare on firms' social responsibility for education and human capital and in 2006 helped to draft the guidelines for the rules on obligatory education. In January 2007 she was nominated extraordinary commissioner of INVALSI by Minister Giuseppe Fioroni and became responsible for coordinating the work of the body. In October 2008 she was appointed by Minister Mariastella Gelmini to the policy committee of INVALSI. In 2009 she became responsible for coordinating and framing the measures on the reform of secondary schools and in 2010 was appointed to the Commission for National Guidelines on secondary schools with responsibilities in the area of programmes, evaluation, monitoring and following the new organization of the first and second cycles of education.

### **SILVIA VEGETTI FINZI**

Clinical psychologist, family psychotherapist and writer, she taught Dynamic Psychology at the Department of Philosophy in the University of Pavia. Active in the Women's Movement, she was a member of the National Institute for Studies on Infancy and Adolescence, the National Bioethics Committee and the Consiglio Superiore della Sanità. In 1989 she received national awards for psychoanalysis and bioethics. She is a regular contributor to the daily newspaper *Corriere della Sera*, and the blog *Psiche lei* of *Io donna*, *Insieme* and *Azione*. She is the author of numerous books, many of which have been translated. We recall here: *La stanza del dialogo: riflessioni sul ciclo della vita*, Casagrande (2009); *Nuovi nonni per nuovi nipoti*, Mondadori (2008); *Quando la famiglia si divide: le emozioni dei figli*, Mondadori (2006); *Parlar d'amore: le donne e le stagioni della vita*, Rizzoli (2003); *Volere un figlio*, Mondadori (1999); *Storia delle passioni*, Laterza (1996); *Psicoanalisi ed educazione sessuale* (con M. Catenazzi), Laterza (1994); *Il romanzo della famiglia*, Mondadori (1992); *Psicoanalisi al femminile*, Laterza (1990); *Il bambino della notte*, Mondadori (1990); *Storia della psicoanalisi*, Mondadori (1986).

### **GUGLIELMO WEBER**

Professor of econometrics at the University of Padua, he is international research associate at the Institute for Fiscal Studies and a research fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research, both in London. He is country team leader for SHARE (Survey on Health, Aging and Retirement in Europe) and deputy director of SHARE-ERIC, the European Research Infrastructure Consortium that manages SHARE. He is director of the new Antonveneta Centre for Economic Studies (CSEA). In the past, he has taught at the University College of London and the Ca' Foscari University of Venice and was head of the Department of Economics in the University of Padua. His studies centre on the consumption, saving and investment choices of households and the economics of aging. He is member of the editorial board of *B.E. Journals in Economic Analysis and Policy*, *Journal of Pension Economics and Finance* and of *Aging Clinical and Experimental Research*. He has published widely in international scientific reviews, including *Journal of Human Resources*, *Economic Journal*, *Journal of European Economic Association*, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, *American Economic Review* and *Journal of Economic Literature*. He is the author of *Cose da non credere* (with G. Dalla Zuanna), Laterza (2011).

**And**

### **GIUSEPPE AMADIO**

Teaches institutions of private law at the University of Padua

### **ALESSANDRO ANDREATTA**

Mayor of Trento

**SERGIO ARZENI**

Director of the OECD Centre for Entrepreneurship, Small and Medium-sized Enterprises, and Local Development

**GIOACCHINO ATTANZIO**

Chief operating officer of the Italian Association of Family-owned Businesses (AIdAF)

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Teaches at the Department for Labour and Welfare Studies of the State University of Milan

**ALESSANDRO BARBERA**

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**PAOLO BARBIERI**

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**DAVIDE BASSI**

Chancellor of the University of Trento

**ARIANNA BAZZANELLA**

Permanent observatory on the conditions of infants and young people of the Autonomous Province of Trento

**LEONARDO BECCHETTI**

Teaches political economy at the University Tor Vergata of Rome, editor of Benecomune.net

**ANDREA BELTRATTI**

Chairman of the Board of Directors of Intesa Sanpaolo

**LUCA BIANCHI**

Deputy Director of the Association for the Development of Industry in the South (SVIMEZ)

**VINCENZO BOCCIA**

Chairman of Small Industry in the Confederation of Italian Industry (Confindustria)

**ALDO BONOMI**

Sociologist, leader writer for *Il Sole 24 Ore*, Director of the A.A.STER Consortium

**CARLO BORGOMEIO**

Chairman of CON IL SUD Foundation

**ANDREA BRANDOLINI**

Economic Research Area, Bank of Italy

**MERCEDES BRESSO**

President of the Committee of the Regions of the European Union

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**SUSANNA CAMUSSO**

Secretary General of the CGIL

**ANDREA CARANDINI**

Professor emeritus of archaeology and history of Greek and Roman art at the La Sapienza University of Rome, chairman of the Higher Council for Cultural Goods

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Head of institutional relations, Altroconsumo

**ENRICO CASTROVILLI**

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**INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA**

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Parliamentary Councillor of the Senate of the Republic

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Manager and writer

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Unicredit Private Banking

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Winner of the Alternative Nobel Prize for Peace, Chancellor of Transcend Peace University

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Chancellor of the University of Bari

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Psychotherapist, chairman of the Minotaur Institute and Family Help Centre in Milan

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Journalist, *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*

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Teaches at the Faculty of Economics and the CEEL of the University of Trento

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Teaches economics at Tilburg University

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Editor of Radio 1 and of RAI radio news

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Journalist, *La Stampa*

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Journalist, editor of *Altreconomia*

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Teaches political economy at the University of Milan

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Reporter for Tg3

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Chairman of the Trentine Consortium of Municipalities

**PAOLO SPAGNI**

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Teaches economics at the University of Innsbruck, President of Centrum PensPlan

**ANNA MARIA TARANTOLA**

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**FRANCESCO TERRERI**

Journalist, *L'Adige*

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Teaches business strategy and corporate governance at the University of Trento

**ANTONIO TRICARICO**

Coordinator of the Campaign to Reform the World Bank

**CESARE VACIAGO**

City Manager of Turin

**CHIARA VALENTINI**

Reporter for *L'Espresso*

**NICHI VENDOLA**

President of the Puglia Region

**GIANFRANCO VIESTI**

Teaches international economics at the University of Bari, president of the Fiera del Levante

**SUSANNA VITALONI**

Vice-chairman of Gruppo San Carlo

**GIORGIO ZANCHINI**

Radio 3 reporter

**MARIO ZOCCATELLI**

President of Green Building Council Italia



## A CLIMATE-FRIENDLY ECONOMICS FESTIVAL

The safeguarding of our climate and the environment is an issue which has a great deal to do with economics.

Safeguarding and respecting our ecosystem means not only adopting sustainable practices, but increasingly economic ones too. In fact, sustainability makes economic sense! Saving on energy, for example, means saving not only natural but also economic resources.

This is why this year's Festival has once again heeded the appeal for environmental sustainability, by becoming 'climate friendly'.

Analysis of the previous editions has highlighted the main sources of CO2 emissions. Based on these findings a number of good practices have been identified, allowing the 2012 Economics Festival and its participants to consider themselves in every respect friends of the climate:

- The energy consumed for the Economics Festival, supplied by Trenta Spa (Gruppo Dolomiti Energia), is produced from renewable sources and certified 100% clean energy.
- This programme and the website [www.festivaleconomia.it](http://www.festivaleconomia.it) provide all the necessary information on getting about using public transport, on foot or by bicycle. Car Sharing Trentino offers visitors who arrive using public transport the chance to use one of the available cars (see the section 'In and Around Trento').
- At the Bicigrill in Piazza Fiera bicycles are available free of charge to the Festival guests.
- All paper-based material has been cut back as much as possible, encouraging the use of USB flash drives and online materials.
- All printed material is certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (FSC). This guarantees that all paper used contains wood from forests managed correctly and responsibly according to strict environmental, social and economic standards.
- The Festival gadgets are produced using fair trade criteria, designed to combat exploitation and poverty.
- The map at the beginning of this programme shows all the drinking fountains in Trento: the city's water is fresh and of excellent quality.
- The Festival administration uses only glass tableware and wholesome local products, cancelling the need for or reducing goods transport to a minimum.
- A differentiated waste collection service has been organized in the squares used for the Festival of Economics.

This project has been realized thanks to *Ecosportello* Do the Right Thing! of Trento.

## FESTIVAL WITHOUT BARRIERS

The HandiCREA Cooperative, in addition to managing the Disabled Helpdesk of the Autonomous Province of Trento, maps the structures and pathways and prints brochures and other material to promote information and participation of disabled persons at the events. For the Economics Festivals, HandiCREA has prepared detailed descriptions of the venues where the debates will be held.

HandiCREA – Via San Martino 46, Trento – Tel. +39 0461 239396

[www.handicrea.it](http://www.handicrea.it) – [info@handicrea.it](mailto:info@handicrea.it)

## Useful Information

### Accommodation

### FESTIVAL SPECIAL

Organized by the Trento, Monte Bondone and Valle dei Laghi Tourism Agency

#### For information:

[www.apr.trento.it](http://www.apr.trento.it)  
[informazioni@apr.trento.it](mailto:informazioni@apr.trento.it)  
Tel. +39 0461 216000  
Fax +39 0461 216060

### ECONOMICS FESTIVAL – HOLIDAY OFFER

The Economics Festival gives you an opportunity to explore Trento and its territory:

**Valid during the Festival only  
from €184.00**

#### The package includes:

- 3 nights in a holiday farm (*agriturismo*), B&B, hotel overnight stay and breakfast (price per person in a double room)
- guided tour of the Castello del Buonconsiglio
- guided tour to the historic centre of Trento (Saturday)
- entry to the *Gallerie di Piedicastello*
- toast with Trento DOC sparkling wine at Palazzo Roccabruna, Casa dei Prodotti Trentini
- dinner in a restaurant belonging to the *Osteria Tipica Trentina Club*
- Trento Card 48 hours

#### For information and booking:

The Trento, Monte Bondone and Valle dei Laghi Tourism Agency  
[www.apr.trento.it](http://www.apr.trento.it)  
[informazioni@apr.trento.it](mailto:informazioni@apr.trento.it)  
Tel. +39 0461 216000  
Fax +39 0461 216060

### GUIDED TOURS

Every Saturday the Trento, Monte Bondone and Valle dei Laghi Tourism Agency organizes guided tours of the Castello del Buonconsiglio and historic centre.

Guided tour of the Castello del Buonconsiglio: 10.00 at the Tourism Office on Via Mancini, 2.

Tickets cost €4 (plus entry of €5 to the Castle – special offer for APT group); for holders of the Trento Card the tour and admission are free.

Guided tour of the historic centre: 15.00 at the Tourism Office on Via Mancini, 2.

Tickets cost €4; the tour is free for holders of the Trento Card.

Info: [www.apr.trento.it](http://www.apr.trento.it) - [informazioni@apr.trento.it](mailto:informazioni@apr.trento.it) - Tel. +39 0461 216000

## In and Around Trento

**For information on Trento and the surrounding area, the infopoint is the Trento, Monte Bondone and Valle dei Laghi Tourism Agency– Trentino Tourism Agency, Via Mancini, 2, open every day from 9.00 to 19.00**

**Tel. +39 0461 216000**

**[www.apt.trento.it](http://www.apt.trento.it)**

**[informazioni@apt.trento.it](mailto:informazioni@apt.trento.it)**

### Reaching Trento

By train: Trento is on the Verona-Brennero-Monaco axis. All trains to and from Verona and Bolzano stop in Trento. There is a direct link with Venice-Mestre; Valsugana-Bassano; Grappa-Castelfranco Veneto.

By car: A22 Brennero motorway. Take the exit at Trento Sud (approx. 90 km from North Verona) or Trento Nord (58 km from Bolzano); taking SS no. 12 at Abetone-Brennero, along the Valle dell'Adige. Coming from Padua, Bassano, Belluno, take the SS no. 47 at Valsugana (super-highway), while for those arriving from the Lombard zone of Lago di Garda, take the SS no. 45bis at Gardesana occidentale.

For more information call the toll-free number 800 994411 run by the Autonomous Province of Trento.

By air: the nearest airports are in Bolzano (60 km), Verona (97 km), Treviso (140 km), Brescia-Montichiari (160 km), Venice (173 km), Milan Linate (223 km), Milan Malpensa (250 km), Bergamo Orio al Serio (180 km), Bologna (220 km), and Innsbruck (177 km).

### Getting Around Trento

All the Festival venues can be reached easily on foot.

The Festival provides bicycles free of charge at the Bicigrill in Piazza Fiera.

The historic centre is a traffic-restricted area (ZTL) where circulation of vehicles is prohibited at certain times. In the town paid parking spaces are indicated in blue (between 8.00-19.30 on weekdays, Saturdays included).

For those who reach Trento without a car, the 'Click & Drive' Car Sharing service is available. Car Sharing Trentino offers Festival guests who have arrived using public transport the possibility of using one of their fleet of available cars, at an hourly all-inclusive rate. To access the service, it is sufficient to be a guest in one of the Festival's official accommodation facilities, or contact the Ecosportello Information Point in Piazza Cesare Battisti.

For more information: [www.carsharing.tn.it](http://www.carsharing.tn.it) – Tel. +39 0461 433124.

### Parking

Coaches:

Parking: Via Petrarca, Lungadige San Nicolò, Via Monte Baldo.

Pick up/drop off only: in Lungadige Monte Grappa and Via Bernardo Clesio, in the ex Zuffo piazzale, near the Shuttle Bus stop, paid parking.

For more information contact the local police in Trento-Monte Bondone, Tel. +39 0461 889111.

Camper vans:

Piazzale area ex Zuffo – near the Trento Centro tollgate (exit closed inbound from motorway): 19 places, parking and camper service, paid parking.

Via Solteri: 10 places.

Piazzale Sanseverino: 5 places.

Piazzale Monte Baldo: access for camper vans (for information, contact the Municipal Public Relations Office).

Villazzano: in the new car park (for information, contact the Municipal Public Relations Office).

### **Free Parking**

The ex Zuffo parking area near the Trento Centro tollgate (exit closed inbound from motorway); Monte Baldo parking area at the junction between Monte Baldo and Via Sanseverino; Ghiaie c/o PalaTrento parking area on Via Fersina; Piazzale Sanseverino; ex Sit area in Via Canestrini; parking near Piedicastello (Galleries).

Ex Zuffo – Monte Baldo – Ghiaie (c/o PalaTrento) are linked to the city by the following buses: the ex Zuffo parking area by the Parking Shuttle Bus and by Bus 2 every 10 minutes mornings and evenings and every 15 minutes at all other times; Monte Baldo by the Parking Shuttle Bus, as often as every 10 minutes during rush hour. The parking area PalaTrento by Bus A and the Parking Shuttle Bus every 15 minutes.

### **Paid Parking**

Autosilo Buonconsiglio, Via F. Petrarca, 1/5 (6.00-24.00 every day): 633 places;

Centro Europa, Via Segantini, 7 (7.00-20.30 closed on public holidays): 480 places;

Autorimessa Europa (attended), Via Roggia Grande, 16 (Monday-Friday 7.30-20.00, Saturdays 7.45-12.45, closed Sundays and public holidays): 100 places;

Parcheggio Piazza Fiera, Piazza Fiera (0.00-24.00 every day): 460 places;

Garage Torre Verde (attended), Via Torre Verde, 40 (weekdays 7.00-21.00, holidays 8.00-10.00 and 20.00-21.00): 60 places;

Duomo Parking, Piazza Mosna (Monday-Saturday 7.00-20.00, closed holidays): 201 places;

Palazzo Onda Parking, Via Zambra (Monday-Saturday 8.00-20.00, closed holidays): 170 places.

### **Local Transport**

The buses A, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17, NP (Parking shuttle bus) can accommodate disabled persons. However, not all the bus stops en route are accessible. The Disabled Helpdesk managed by the HandiCREA Cooperative on Via S. Martino, 46 (Tel. +39 0461 239396 - info@handicrea.it - www.handicrea.it), open from 8.30 – 12.30 and from 13.30 – 17.00 Monday to Friday, provides information on the services available to disabled persons and on the accessibility of tourist and other amenities. For more information: www.ttspa.it.

### **Trento-Sardagna cable car**

Open from 7.00 to 22.30, running every 15 minutes in the morning from 7.00 to 9.00 and late afternoon from 17.00 to 20.30; every half hour at all other times.

### **Useful Numbers**

Emergency medical service: 118

On-duty chemists:

<http://www.comune.trento.it/Citta/Servizi/Mappa-farmacie/Elenco-Farmacie/Farmacie-in-turno>  
<http://www.federfarmatrento.it>

Text message service: +39 333 8888188  
S. Chiara hospital: tel. +39 0461 903111  
Emergency medical service: tel. +39 0461 915809  
Local police at Trento-Monte Bondone: Tel. +39 0461 889111  
Police headquarters: Tel. +39 0461 899511  
Carabinieri 112: +39 0461 202000

### Festival Bookshops

Libreria Ancora Srl  
Via S. Croce, 35  
Tel. +39 0461 274444

Libreria Cartoleria Benigni  
Via Belenzani, 51  
Tel. +39 0461 980293

Libreria Einaudi Electa  
Piazza Mostra, 8  
Tel. +39 0461 239838

Libreria Giuffrè  
Via Androna II Borgonuovo, 17  
Tel. +39 0461 981039

Libreria Il Papiro. Libri & Caffè  
Via Galilei, 5  
Tel. +39 0461 1865232

Libreria Il Papiro  
Via Grazioli, 37  
Tel. +39 0461 236671

Libreria Scala  
Via Roggia Grande, 26  
Tel. +39 0461 980546

Libreria Ubik  
Corso 3 Novembre, 10/12  
Tel. +39 0461 263026

Libreria Universitaria di Librerie Trentine  
Via Travai, 28  
Tel. +39 0461 230440

Libreria Universitaria Drake  
Via Verdi, 7/A

Tel. +39 0461 233336

La Viaggeria  
Via S. Vigilio, 20  
Tel. +39 0461 233337

Studio bibliografico Adige  
Via Travai, 22  
Tel. +39 0461 262002

## Museums

*Castello del Buonconsiglio*  
Provincial monuments and collections  
Via Bernardo Clesio, 5 - Trento  
tel. +39 0461 233770  
[www.buonconsiglio.it](http://www.buonconsiglio.it)

*Museo Diocesano Tridentino e Basilica Paleocristiana*  
Tridentine Diocesan Museum and the Early Christian Basilica  
Piazza Duomo, 18 - Trento  
Tel. +39 0461 234419  
[www.museodiocesanotridentino.it](http://www.museodiocesanotridentino.it)

*Torre Vanga*  
Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art of Trento and Rovereto  
Piazza della Portela - Trento  
tel. +39 800 397760  
[www.mart.tn.it](http://www.mart.tn.it)  
[sopr.storicoartistici@provincia.tn.it](mailto:sopr.storicoartistici@provincia.tn.it)

*Museo delle Scienze*  
Science Museum  
Via Calepina, 14 - Trento  
tel. +39 0461 270311  
[www.mtsn.tn.it](http://www.mtsn.tn.it)

*S.A.S.S. Spazio Archeologico Sotterraneo del Sas*  
Underground Archaeological Site  
Piazza Cesare Battisti - Trento  
tel. +39 0461 230171  
[www.trentinocultura.net/archeologia.asp](http://www.trentinocultura.net/archeologia.asp)

*Fondazione Galleria Civica – Centro di Ricerca sulla Contemporaneità di Trento*  
Civic Gallery Foundation – Centre for research on contemporary Trento  
Via Cavour, 19 - Trento  
Tel. +39 0461 985511  
[www.fondazionegalleriacivica.tn.it](http://www.fondazionegalleriacivica.tn.it)

*Fondazione Museo Storico del Trentino*  
History Museum Foundation of Trentino  
Via Torre d' Augusto, 35-41 - Trento  
Tel. +39 0461 230482  
[www.museostorico.it](http://www.museostorico.it)

*Le Gallerie*  
The Galleries  
Piazza di Piedicastello - Trento  
Tel. +39 0461 230482  
[www.museostorico.it](http://www.museostorico.it)

*Museo dell'Aeronautica 'Gianni Caproni'*  
The "Gianni Caproni" Aeronautics Museum  
Via Lidorno, 3 - Trento  
Tel. +39 0461 944888  
[www.museocaproni.it](http://www.museocaproni.it)

*Museo nazionale storico degli Alpini*  
National Alpine History Museum  
Doss Trento - Trento  
Tel. +39 0461 827248  
[www.museonazionalealpini.it](http://www.museonazionalealpini.it)

*Museo della S.A.T. - Società Alpinisti Tridentini*  
Museum of the Tridentine Alpinists Society  
Via Mancini, 57 - Trento  
Tel. +39 0461 982804  
[www.sat.tn.it](http://www.sat.tn.it)

*Giardino botanico alpino e Terrazza delle stelle*  
Alpine Botanic Gardens and Star Terrace  
Località Viote di Monte Bondone - Trento  
tel. +39 0461 270311  
[www.mtsn.tn.it](http://www.mtsn.tn.it)

*Museo del Rame*  
Bronze Museum  
Via Val Gola, 22 - Ravina  
Tel. +39 0461 923330  
[www.navarinirame.com](http://www.navarinirame.com)