




# **MERIT, DIVERSITY, SOCIAL JUSTICE**

**TURIN  
2022**

**31 May - 4 June**

ideazione, progettazione e organizzazione

---

Editori  *Laterza* con la direzione scientifica di **Tito Boeri**

coordinamento del TOLC (Torino Local Committee)

---



promotori membri del TOLC

---



partner istituzionale

---



media partner

---

**LA STAMPA**

**Rai Radio 1**

**Rai Radio 3**

**Rai News 24**

---

partner

---

**INTESA**  **SANPAOLO**

---

main sponsor

---



sponsor

---

**expri<sup>via</sup>**



**iren**

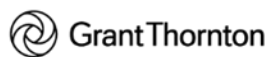


supporter

program advisor

international media advisor

---



**INET**



## MERIT, DIVERSITY, SOCIAL JUSTICE

The Covid crisis has not only made the world more unequal, but, above all, it has created new types of inequality. These have overlapped with existing ones, generating marked income gaps within even relatively small businesses and communities. To income gaps we must add often overlapping gaps in health and housing conditions (both of which are increasingly important in determining one's success in the labor market). These are inequalities that often have very little to do with individual merit and are linked to different starting conditions or to chance. For example, business owners active in e-commerce have greatly benefited from the closure of many businesses, a circumstance that was largely unforeseeable before the pandemic.

To what extent can the end of the pandemic reabsorb these inequalities, or at least tie them more closely to individual merit rather than chance? How can we prevent current inflationary pressures and the large influx of refugees linked to the war in Ukraine from exacerbating social and distributional tensions? And can the recognition that behind inequalities there are also different levels of commitment and different individual performances reduce the sense of injustice many losers feel towards such unequal societies?

A central problem is how to measure merit. Many decisions taken on a daily basis, though generating large and persistent income inequalities, are based on selection processes whose aim is to reward merit. Based on information regarding the motivations and achievements of those who apply, decisions are made on who to hire, what salaries to offer, who to admit to the best universities and who to award training opportunities to. Rules of this kind are intended to give an incentive to everyone, even those who won't be rewarded, to try their best in what they do. But is it really merit that is being assessed in these selections? How much of what we actually measure is related to the commitment of individuals and how much to innate abilities, favourable starting conditions and chance? Is there not a risk, by rewarding merit, of excluding a priori an important section of our societies, offering no hope to those who did not possess these qualities and opportunities to begin with? Is there not a danger of widening inequalities and obstructing social mobility, instead of levelling out opportunities, by trying to offer as much equality of opportunity as possible? Can the recognition of merit extend to include non-cognitive abilities within everyone's reach such as empathy, social capital and the perception of externalities associated with one's daily actions? And how much merit is individual rather than the product of a collective?

Discrimination clearly remains an important element of many inequalities. But it is perhaps even more difficult to identify and measure discrimination than merit. In an increasing number of cases, even merit-based selection processes include places reserved for historically under-represented groups and minorities. There may be, for example, gender and ethnic quotas in university admissions, as in the selection of board members. These forms of positive discrimination can also serve to overcome prejudices and more or less explicit resistance to treating different people equally for factors that have nothing to do with individual commitment. But it is very difficult to establish at what level these restrictions should be placed and for how long they should be maintained.

**Tito Boeri**  
Director

The International Festival of Economics (IFE), conceived, designed and organized by Editori Laterza, the Editorial Committee and the Director Professor Tito Boeri, is realized in collaboration with the TOLC (Turin Local Committee) and coordinated by the Collegio Carlo Alberto Foundation.

In addition to the Collegio Carlo Alberto Foundation, an institute for research and advanced training in economic and social sciences, the TOLC is composed of the Region of Piedmont and the City of Turin, the Compagnia di San Paolo Foundation, the CRT Foundation, the University of Turin, the Polytechnic University of Turin, the Turin Chamber of Commerce, the Unioncamere Piemonte and the Unione Industriali Torino.

All the institutions that have joined the Turin Local Committee share the ultimate goal of protecting the common good, supporting the development of the area and improving the community in order to build a future of growth based on solid and shared foundations, networking with other local, national and international players.

In supporting the International Festival of Economics, the promoters and funders represented in the TOLC have identified its alignment with their mission and strategy, thanks to the solid framework of scientific dissemination, the great ability to involve the community on crucial issues to understand the present and build the future, as well as the promotion of an important international network, with the participation of prominent speakers, academics, economic policy actors, representatives of institutions and businesses.

TOLC  
Turin Local Committee

## Acknowledgments

A special thanks to all those who collaborated in the organisation of the Festival.

Governance of the TOLC  
Giorgio Barba Navaretti, president  
Pietro Garibaldi, coordinator  
Paolo Mulassano, deputy coordinator  
Paolo Campolonghi, secretary  
TOLC Executive Coordination  
Fulvio Bersanetti

Circolo dei Lettori Foundation  
Co.L.T.I Consortium and the booksellers of Turin

National Cinema Museum - Turin

We would like to thank Intesa Sanpaolo and Reale Mutua for contributing to the Festival's conviviality. We also thank Lavazza for supporting the morning appointment with the daily news reading in "Il Caffè dell'Economia".

Publishing houses:

Allen Lane  
Egea  
Einaudi  
Feltrinelli  
Garzanti  
il Mulino  
La nave di Teseo  
Macmillan  
MIT Press  
Oxford University Press  
Ponte alle Grazie  
Princeton University Press  
WHSmith

Thanks to Tonia Mastrobuoni, coordinator of the "Meet the author" segments.

## For more information

[info@festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.it](mailto:info@festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.it)

## Administrative office

Ing.entilmente srl  
cell. +39 350 0889538  
e-mail: [segreteriafestival@laterza.it](mailto:segreteriafestival@laterza.it)

## Event set-up

Eventi 3

## Press Office

Nicola Attadio  
CherryRun Officina letteraria  
cell. +39 346 4936539  
e-mail: attadio@cherryrun.it

Antonia Laterza  
Responsabile Ufficio Comunicazione  
Gius. Laterza & Figli  
e-mail: antonia.laterza@laterza.it

Fabrizia Conti  
Ufficio Comunicazione  
Gius. Laterza & Figli  
cell. +39 333 4725827  
e-mail: conti@laterza.it

Alessandra Perera  
cell. +39 339 6007601  
e-mail: comunicazione.tolc@carloalberto.org

## Director

Tito Boeri

## Editorial committee

Innocenzo Cipolletta (coordinator)  
Maria Laura Di Tommaso  
Pietro Garibaldi  
Giuseppe Laterza  
Stefano Sacchi  
Michael Spence  
Francesca Trivellato

## Festival Coordinator

Rossano Montaruli


[www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com](http://www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com)

The organizers of the International Festival of Economics reserve the right to make changes to the programme after the printing of this publication. Programme information, last-minute changes, schedule shifts, and suspended or cancelled events are constantly reported on the website at [www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com](http://www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com), or updates can be requested by e-mail at [info@festivaldeleconomia.it](mailto:info@festivaldeleconomia.it).

Scheduled events can also be followed live at [www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com](http://www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com).

All updates and useful information can be found at [www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com](http://www.festivalinternazionaledeleconomia.com).

The **central programme** of the Festival, highlighted in a box, is prepared by the organizers together with the scientific officer. The **participatory programme** is made up of meetings proposed to the organizers by the publishers and other organisations that take full responsibility for them.

A simultaneous translation service is provided for events marked with  .

**Admission to the events is free of charge subject to availability.**

**For initiatives hosted in the Auditorium of the Intesa Sanpaolo skyscraper, booking is compulsory. More information on the Festival website.**

**SCHOOLS**

**PREVIEW**

10.00

**Liceo Massimo  
D'Azeglio**

**Also in streaming**

**PATRIZIO BIANCHI, ANDREA GAVOSTO**

**EDUCATION, GROWTH & EQUALITY**

Introduced by **FRANCO FRANCAVILLA**  
Moderator **GIANNA FREGONARA**

Education is essential for democracy but also for an economic and civil growth of the country based on innovation and human capital. Investing in schools and rethinking the way they function is essential if we are to reduce inequalities and truly give equal opportunities to all.

**SCHOOLS**

**PREVIEW**

**Liceo Regina  
Margherita**

**Also in streaming**

**ELIANA LA FERRARA**

**SEPARATE BUT CONNECTED: ONLINE TUTORING,  
SCHOOL AND THE PANDEMIC**

Introduced by **MARIA LAURA DI TOMMASO**  
Moderator **FRANCESCA DI LIBERTI**

In response to COVID-19, schools closed in many countries, potentially exacerbating learning gaps. We evaluate the effectiveness of an intervention implemented in Italian middle schools that provides free individual tutoring online to disadvantaged students. Tutors are university students who volunteer for 3 to 6 hours per week. They are randomly assigned to middle school students, from a list of potential beneficiaries compiled by school principals. Using original survey data from students, parents, teachers and tutors, we find that the program substantially increased students' academic performance and significantly improved their socio-emotional skills, aspirations and psychological well-being.



**SCHOOL PREVIEW SCHOOL IN THE TIME OF THE PANDEMIC: WHO LOST THE MOST?**

12.30

**Liceo Regina Margherita**

**Also in streaming**

Participants **ERICA BERTERO, BARBARA BRUSCHI, DALIT CONTINI, PIERANGELA DAGNA**  
Moderator **FRANCESCA DI LIBERTI**

Measuring the loss of skills due to this long pandemic period is a fundamental step for the definition of interventions in schools and policies aimed at mitigating its consequences. In most countries, including Italy, a net loss in student learning is estimated. It is also evident that, as feared, those from disadvantaged families and younger children suffer the most. It is therefore important to quantify the impact of the pandemic on education in our country too, with a particular focus on the most fragile individuals.

SCHOOLS PREVIEW  
Wednesday June 1 2022

**SCHOOLS PREVIEW**

11.00

**Istituto Avogadro**

**Also in streaming**

**WILL I FIND A JOB? WHAT DOES THE INVALSI DATA SHOW US?**

Introduced by **TOMMASO DE LUCA**

Participants **DANIELE CHECCHI, ALINE PENNISI, ROBERTO RICCI**

Moderator **GIOVANNI VINCIGUERRA**

The INVALSI are written tests taken every year by all Italian students in specific grades, to assess the learning of fundamental skills in Italian, Mathematics and English in a standardized manner. Contested by some and appreciated by others, they offer a snapshot of the state of Italian schools every year. Not only that: they can also say a lot on an individual level. What is the empirical evidence linking INVALSI test results to students' careers?

**SCHOOLS  
PREVIEW**

12.30

**Istituto Avogadro**

**Also in streaming**

**"I'M NO GOOD AT MATHS": STEREOTYPES AND  
PREJUDICES ABOUT WOMEN AND SCIENCE**

Participants **MASSIMO ANELLI, LICIA DEVALLE, MARIA  
LAURA DI TOMMASO, RAFFAELLA RUMIATI**

Moderator **TOMMASO DE LUCA**

In Italy, girls are on average better at school than boys. In everything except maths. This also happens in many other countries. Why? And how can we intervene to reduce this gap that increases with age and contributes to gender differences in school and university choices. Why do girls opt far less for technical-scientific subjects compared to boys? How much is this a consequence of stereotypes unwittingly transmitted by parents, teachers and society in general? What teaching practices can reduce the gap?

**INAUGURATION**

15.30  
Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

Also in streaming

**GIORGIO BARBA NAVARETTI, TITO BOERI, INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA, ALBERTO CIRIO, PIETRO GARIBALDI, GIUSEPPE LATERZA, STEFANO LO RUSSO**

Moderator **ALESSANDRA PERERA**

With a speech by **ANNAMARIA LUSARDI**

**DISCUSSIONS**

16.00  
Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

**ECONOMICS FOR THE CITIZENS OF THE THIRD MILLENNIUM: THE SOCIAL-ECONOMIC HIGH SCHOOL**

by the Foundation for Schools

Participants **ENRICO CASTROVILLI, FRANCESCA DI LIBERTI, EMANUELA MUSSO, GIOVANNI BATTISTA RAMELLO**

Moderator **MAURIZIO TROPEANO**

The language and tools of economics play a central role in the world around us. Beyond practical aspects, economics also represents an exceptional training ground for maturing analytical skills and problem solving. These aspects are the focus of perhaps the most ambitious project of the Italian high school system, the LES, or Social-Economic high school, not by chance also referred to as 'the contemporary high school'.

**VISIONI**

17.00  
Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

Also in streaming

**DAVID CARD** 

**SELECTION, MERIT & DIVERSITY**

Introduced by **TITO BOERI**

How do we harmonize merit-based selection with diversity? How do we ensure adequate representation of the different segments of the population? What are the merits and shortcomings of the gender quota system? Is it better to reward minorities by valuing over-represented characteristics in these social groups in the selection process? The opinion, with data, of the 2021 Nobel Laureate in Economics.

## **DISCUSSIONS**

17.00

**Ufficio per la  
Pastorale dei Migranti  
(Giardino)**

## **PATHS OF SOCIAL JUSTICE. THE BAROLO FOOD HUB EXPERIENCE**

by the Ufficio per la Pastorale dei Migranti

Participants **SALVATORE COLLARINO, EGIDIO DANSERO, FRANCA MAINO, GIADA PETTOROSSO, ANNA MARIA POGGI, MARZIA SICA**

Moderator **SERGIO DURANDO**

## **SPAZIO RAI RAI NEWS**

17.30-18.00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

## **ECONOMY 24**

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.

## **DIALOGUES**

18.00

**Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi**

## **ILVO DIAMANTI, NANDO PAGNONCELLI**

### **WHAT DO ITALIANS THINK ABOUT MERIT, DIVERSITY & SOCIAL JUSTICE?**

Moderator **ILARIA SOTIS**

**Also in streaming**

What are the roots of inequality according to Italians? What is the perception of prejudice and discrimination against minorities? And moreover, which tools enable merit to be enhanced and opportunities for achievement to be increased?

The results of an original survey conducted in recent weeks on a representative sample of Italians on the themes that will be at the heart of the Festival will be presented and discussed.

## **DISCUSSIONS**

18.00

**Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, EQUITY AND EFFICIENCY**

by MTS S.p.A.

Participants **LEONARDO BECCHETTI, MARIA CANNATA, DAVIDE CIFERRI**

**MEETING THE  
AUTHOR**

18.30  
Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**VICHI DE MARCHI**

**THE FUTURE IS ALREADY HERE. THE WORLD OF  
TOMORROW'S CHILDREN. ATLAS OF CHILDHOOD AT  
RISK 2021**

by Ponte alle Grazie & Save the Children

with **FABIO GEDA**  
Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

**DISCUSSIONS**

18.30  
**COMBO**  
Sala Atlas

**CINEMA AND AUDIOVISUAL BETWEEN INNOVATION  
AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY**

by Fondazione Film Commission Torino Piemonte

Participants **BEATRICE BORGIA, NICOLA BORRELLI,  
PAOLO DEL BROCCO, BENEDETTO HABIB**  
Moderator **GIOVANNA SEGRE**

**DIALOGUES**

19.00  
Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

**Also in streaming**

**SERGEI GURIEV, NATHALIE TOCCI** 

**RUSSIA-UKRAINE: SANCTIONS AND PROSPECTS**

Moderator **ANDREA MALAGUTI**

Almost 100 days after the Russian invasion of Ukraine, what impact are the sanctions having on Russia's economy? And on Europe's? What is the fate of the oligarchs? Can one hope for a democratisation of Russia?

**DISCUSSIONS**

19.00  
Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

**THE ROLE OF UNIVERSITIES FOR TERRITORIAL  
DEVELOPMENT & INCLUSION**

by the University of Turin & the Turin Polytechnic

Participants **STEFANO GEUNA, GUIDO SARACCO**  
Moderator **CHRISTIAN GRECO**

**DISCUSSIONS**

19.00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

**GENERATIONAL DIVERSITY: YOUNG PEOPLE AND  
ADULTS DISCUSSING IN THE UNIVERSITY OF  
DIALOGUE**

by Sermig

Participants **ANDREA FRANZOSO, DANIEL ZACCARO**

Moderator **MATTEO SPICUGLIA**

**lavoce.info**

10.00

**Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico**

**LAVOCE.INFO COMPIE 20 ANNI**

Introduced by **ALESSANDRA CASARICO**

lavoce.info celebrates its 20th anniversary with an event in memory of Francesco Daveri: editor, coordinator and soul of the website for many years.

**A MEMORY OF FRANCESCO DAVERI**

**FAUSTO PANUNZI**

**GLI SCENARI MACROECONOMICI FUTURI**

Participants **FRANCESCO GIAVAZZI, LUCIA TAJOLI**

Moderator **GIUSEPPE PISAURO**


The world economy is going through an unprecedented two years. The pandemic has brought international trade to a halt for the first time since World War II and the recovery is not yet strong enough to fully repair the rifts created. The Covid crisis was followed by the resurgence of inflation and the return of war in Europe, bringing further uncertainty for markets and governments engaged in the challenge of a sustainable recovery. What should we expect in the coming months? What can we plan for the future?

**DIALOGHI**

10.00

**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

**Also in streaming**

**ROBERTO CINGOLANI, MICHAEL SPENCE** 

**ENERGY DEPENDENCE AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**

Moderator **MARCO ZATTERIN**

Until a few months ago, Italy continued to increase its energy dependence on Russia. Are things really changing? And what is the relationship between the diversification of energy sources and the ecological transition?

## RAI - RADIO3

10.00-11-00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## THE WHOLE TOWN IS TALKING ABOUT IT

Hosted by **PIETRO DEL SOLDÀ**

by **CRISTIANA CASTELLOTTI**

Participant **ROSA POLACCO**

Guests and themes, books and stories: the events of the Festival described live each day to the public in the square and to Radio3 listeners.

## DISCUSSIONS

11.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

Also in streaming

## GOOD CORPORATE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN SUSTAINABILITY AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

by Fidelity International

Participants **ALBERTO CHIANDETTI, ALESSANDRO PERISSINOTTO**

Directing capital towards the most deserving companies means rewarding not only the business model but also its sustainability. What role do communication and corporate storytelling play in all this?

## lavoce.info

11.30

Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico

## ECONOMIC INFORMATION AND CRISIS

Participants **AINOA APARICIO, RICHARD BALDWIN, TITO BOERI, LINA PALMERINI, ILONA SOLOGOUB, LUIGI ZINGALES**

Pandemics and war have brought to the fore the importance of availability and access to quality information. From personal protective equipment to vaccines, from support decrees to the National Recovery and Resilience Plan (NRRP) from the energy crisis to the humanitarian crisis, information based on facts and data, on their competent and at the same time accessible analysis, becomes increasingly crucial for informed choices. A discussion on today's information and how to improve it.

## DIALOGUES

12.00

Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi

**MARA CARFAGNA, CARLO COTTARELLI**

## ITALY'S SOUTH AND THE NRRP: CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES

Moderator **LUCIANO CAPONE**

Also in streaming

The "40% clause" requires that the central administration involved in the implementation of the NRRP ensures that at least 40% of the resources assigned territorially, regardless of where they come from, are distributed to the regions of southern Italy. This is an opportunity



for southern Italy, but there is also a need to ensure that those funds are spent in the best possible way, as has not been the case in the past.

## **DIALOGUES**

12.00

**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

**Also in streaming**

**LUCIO CARACCILO, ANTONIO SPILIMBERGO**

## **EUROPE IN CONFLICT: SCENARIOS FOR UKRAINE**

Moderator **MARINA LALOVIC**

What is the situation on the ground in Ukraine? How is the economy and state apparatus holding up? What are the possible geopolitical scenarios? How should we think about reconstruction? Dialogue between the Vice-President of the Research Department of the International Monetary Fund and the editor of "Limes".

## **ECONOMY – ECOQUIZ**

15.00

**Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room**

## **COMPETITION PRIZE-GIVING**

Participants **TITO BOERI, MICHAEL SPENCE**

The EconoMia Competition, held on the theme of this edition of the International Festival of Economics, rewards the best students from Italian secondary schools. The winning students will follow the Festival closely, delving into the major themes of contemporary economics.

## **DIALOGUES**

15.00

**Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna**

**Also in streaming**

**VITTORIO COLAO, MICHELE POLO**

## **DIGITALISATION: WHERE ARE WE?**

Moderator **ANNA MASERA**

The NRRP invests in digital transition. How do we make Italy a protagonist in this process? What are the most effective measures to stimulate digital innovation?

## FORUM

16.00  
Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico

## FROM SHOCK TO SHOCK. RESILIENCE AND INEQUALITY

Participants **BEATA JAVORCIK, FRIEDERIKE KÖHLER-GEIB, DEBORA REVOLTELLA, ROLF STRAUCH, NATACHA VALLA**

Moderator **GIORGIO BARBA NAVARETTI**

Emerging from the Covid-19 pandemic, the European economy is facing a new shock. The war in Ukraine, far from being a localized event, is developing as a major geopolitical transformation, with widespread economic consequences. Uncertainty, the protracted energy shock, concerns for energy and food security, pressures for de-globalisation, all add to concerns about the resilience of the EU recovery to policy normalisation and the increasing risks of divergence. The panel will tackle all these issues, bringing together the perspective of chief economists and academics from various institutions.

## MARCO FANNO LECTURE

16.30  
Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

## RAFFAELLA SADUN

### CEO SKILLS AND FIRM PERFORMANCE

Introduced by **TITO BOERI**

**Also in streaming**

Top managers are at the centre of attention. Widespread opinion, supported by data, is that they play a crucial role in the performance of firms. But what do CEOs do, and to what extent are differences in their behaviors associated with differences in business success? And if managers differ in what they do, do organizations manage to always choose the right ones for them? Let's find out by exploring recent studies with new data and methodological approaches.

## DISCUSSIONS

16.30  
Piazza Carlo Alberto

## THE RIGHT ECOLOGICAL TRANSITION. AN OPPORTUNITY FOR WORK, NOT JUST A RISK

by CGIL Piemonte

Participants **GIORGIO AIRAUDO, VERONICA ANERIS, ANDREA BOITANI, FRANCESCO NASO**

Moderator **PAOLO GRISERI**

## PERSPECTIVES

17.00

Teatro Carignano

Also in streaming

**JEAN TIROLE** 

## MERITOCRACY AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

Introduced by **TITO BOERI**

Can a meritocratic society be a just society? How do we take into account the fact that starting conditions and innate abilities differ? How do we allow for the luck and misfortune that heavily influence a life's successes and failures? The vision of the 2014 Nobel Laureate in Economics.

## MEET THE

### AUTHOR

17.00

Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**BARRY EICHENGREEN** 

## IN DEFENSE OF PUBLIC DEBT

by Oxford University Press

With **GIANNI TONIOLO**

Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## DISCUSSIONS

17.00

Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

**MOBILITY AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT** 

by Fondazione Agnelli

Introduced by **ANDREA GAVOSTO**

With **ORAZIO ATTANASIO**

## WITNESSES OF OUR TIME

17.30

Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi

**ALESSANDRA KUSTERMAN**

## IN DEFENCE OF WOMEN. 43 YEARS ON THE FRONT LINE

Introduced by **GERARDO D'AMICO**

The testimony of the former head of gynaecology at the Mangiagalli clinic of the Milan Polyclinic. A life spent between the joy of births and the suffering of violence, always defending women, especially the weakest.

**SPAZIO RAI**  
**RAI NEWS**  
17.30-18.00  
**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

## **ECONOMY 24**

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.

**CINECONOMYA**  
18.00  
**Cinema Massimo**

## **THE HELP**

Directed by TATE TAYLOR  
with VIOLA DAVIS, BRYCE DALLAS HOWARD, EMMA STONE

Organized by **ANDREA LANDI, MARCO ONADO**  
Introduced by **DOMENICO DE GAETANO, MARCO ONADO**

**RAI - RADIO1**  
18.30-19.00  
**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

## **ZAPPING**

Hosted by **GIANCARLO LOQUENZI**

For almost thirty years, RAI - RADIO1 has been reporting the news of the day, from Italian and international news to the web. Now live from the International Festival of Economics. A multimedia square integrating radio, TV and social media.

**CARLO ALBERTO**  
**MEDAL LECTURE**  
19.00  
**Accademia delle**  
**Scienze**  
**Sala dei Mappamondi**

## **STEFANO GIGLIO**

### **FINANCIAL MARKETS AND CLIMATE CHANGE**

Introduced by **PAOLO GHIRARDATO**  
With **GIORGIO BARBA NAVARETTI**

**Also in streaming**

Coping with climate change requires joint action by different sectors of the economy and society. Financial markets play an important role both in the preventive activity of limiting climate change and in the management of climate risks. The lecture, based on a series of empirical studies, introduces recent developments in the field of climate finance. These include the relationship between climate risks and the pricing of financial products, the role of markets in the transition to a sustainable economy and the global management and sharing of climate risks.

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

19.00  
**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

**TYLER COWEN** 

**TALENT**

ed. Macmillan

With **RAFFAELLA SADUN, STEFANO SCARPETTA**  
Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

**IN HISTORY**

19.00  
**Teatro Carignano**

**Also in streaming**

**EVA CANTARELLA**

**THE "ANIMATED INSTRUMENT". EQUALITY AND  
DIVERSITY IN THE ANCIENT WORLD**

Introduced by **MARCO VACCHETTI**

For the ancient Greeks, there could be no equality between different people. For them, it wasn't only slaves that were "different" (Aristotle called them "animated instruments"), but also women (again, Aristotle considered them inferior because of their natural intellectual inferiority) and "meteci", i.e. foreigners living in Athens, whose professional activity in the commercial field was essential to the city's economy. But then, what did the Greeks mean when they spoke of democracy?

**DISCUSSIONS**

19.00  
**Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room**

**WILL THE NRRP SUCCEED IN RELAUNCHING ITALY?**

by the University of Turin and "il Mulino" magazine

Participants **MARIO RICCIARDI, CHIARA SARACENO,  
GIANFRANCO VIESTI**

Moderator **FRANCESCO RAMELLA**

**RAI - RADIO1**

19.30-20.50

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

**ZAPPING**

Hosted by **GIANCARLO LOQUENZI**

For almost thirty years, RAI - RADIO1 has been reporting the news of the day, from Italian and international news to the web. Now live from the International Festival of Economics. A multimedia square integrating radio, TV and social media.

**CINECONOMY**

21.00

**Cinema Massimo**

**BEING THERE**

Directed by HAL ASHBY

with MELVYN DOUGLAS, SHIRLEY MACLAINE, PETER SELLERS

Organized by **ANDREA LANDI, MARCO ONADO**

Introduced by **STEFANO BONI, MARCO ONADO**

**SPAZIO RAI  
RAI NEWS**

6.00-8.00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

**MATTINO 24**

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.

**IL CAFFÈ  
DELL'ECONOMIA**

9.30

**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

**MARCO ZATTERIN**

Comments on the day's news with the guests of the Festival.

**KEY WORDS**

10.00

**Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi**

**PAOLA PROFETA**

**DIVERSITY**

Introduced by **MARIA TERESA GATTO**

**Also in streaming**

Promoting diversity in business and society is now a strategic objective shared by companies and institutions internationally. Gender equality and women's empowerment play a dominant role in the focus on major demographic changes, the evolution of technology and the challenges posed by the pandemic. Where do we stand in valuing diversity? What obstacles need to be overcome and what strategies are most effective.

**VISIONI**

10.00

**Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico**

**JAN ECKHOUT** 

**WHY HIGH PROFITS ARE BAD FOR THE ECONOMY**

Introduced by **STEFANO SACCHI**

**Also in streaming**

Dominant, giant firms make exorbitant profits because they face limited competition and exert monopoly power. This has economy-wide implications as wages stagnate, the number of startups declines, business dynamism falls, and innovation decreases. Only policies that foster competition can restore an efficient market economy.

**D'AGLIANO  
LECTURE**

10.00

**Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium**

**Also in streaming**

**POL ANTRÀS** 

**DE-GLOBALIZATION? GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS AND THE  
GLOBAL ECONOMIC TURMOIL**

Introduced by **FRANCESCO PROFUMO, THIERRY VERDIER**

In this lecture, I will evaluate the extent to which the world economy has entered a phase of de-globalisation, and I will offer some speculative thoughts on the future of global value chains. Although the growth of international trade flows relative to that of GDP has slowed down since the Great Recession, I have found little systematic evidence indicating that the world economy has already entered an era of de-globalisation. Instead, the observed slowdown in globalization is a natural sequel to the unsustainable increase in globalization experienced in the late 1980s, 1990s and early 2000s. I will offer a description of the mechanisms leading to that earlier expansionary phase, together with a discussion of why these forces might have run out of steam, and the extent to which they may be reversible. I will conclude that the main challenge for the future of globalisation is institutional and political in nature rather than technological, although new technologies might aggravate the trends in inequality that have created the current political backlash against globalisation. Zooming in on current events, I will similarly conclude that the future of globalisation may be darker if geopolitical tensions continue to rise, especially in light of the recent Russian invasion of Ukraine.

**RAI - RADIO3**

10.00-11-00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

**TUTTA LA CITTÀ NE PARLA**

Hosted by **PIETRO DEL SOLDÀ**  
Organized by **CRISTIANA CASTELLOTTI**  
with **ROSA POLACCO**

Guests and themes, books and stories: the events of the Festival described live each day to the public in the square and to Radio3 listeners.

**DISCUSSIONS**

10.00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

**MIGRATION & INEQUALITY**

by Mamre

Participants **MADDALENA POMPILI, FRANCESCA  
VALLARINO GANCIA, CRISTINA ZAVARONI**  
Moderator **SUOR GIULIANA GALLI**



## DIALOGUES

11.00

Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

Also in streaming

**MARISTELLA BOTTICINI, JOEL MOKYR** 

## DIVERSITY, PLURALISM AND TOLERANCE: THE ROOTS OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS?

Diversity of what? One could focus on ethnic or racial diversity, or one could look at different diversities: genetic, cultural, religious, linguistic, and so on. Each of these has its specificity and it is hard to draw general conclusions about their impact on economic progress. The same does not hold for pluralism and tolerance. Economic history and economic analysis indicate that pluralism and tolerance ("live and let live") support economic progress.

## MEET THE AUTHOR

11.00

Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**ADRIAN WOOLDRIDGE** 

## THE ARISTOCRACY OF TALENT: HOW MERITOCRACY MADE THE MODERN WORLD

ed. Allen Lane

with **ROBERTO PEROTTI**  
Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## FORUM

11.00

Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi

## ART AND SOCIAL INCLUSION

by "lavoce.info"

Introduced by **ALESSANDRA VENTURINI**  
Participants **ANTONELLA AGNOLI, MARCO CAUSI, ROSANNA PURCHIA, ALESSANDRA ROSSI GHIGLIONE, PIERLUIGI SACCO**  
Moderator **PAOLA PICA**

Going to an exhibition or a concert, attending a library or participating in the activities of cultural institutions has psycho-physiological effects that are often comparable to active social inclusion policies even for groups most at risk of marginalisation, such as women, foreigners, young people and the elderly.

## INTERSEZIONI

12.00

Teatro Carignano

Also in streaming

**MICHAEL SANDEL** 

## THE TYRANNY OF MERIT: WHY WE LIVE IN A SOCIETY OF WINNERS AND LOSERS

Introduced by **GIUSEPPE LATERZA**

One of the world's most influential philosophers' critique of a society that makes merit the justification for inequalities of wealth and power, humiliating the losers and fuelling populism and distrust in representative democracy.

## ALLA FRONTIERA

12.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

Also in streaming

**NINA ROUSSILLE** 

## THE GENDER WAGE GAP

Introduced by **MARIA CRISTINA ROSSI**

While the gender wage gap has considerably decreased in the past 40 years, it remains large and persistent, especially at the top of the income distribution. What can explain this persisting gap? And, most importantly, what can we do to close it?

## VISIONI

12.00

Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico

Also in streaming

**RICHARD BALDWIN** 

## TELEMIGRATION AND GLOBAL INEQUALITIES

Introduced by **CHIARA RAVETTI**

What is the role of telemigration (telework done across borders) in job creation and exports in developing nations? The future of trade and development might lie in services trade, rather than goods trade.

## NELLA STORIA

12.00

Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi

Also in streaming

**SIMONA COLARIZI**

## EGALITARIANISM AND MERITOCRACY FROM '68 TO THE 5 STARS

Introduced by **ALESSANDRA FRANCESCHI**

In 1968, the student movement sharply criticized hierarchies and knowledge in universities and schools. Today, the 5 Star Movement contrasts the meritocracy of the elites with the principle that 'one is worth one'. In the space of half a century, the growth of inequality has intertwined and triggered political and cultural movements that today challenge representative democracy.

## DISCUSSIONS

12.00

Museo Egizio

## A WORLD ALONE IN COMMAND. THE NARROW PATH TO A FAIRER FUTURE

Participants **BARBARA D'ANDREA, MARCO MAGNANI, MARCO PICCOLO REYNALDI, GIOVANNI QUAGLIA**  
Moderator **DIANA CAVALCOLI**

## DISCUSSIONS

12.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

Also in streaming

## ARE ELECTRIC CARS FOR EVERYONE?

by LeasePlan

Participants **INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA, LUCA FILIPPI, GUIDO PERBOLI, ALBERTO VIANO**  
Moderator **EVA GIOVANNINI**

Environment, technological innovation, infrastructure planning... But also affordability for companies that will have to support the replacement of their entire car fleet within a few years and for private individuals who want to choose the electric car.

## DISCUSSIONS

12.00

Auditorium  
grattacielo  
Intesa Sanpaolo

## ECONOMY AND CULTURE: UNESCO'S ROLE

by Fondazione Santagata per l'Economia della Cultura

Participants **IRINA BOKOVA, ENRICA PAGELLA, MICHELANGELO PISTOLETTO**  
Moderator **ALESSIO RE**

## DIALOGHI

14.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

Also in streaming

## LUIGI GUISO, RAFFAELLA SADUN

### WHAT ARE THE OBSTACLES TO THE NRRP'S IMPLEMENTATION?

Moderator **CARLO CAMBINI**

The implementation of the transformational policies of the NRRP is proceeding with difficulty. What are the main bottlenecks? What skills are lacking in public administration? Will we meet the deadlines and, above all, spend well?

## DISCUSSIONS

14.00

Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi

## HATRED, CRIMINALITY, TERRITORIES

by the Italian Society of Economics

Participants **DARIA DENTI, ELISA GIULIANI, SAURO MOCETTI**

Moderator **ANDREA BRANDOLINI**

## MEET THE AUTHOR

14.30

Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**PEDRO GOMES** 

## FRIDAY IS THE NEW SATURDAY

ed. WHSmith

with **CLAUDIO LUCIFORA, SILVIA PASQUA**

Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## HISTORY OF IDEAS

14.30

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

**ALBERTO BISIN**

## ECONOMIC HISTORY AND POLITICAL ECONOMY: MERGER OR TAKEOVER?

Introduced by **DINO GERARDI**

Also in streaming

Economists approach economic history with a predatory gaze in order to exploit its rich mass of data. Economic historians, on the other hand, fear economics' methodological aggressiveness, complex theoretical models and sophisticated statistical procedures. However, a fusion of the two disciplines is the winning path, which today takes on new and fascinating forms and connotations.

## SPAZIO RAI RAI NEWS

14.30-16.00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## POMERIGGIO 24

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.

**DISCUSSIONS**

14.30

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

**FINANCE THAT IS GOOD FOR THE SOCIAL ECONOMY**

by Torino Social Impact

Participants **ELENA CASOLARI, DAVIDE DAL MASO,  
NADIA LAMBIASE, ANDREA LIMONE**

**DISCUSSIONS**

15.00

**Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico**

**HOW THE CHINESE GEELY BOUGHT VOLVO**



by the Osservatorio sulle Economie Emergenti-Torino

Participants **GIOVANNI BALCET, FRANCESCA SPIGARELLI,  
HUA WANG**

Moderator **MARIO DEAGLIO**

**DISCUSSIONS**

15.00

**Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna**

**WHO BECOMES A POLITICIAN? INCENTIVES AND  
SELECTION**



by the University of Turin

Participants **ANTONIO MERLO, TOMMASO NANNICINI,  
JOHANNA RICKNE**

Moderator **ANDREA GALLICE**

**DISCUSSIONS**

15.30

**Politecnico  
Aula Magna**

**TERTIARY SECTOR, PRODUCTIVITY AND MERIT**

by the Osservatorio del Terziario Manageritalia

Participants **CARLO ALBERTO CARNEVALE-MAFFÈ,  
ANDREA CERRATO, GREGORIO DE FELICE, MARIO  
MANTOVANI**

## PERSPECTIVES

16.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

Also in streaming

**CHRISTIAN DUSTMANN** 

### UKRAINE REFUGEES: SIX PRACTICAL STEPS TO RISE TO THE CHALLENGE

Introduced by **LAURA RONDI**

Europe is, yet again, in the midst of a huge immigration wave that is likely to dwarf all previous ones. This development poses huge challenges for the EU and the UK. How can we best deal with this new human tragedy, and what are the lessons to be learned from previous refugee waves?

## IN HISTORY

16.30

Cinema Massimo

**GIOVANNI DE LUNA**

### I CLANDESTINI: STORIES OF IMMIGRATION IN TURIN DURING THE BOOM YEARS

by Rai Teche

Screening of the documentary *Meridionali a Torino* by Brando Giordani, Ugo Zatterin (1961) and the report *I clandestini* with Enzo Biagi (1962).

## MEET THE AUTHOR

16.30

Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**ERNESTO MARIA RUFFINI**

### UGUALI PER COSTITUZIONE. STORIA DI UN'UTOPIA INCOMPIUTA DAL 1948 A OGGI

ed. Feltrinelli

with **SERGIO RIZZO**

Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## DIALOGHI

16.30  
Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi

Also in streaming

**ANDREA BOITANI, MARCO SANTAMBROGIO**

## NURSES & TOP MANAGERS: WHO DESERVES MORE?

Introduced by **GIUSEPPE LATERZA**

An economist and a philosopher discuss the relationship between material and moral recognition of merit and individual responsibility and the common good. In theory and in practice.

## DISCUSSIONS

16.30  
Piazza Carlo Alberto

## RELIGIOUS DIVERSITY, SECULARISM AND THE COMMON GOOD

by Unione comunità ebraiche & Concistoro Chiesa valdese di Torino

Participants **GIULIO DISEGNI, PATRIZIA MATHIEU**  
Moderator **DOMENICO AGASSO**

## DISCUSSIONS

16.30  
Auditorium  
grattacielo  
Intesa Sanpaolo

## MERIT AND DIVERSITY: THE ROLE OF BUSINESS AND COMPETITION

by GEI - Gruppo Economisti d'Impresa

Participants **INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA, ANDREA GOLDSTEIN, ALESSANDRA LANZA, PIETRO MODIANO**  
Moderator **MASSIMO DEANDREIS**

## DISCUSSIONS

16.30  
Museo Egizio

## NEW SOCIAL ECONOMY AND INNOVATION POLICY

by Torino Social Impact

Participants **PRISCILLA BOIARDI, DAN BREZNITZ, MARIO CALDERINI, PAOLO MULASSANO, BIANCA POLIDORO, GIANLUCA SALVATORI, KAREL VANDERPOORTEN**



## DIALOGUES

17.00

Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico

Also in streaming

**OLIVIER BLANCHARD, MICHAEL BURDA**



## SHOULD WE FEAR INFLATION?

Introduced by **MARIO PLATERO**

What are the factors behind the sharp rise in prices in Europe and the US? Is it really a temporary problem related to supply bottlenecks that only requires fiscal policy interventions? Or are expectations changing and therefore we require the intervention of central banks? What should be done to compensate fixed income earners without triggering price-wage spirals?

## DIALOGUES

17.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

Also in streaming

**FRANCESCO GIAVAZZI, DANIEL GROS, GIUSEPPE PISAURO**

## HOW TO REFORM THE STABILITY AND GROWTH PACT

Moderator **FEDERICO FUBINI**

No one plans to restore the Stability and Growth Pact as it was before it was suspended for the pandemic crisis. But what will the new pact look like? Which of the proposals formulated by economists are really feasible? What is the thinking where the decisions are actually taken?

## DISCUSSIONS

17.00

Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

## FEMALE LEADERSHIP, "PINK" QUOTAS AND EFFECTS ON COMPANIES AND WORKERS

by the University of Turin

Participants **EVA R. DESANA, FEDERICA ORIGO, CHIARA PRONZATO, DAVIDE VANNONI**

Moderator **FRANCESCO DEVICIENTI**

## SPAZIO RAI

### RAI NEWS

17.30-18.00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## ECONOMIA 24

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.



## **DISCUSSIONS**

17.30

**Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi**

**Also in streaming**

## **UNEQUAL ITALY. STRATEGIES AND PROSPECTS FOR REDUCING TERRITORIAL DISPARITIES**

by the Turin Polytechnic

Participants **GREGORIO DE FELICE, LORIS SERVILLO,  
GIANFRANCO VIESTI**

Moderator **MARCO GIRARDO**

## **INTERSEZIONI**

18.00

**Teatro Carignano**

**Also in streaming**

## **FEDERICO RAMPINI**

### **MERIT VERSUS DIVERSITY. THE CRISIS OF THE MULTI- ETHNIC AMERICAN MODEL**

Introduced by **LIA DI TRAPANI**

In recent years, two logics have come into conflict in America: that of "affirmative action", which tends to promote weak minorities (such as African-Americans and Hispanics), and the ultra-meritocratic one of the minority of Asian Americans who dominate the universities but also the upper echelons of the establishment.

## **CINECONOMIA**

18.00

**Cinema Massimo**

## **GOD EXISTS, HER NAME IS PETRUNIJA**

Directed by TEONA STRUGAR MITEVSKA  
with ZORICA NUSHEVA, LABINA MITEVSKA, SIMEON MONI  
DAMEVSKI

Organized by **ANDREA LANDI, MARCO ONADO**  
Introduced by **STEFANO BONI, ANDREA LANDI**

## **DISCUSSIONS**

18.00

**Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium**

## **GLOBALIZATION, INEQUALITY AND DEVELOPMENT**

by the University of Turin

Introduced by **MARCO SANFILIPPO**

Participants **BERNARD HOEKMAN, FABRIZIO ONIDA**

## **DIALOGUES**

18.30

**Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi**

**Also in streaming**

## **VINCENZO PAGLIA, CHIARA SARACENO**

### **FRAGILITY IS NOT A DESTINY. NEW AND OLD POVERTY AND HOW TO COMBAT IT**

Moderator **MARIA ROSARIA AMATO**

Fragility is an irreducible condition of the human being: the pandemic, and most recently war, have further demonstrated this to us. For years, all economic indicators have been recording an increase in inequality even in western countries, and having a job does not always protect against poverty. What measures can and should be put in place to prevent this social injustice?

## **MEET THE**

### **AUTHOR**

18.30

**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

## **STEFANO FELTRI**

### **IL PARTITO DEGLI INFLUENCER**

by Einaudi

with **ALBERTO BISIN**

Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## RAI - RADIO1

18.30-19.00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## ZAPPING

Hosted by **GIANCARLO LOQUENZI**

For almost thirty years, RAI - RADIO1 has been reporting the news of the day, from Italian and international news to the web. Now live from the International Festival of Economics. A multimedia square integrating radio, TV and social media.

## DISCUSSIONS

18.30

COMBO  
Sala Atlas

## CHINA & INDIA: DIFFERENT INEQUALITIES

by the Osservatorio sulle Economie Emergenti-Torino

Participants **ALESSIA AMIGHINI, MAURIZIO BUSSOLO, MARIO DEAGLIO, VITTORIO VALLI**

## DISCUSSIONS

18.30

Polo culturale  
Lombroso 16

## ECONOMY AND HAPPINESS: A POSSIBLE COMBINATION?

by Associazione Nessuno & Mezzopieno Onlus

Participants **ANTONELLA DELLE FAVE, DOMENICO DE MASI, STEFANO ZAMAGNI**

## PERSPECTIVES

19.00

Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

Also in streaming

**SHELLY LUNDBERG** 

## WOMEN IN ECONOMICS: STALLED PROGRESS

Introduced by **MARIA LAURA DI TOMMASO**

Although women are still a minority in the economics profession, female representation in the discipline has increased slowly over the past century. By the mid-2000s, just under 35 percent of PhD students and 30 percent of assistant professors were female, but these numbers have remained roughly constant ever since: the progress on the path to gender equality in economics has stalled. Why? How does this matter? What can we do?

## PERSPECTIVES

19.00

Auditorium  
grattaciolo  
Intesa Sanpaolo

Also in streaming

**JEAN TIROLE** 

## ARE MARKETS MORAL?

Introduced by **FAUSTO PANUNZI**

What are the motivations behind the growing demand for corporate and individual social responsibility? Is the state not enough to correct the failure of markets to take into account income distribution and externalities? Why is direct intervention of citizens and corporations in the pursuit of the common good necessary? To what extent is it right for them to sacrifice profits in pursuit of these ends?

## DISCUSSIONS

19.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

## MIGRANT WOMEN IN THE EUROPEAN JOB MARKET

by Associazione Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano

Participants **MARTA FORESTI, TOMMASO FRATTINI,  
MASSIMO GNONE**

## DISCUSSIONS

19.30

Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi

## BANKING FOUNDATIONS AS SOCIAL INVESTORS SERVING THE COMMON GOOD

by TOLC Fondazioni

Participants **FRANCESCO PROFUMO, GIOVANNI QUAGLIA**  
Moderator **ANDREA ROSSI**

## RAI - RADIO1

19.30-20.50

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## ZAPPING

Hosted by **GIANCARLO LOQUENZI**

For almost thirty years, RAI - RADIO1 has been reporting the news of the day, from Italian and international news to the web. Now live from the International Festival of Economics. A multimedia square integrating radio, TV and social media.

**CINECONOMY**

21.00

**Cinema Massimo**

**THE CHILDREN'S HOUR**

Directed by WILLIAM WYLER  
with FAY BAINTER, MIRIAM HOPKINS, SHIRLEY MACLAINE

Organized by **ANDREA LANDI, MARCO ONADO**  
Introduced by **MARCO ONADO, GRAZIA PAGANELLI**

**SPAZIO RAI  
RAI NEWS**

6.00-8.00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

**MATTINO 24**

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.

**IL CAFFÈ  
DELL'ECONOMIA**

9.30

**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

**MARCO ZATTERIN**

Comments on the day's news with the guests of the Festival.

**KEY WORDS**

10.00

**Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi**

**Also in streaming**

**VITO PERAGINE**

**MERIT**

Introduced by **DONATELLA PANARO**

Is it possible to define and measure merit? Whose job is it to do so? How does merit relate to effort and ability? Can it be used as a criterion for actually choosing the best? Does it contradict the ideal of equality? In short, is meritocracy fair?

**PERSPECTIVES**

10.00

**Teatro Carignano**

**Also in streaming**

**CHRISTOPHER PISSARIDES** 

**SHOULD WE REALLY BE SCARED ABOUT ROBOTS?**

Introduced by **PIETRO GARIBALDI**

What are the impacts of automation on the labor market? Who is benefiting and who is being hit hardest by the disruption caused? Preliminary insights from the Pissarides Review into the Future of Work and Wellbeing.

## IN HISTORY

10.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

Also in streaming

**FABIAN WALDINGER** 

## THE ECONOMIC COSTS OF DISCRIMINATING AGAINST TOP TALENT: INSIGHTS FROM NAZI GERMANY

Introduced by **FILIPPO BARBERA**

Large-scale increases in discrimination can lead to dismissals of highly qualified business leaders and managers. I present new work that investigates how expulsions of Jewish managers, due to rising discrimination in Nazi Germany, affected large corporations and the economy as a whole.

## RAI - RADIO3

10.00-11-00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## THE WHOLE TOWN IS TALKING ABOUT IT

Hosted by **PIETRO DEL SOLDÀ**  
Organized by **CRISTIANA CASTELLOTTI**  
with **ROSA POLACCO**

Guests and themes, books and stories: the events of the Festival described live each day to the public in the square and to Radio3 listeners.

## DISCUSSIONS

10.00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## LOCAL COMMUNITY HUB: A NEW MODE OF INCLUSION AND CULTURAL WELFARE

by Rete Italiana di Cultura Popolare APS

Participants **ANDREA ARCHINÀ, MARIO CALDERINI, JACOPO ROSATELLI, STEFANO ROSSETTI, EMANUELA ZAMBATARO**

Moderator **CAMILLA MUNNO**

## ON THE FRONTIER

11.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

Also in streaming

**MARCO LEONARDI**

## CO-OPETITION: WHEN COMPETITION IS GOOD FOR ITS VICTIMS

Introduced by **GIOVANNI MASTROBUONI**

How are businesses geographically concentrated in cities? What happened in Milan in those places where regulations on minimum distances between restaurants were removed? There are two opposing economic forces: one that tends to position restaurants far from each other to avoid competition (what was sought to be achieved with the minimum distance rule); and the one that leads restaurants to cluster in areas of greatest attraction to take advantage of the presence of a larger audience of potential customers.

## FORUM

11.00

**Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi**

## DISABILITY: LEAVING NOBODY BEHIND

by "lavoce.info"

Introduced by **CHIARA SARACENO**

Participants **NICOLETTA BALBO, GIAMPIERO GRIFFO,  
CECILIA MARCHISIO**

Moderator **PAOLA PICA**

Including people with disabilities in school, in daily life, and at work implies eliminating barriers - physical, organizational and cultural - that are themselves disabling factors. This is what the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities recommends, though in Italy it is struggling to become common practice.

## MEET THE AUTHOR

11.00

**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

**Edited by GHERARDO COLOMBO**

## UNA VITA VALE TUTTO

ed. Garzanti

with **ANTONELLA FRONTANI**

Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## VISIONI

11.00

**Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna**

**Also in streaming**

**UTA SCHOENBERG** 

## WAGE INEQUALITY, COLLECTIVE BARGAINING, AND THE MINIMUM WAGE – THE GERMAN EXPERIENCE

Introduced by **FABIO BERTON**

How has wage inequality evolved in Germany over the past three decades and how does the German experience differ from that in other developed countries? How do collective bargaining and minimum wage policies affect the wage structure?

## VISIONI

12.00

**Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico**

**Also in streaming**

**RICHARD BLUNDELL** 

## INEQUALITY AND THE COVID-19 CRISIS

Introduced by **FRANCESCO DEVICIENTI**

Drawing from the Deaton Review of Inequality, this talk will examine what drives inequality, why we should care and what should be done in a Post-Covid world.



## DIALOGHI

12.00

Teatro Carignano

Also in streaming

**VALENTINA BOSETTI, ENRICO GIOVANNINI**

## COME CONCILIARE INFRASTRUTTURE E AMBIENTE

Moderator **RICCARDO STAGLIANÒ**

Il PNRR offre un'occasione unica per investire in infrastrutture che guardino al futuro del nostro Paese. Come si può conciliare questo con lo sviluppo sostenibile e l'attenzione all'ambiente? Come coniugare crescita economica e tutela del clima?

## ON THE FRONTIER

12.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto Auditorium

Also in streaming

**CAMILLE LANDAIS** 

## THE CHILD PENALTY: WHY PARENTHOOD IS THE ROOT CAUSE OF PERSISTENT GENDER INEQUALITY

Introduced by **CHIARA PRONZATO**

Why does a high level of gender inequality persist in all developed nations despite women being more educated than men?

This lecture will show that the answer lies in the impact of children on the careers of men and women, and try to understand what we can do about it.

## KEY WORDS

12.00

Accademia delle Scienze Sala dei Mappamondi

Also in streaming

**ELENA GRANAGLIA**

## SOCIAL JUSTICE

Introduced by **ELISABETTA BALBIANO**

What is the meaning of social justice? What are the pros and cons of the main proposals developed in recent decades to strengthen it? What are their implications for the design of policies to combat economic inequality?

## DISCUSSIONS

12.00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## INTEGRATING REFUGEES IN THE LABOR MARKET

a cura dell'Agenzia Piemonte Lavoro

Participants **FEDERICO CINGANO, FEDERICA DEYME, PAOLA MONTI**

## **DISCUSSIONS**

14.00

**Collegio Carlo Alberto**  
**Auditorium**

## **INCLUSION AND FAIRNESS: CAN OPEN BANKING SAVE US?**

by Associazione Amici della Rivista "European Economy – Banks, Regulation, and the Real Sector"

Participants **THORSTEN BECK, MAGDA BIANCO, ALBERTO DALMASSO, PIER CARLO PADOAN**  
Moderator **ALBERTO POZZOLO**

## **MEET THE AUTHOR**

14.30

**Circolo dei lettori**  
**Sala Grande**

## **OLIVIER BLANCHARD**

### **FISCAL POLICY UNDER LOW INTEREST RATES**

ed. MIT Press

with **ROBERTO PEROTTI**  
Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## **SPAZIO RAI** **RAI NEWS**

14.30-16.00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

## **POMERIGGIO 24**

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.

## **DISCUSSIONS**

14.30

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

## **WORK & DIGNITY & FREEDOM**

by Base Italia

Participants **LEONARDO BECCHETTI, MARCO BENTIVOGLI, MAURO MAGATTI, SILVIA ZANELLA**  
Moderator **EMANUELA GIRARDI**

## PERSPECTIVES

15.00

Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico

Also in streaming

**ESTHER DUFLO** 

### **PUBLIC HEALTH MESSAGING IN A "TWINDEMIC": EVIDENCE FROM LARGE SCALE EXPERIMENTS DURING THE COVID-19 EPIDEMICS IN THE US**

Introduced by **TITO BOERI**

In 2020-2022, the U.S. suffered a "twindemic": a Covid pandemic that exacerbated differences between health status and access to healthcare between black and white Americans. Adjusting for age, mortality rates in the first two years of the pandemic were twice as large for black than for white Americans. In this context, was public health messaging more effective if targeted specifically to different communities? And did political and racial polarization affect the effectiveness of public health messaging?

## INET LECTURE

15.00

Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

Also in streaming

**ANDRE PERRY** 

### **WORTHY OF INVESTMENT: RESTORING HOME VALUE IN BLACK-MAJORITY COMMUNITIES**

Introduced by **ALESSANDRA CASARICO**

Homes in Black neighborhoods in the US are underpriced by \$156 billion dollars when compared to similar homes in analogous white neighborhoods. This session will show how to restore the value that is extracted by racism.

## DISCUSSIONS

15.00

COMBO  
Sala Atlas

### **ECONOMICS AND PHILANTHROPY. FROM INCLUSION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

by Fondazione La Stampa - Specchio dei tempi

Participants **ANGELO CONTI, FRANCESCA DI LIBERTI,  
MICHELE FRANCHI, FRANCESCO SCOVAZZO**  
Moderator **LODOVICO PASSERIN D'ENTRÈVES**

## **DISCUSSIONS**

15.00

**Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room**

## **MERIT AND ECONOMY IN ITALIAN HISTORY**

by the University of Turin

Participants **ANDREA COLLI, PAOLO DI MARTINO,  
EMANUELE FELICE**

Moderator **MARGHERITA BORELLA**

## **DISCUSSIONS**

15.30

**Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi**

**Also in streaming**

## **ITALY ON THE WEB. TECHNOLOGY, INFRASTRUCTURE & OPPORTUNITIES**

by Turin Polytechnic

Introduced by e Moderator **CARLO CAMBINI**  
Participants **DOMENICO FAVUZZI, MATTEO SONZA  
REORDA, RICCARDO STAGLIANO**

## **DIALOGUES**

16.00

**Politecnico  
Aula Magna**

**Also in streaming**

**BRUNO CERELLA, JOSEFA IDEM, BORJA VALERO**

## **SPORT AS AN ENGINE OF SOCIAL INTEGRATION**

Moderator **EVELINA CHRISTILLIN**

In areas of high youth unemployment kids must be kept off the streets. Instead of big infrastructure projects and big events that last a fortnight and leave gigantic facilities unusable, it is better to build soccer, basketball, volleyball fields and swimming pools. Then you need the commitment to maintain them, so that they do not become places of decay. This also creates jobs, and has a widespread effect on society. In redesigning the NRRP, it is good to set these goals. Perhaps it is in those very pools that tomorrow's champions will grow.

## WITNESSES OF OUR TIME

16.00

Teatro Carignano

Also in streaming

**PAOLO GENTILONI**

## EUROPE BETWEEN WAR, ENERGY & THE NRRP

Introduced by **MASSIMO GIANNINI**

First the Covid pandemic, now Russia's invasion of Ukraine. Turbulent years for a Europe that, as Jean Monnet foresaw, "will be forged in crises and will be the sum of the solutions adopted for those crises." A conversation on the most urgent matters on the European Commission's desk: implementation of the NRRP, energy independence, common defense.

## DIALOGUES

16.30

Accademia delle Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi

Also in streaming

**INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA, CARLO PETRINI**

## HOMOGENIZATION OR DIVERSITY? WHERE THE MARKET LEADS US

Introduced by **ROSA POLACCO**

If the consumer's interest is diversity of supply - for example, biodiversity of food production - how can we prevent the global market from leading to our homogenization, whereby we all eat, dress and perhaps eventually think the same way? And are we sure this is necessarily a bad thing?

## DISCUSSIONS

16.30

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## FREE AND UNDERPAID: CARE WORK

by Associazione SENONORAQUANDO?

Participants **SUSANNA CAMUSSO, STEFANIA GRAZIANI, LAURA ONOFRI, DANIELA PIAZZALUNGA**

Moderator **MARCO CASTELNUOVO**

## ON THE FRONTIER

17.00

Sala Consiglio di Facoltà  
Politecnico

Also in streaming

**THOMAS BREDA** 

## ARE WORKER REPRESENTATIVES DISCRIMINATED?

Introduced by **LIA PACELLI**

Worker representatives play a key role in firm negotiations and may be determinant to increase workers' wages and limit inequality. However, employers can have an interest in discriminating against them to limit their influence. This lecture explains why, provides empirical evidence on discrimination, and discusses its consequences on the ability of workers to organize collectively and on social dialogue as a whole.

## DIALOGHI

17.00

Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

Also in streaming

**GIAN CARLO BLANGIARDO, THOMAS PIKETTY** 

## HOW DO WE MONITOR DISCRIMINATION?

Introduced by **TITO BOERI**  
Moderator **MARCO ZATTERIN**

To combat all forms of racism and discrimination effectively, it is necessary to be able to measure their extent and effects. We discuss the reasons for establishing a National Observatory on Discrimination, in Italy as in France, based on objective and in-depth findings, in order to pursue a universalist policy of reducing inequality.

## MEET THE AUTHOR

17.00

Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**CLAUDIA GOLDIN** 

## CAREER & FAMILY: WOMEN'S CENTURY-LONG JOURNEY TOWARD EQUITY

ed. Princeton University Press

with **DANIELA DEL BOCA, CLAUDIA OLIVETTI**  
Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## DISCUSSIONS

17.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

Also in streaming

**MUTUALITY & SOCIAL JUSTICE** 

by Reale Mutua

Participants **MARIA BIANCA FARINA, LUCA FILIPPONE,  
FAUSTO PARENTE, OLIVER SCHOELLER**  
Moderator **MARIO CALDERINI**

Mutuality is increasingly confirmed to be directly linked to the notion of economic sustainability. As such, it is bound to inspire profound rethinking about the future of capitalism.

## **WITNESSES OF OUR TIME**

17.30

**Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room**

## **LILIANA SEGRE**

### **LA MEMORIA RENDE LIBERI**

Introduced by **FERRUCCIO DE BORTOLI**

Discriminated against because she was a "pupil of the Jewish race," expelled from school and deported with her father to Auschwitz, Liliana Segre returned as an orphan in a country that had no desire to remember the recent past or listen to her. After years of silence, her choice to share her story and her civic commitment to memory was aimed against the hatred and discrimination of yesterday and today.

## **CINECONOMY**

17.30

**Cinema Massimo**

## **THE TREE OF WOODEN CLOGS**

Directed by **ERMANNOLMI**

with **FRANCESCA MORIGGI, LUIGI ORNAGHI, CARLO ROTA**

Organized by **ANDREA LANDI, MARCO ONADO**

Introduced by **ANDREA LANDI, GRAZIA PAGANELLI**

## **FORUM**

17.30

**Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi**

**Also in streaming**

## **HEALTH PROTECTION FROM COVID TO NRRP**

by "lavoce.info"

Introduced by **GILBERTO TURATI**

Participants **FRANCESCA CORNAGLIA, GIUSEPPE COSTA,  
SANDRA GALLINA, NICOLETTA LUPPI**

Moderator **PAOLA PICA**

The pandemic has reminded us that there will be more than chronic diseases in our epidemiological future. Our needs will be many and varied: chronicity, pandemic, mental health. The NRRP will be able to help the transition to a more mature National Health System: we need not just hospitals but also an improved presence on the ground and digital health; not only in cities, but also internal areas.

## **SPAZIO RAI RAI NEWS**

17.30-18.00

**Piazza Carlo Alberto**

## **ECONOMIA 24**

Live feed from the daily in-depth coverage by the RaiNews24 economics editorial team.

## **DISCUSSIONS**

17.30

**Civico Zero**

## **SOCIAL JUSTICE AND INEQUALITY ON THE GROUND: THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF YOUNG PEOPLE**

by Save the Children Italia – Onlus

Participants **FILIPPO BARBERA, RAFFAELA MILANO,  
JACOPO ROSATELLI**

## **IN HISTORY**

18.00

**Teatro Carignano**

## **ALESSANDRO BARBERO**

### **ARMED DIVERSITY. CHRISTIANS & MUSLIMS IN THE CRUSADES**

**Also in streaming**

Introduced by **STEFANO ROSSETTI**

Is diversity a value always and everywhere? History teaches that diversity, particularly religious diversity, often breeds violence, even when it involves two worlds - such as the European West and Islam - that have always been culturally and commercially connected.

## **DIALOGUES**

18.00

**Auditorium  
grattacielo  
Intesa Sanpaolo**

## **ELENA BONETTI, ELSA FORNERO**

### **EQUAL OPPORTUNITY. WOMEN, POLITICS & INSTITUTIONS**

Moderator **ANNALISA CUZZOCREA**

**Also in streaming**

In recent decades, the percentage of women in politics has certainly increased, both in Italian and European institutions and in local government. However, despite notable exceptions, women rarely obtain positions of responsibility and power. Is it a matter of discrimination, merit, or differing interests? What are the obstacles that women in politics face? What can be done to change this situation?

## **ON THE FRONTIER**

18.00

**Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico**

## **TILL MARCO VON WACHTER**

### **GRADUATING AT THE WRONG MOMENT. THE MISFORTUNE OF ENTERING THE JOB MARKET DURING A RECESSION.**

Introduced by **LAURA PAGANI**

**Also in streaming**

What happens when one has the misfortune of graduating during a recession? Are there lasting effects on one's work career, health, fertility and family life? And how do we minimize the negative consequences of graduating at the wrong time?



## INTERSECTIONS

18.30

Accademia delle Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi

**ADRIANO FAVOLE**

### DIVERSITY & INEQUALITY. WHAT DOES ANTHROPOLOGY TEACH US?

Introduced by **FRANCO FRANCAVILLA**

Also in streaming

Anthropological research - used to confronting other points of view and questioning any rigid view on diversity - reminds us how much pluralism there is within any society. Regarding inequality, however, it questions us about its best definition.

## DISCUSSIONS

18.30

Piazza Carlo Alberto

### BIBLIODIVERSITY, SOCIAL COHESION & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

by Portici di carta e Consorzio C.o.L.T.I

Participants **CECILIA COGNIGNI, MARCO LUPO, MAURIZIO VIVARELLI**

Moderator **ROCCO PINTO**

## DISCUSSIONS

18.30

Cottolengo

### SOCIAL JUSTICE: A CONDITION FOR PROGRESS

by Piccola Casa della Divina Provvidenza "Cottolengo"

Participants **MARIO AGOSTINO MAGGIONI, MICHELE ROSBOCH, SUOR ALESSANDRA SMERILLI, PIETRO TERNA**

Moderator **GIAN PAOLO ZANETTA**

## PERSPECTIVES

19.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

**MARIANNE BERTRAND** 

### GENDER DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION IN BUSINESS

Introduced by **ALESSANDRA CASARICO**

Also in streaming

The lecture will discuss some of the economic and psychological forces that may operate as barriers to greater female representation in business, as well as corporate and policy responses to improve gender diversity and inclusion.

## MEET THE AUTHOR

19.00

Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**ELENA LOEWENTHAL**

### MONTE DEI PEGNI. UN ANTICIPO DAL FUTURO

ed. La Nave di Teseo

with **ALBERTO ANFOSSI, GIUSEPPE CULICCHIA, GIANLUCA GARBI**

Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## DIALOGHI

19.00  
Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico

Also in streaming

**JOHN HASSLER, ANTONIO SPILIMBERGO** 

## HOW IS THE NOBEL PRIZE ASSIGNED?

Moderator **DARIO LARUFFA**

The Nobel Prize is the highest award in economic science. How is it awarded? How do we avoid ideology and actually reward science? How come the Nobel Prize in Economics was only established in 1969? Why have so few women won it? What is "Nobel Disease"? Has the academy ever regretted giving (or not giving) one? A dialogue between those who have studied the selection of Nobel Laureates and those who have been voting members of the Nobel Prize committee for more than 10 years.

## DISCUSSIONS

19.00  
Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

## TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATION, TRUST AND SOCIAL CHALLENGES: BUSINESS, FINANCE AND MARKETS

by the University of Turin

Participants **LUCA ASVISIO, CONCETTA BRESCIA MORRA, CARMINE DI NOIA, GABRIELE GALATERI DI GENOLA**

Moderator **ALESSANDRO DE NICOLA**

## THE HISTORY OF IDEAS

19.30  
Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi

Also in streaming

**SEBASTIANO MAFFETTONE**

## THE IDEA OF JUSTICE

Introduced by **DOMENICO MANGIAFAVE**

After World War II, economic growth was combined with better income distribution and less social, cultural and gender discrimination.

During this period, Western theories of justice closely connected freedom and welfare. Today, with the growth of inequality, democracy also appears to be in trouble, with nationalism resurging and the specter of war returning to Europe. It follows that the prevailing ideas in political theory have changed greatly.

## CINEECONOMY

21.00  
Cinema Massimo

**PETERLOO**

Directed by MIKE LEIGH  
with NEIL BELL, RORY KINNEAR, MAXINE PEAKE

Organized by **ANDREA LANDI, MARCO ONADO**  
Introduced by **STEFANO BONI, MARCO ONADO**

**IL CAFFÈ  
DELL'ECONOMIA**

9.30

**Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande**

**MARCO ZATTERIN**

Comments on the day's news with the guests of the Festival.

**KEY WORDS**

10.00

**Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi**

**ANDREA BRANDOLINI**

**INEQUALITY**

Introduced by **TOMMASO DE LUCA**

**Also in streaming**

"Inequality has increased" is a statement that we now find daily in the media, but what does it mean? What inequalities are we talking about? Among whom? Within the concept of inequality two natures coexist: one "descriptive" - the factual condition of diversity between subjects - and one "ethical" - the judgment of fairness expressed with respect to some ideal reference.

**ON THE  
FRONTIER**

10.00

**Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico**

**JOHANNA RICKNE** 

**SEXUAL HARASSMENT IN THE WORKPLACE: WHO IS  
THE TARGET AND WHO CARES?**

Introduced by **ANNA D'AMBROSIO**

**Also in streaming**

What are the patterns for women and men in workplace sexual harassment?

How does harassment affect job applicants and who cares about it when looking for jobs?

## ON THE FRONTIER

10.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto Auditorium

Also in streaming

RACHEL NGAI 

## WOMEN AT WORK IN THE COURSE OF DEVELOPMENT

Introduced by **FRANCESCA PARODI**

Women have always been working - their workdays at least as long as men's - but the type of work they do, its location and its compensation have been changing far more over the course of economic development than those of men. In this lecture I will provide evidence for these claims.

## DISCUSSIONS

10.00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## MENTAL HEALTH AND EQUITY

by Campus 4.0

Participants **FEDERICA BRESSAN, TOMMASO PORTALURI**  
Moderator **ANASS HANAFI**

## DISCUSSIONS

10.00

COMBO  
Sala Atlas

Also in streaming

## INTERGENERATIONAL EQUITY

by the Commissione europea

Participants **CARLO ALTOMONTE, MARCO BUTI, LUCIANO MONTI, ELIANA VIVIANO**  
Moderator **GIUSEPPE BOTTERO**

Generational gaps are an important form of inequality. In the year that Europe has dedicated to youth, what actions have been put in place and what are the critical issues and perspectives for intergenerational equity?

## PERSPECTIVES

11.00

Cavallerizza Reale  
Aula Magna

Also in streaming

**MICHELE BOLDRIN**

## SHOULD WE ABOLISH INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY?

Introduced by **ELISA LUCIANO**

Copyrights and patents do not generate more innovation but are only obstacles to imitation and, therefore, to the competition and innovation that stem from it. Economic growth is the child of competition, not intellectual monopoly. Globalizing ideas is also good for health. Do we desire medicines at cost price? Let's dismantle the patent system, not so much with sudden and temporary suspensions but with its gradual reduction.

## FORUM

11.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

## IS THERE A RISK OF FRAGMENTATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS SYSTEM?

Participants **GIAN MARIA GROS-PIETRO, FLAVIA MAZZARELLA, PIER CARLO PADOAN, ANTONIO PATUELLI**

Moderator **INNOCENZO CIPOLLETTA**

The world is in danger of splitting into two or more blocs with regard to the financial system. Doesn't restricting Swift risk favoring cryptocurrencies? What effects may result from blocking a central bank's foreign exchange reserves? And where does Italy stand?

## FORUM

11.00

Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi

## GENDER ISSUES: INEQUALITIES AT WORK AND IN THE FAMILY

by "lavoce.info"

Introduced by **ALESSANDRA CASARICO, DANIELA DEL BOCA**

Participants **ALINE PENNISI, LINDA LAURA SABBADINI, SERGIO SCICCHITANO**

Moderator **PAOLA PICA**

For women, the pandemic in Italy has had negative effects both on the labor market and on the division of family burdens in an already disadvantaged situation compared to other countries.

What can the NRRP do? Is it a problem of resources and short-sighted policies or do Italian families "want" it that way?

## DISCUSSIONS

11.00

Politecnico  
Aula Magna

## ALGORITHMS AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE: USE, SOCIOECONOMIC IMPACTS, AND REGULATION

by Turin Polytechnic

Participants **BARBARA CAPUTO, TOMMASO VALLETTI**

Moderator **CARLO CAMBINI**

## MEET THE AUTHOR

11.30  
Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

**MARCO BUTI**

## THE MAN INSIDE: A EUROPEAN JOURNEY THROUGH TWO CRISES

ed. Egea

with **ELSA FORNERO, FRANCESCO PROFUMO**  
Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## ALLA FRONTIERA

12.00  
Sala Consiglio di  
Facoltà  
Politecnico

**VINCENT STERK** 

## LOST GENERATIONS OF FIRMS

Introduced by **GIOVANNA NICODANO**

**Also in streaming**

Startups are widely considered to be the engine of macroeconomic performance, as they make large contributions to aggregate job creation and productivity growth. However, startups come in many shapes and forms and perform in vastly different ways. This lecture will discuss evidence on the importance of high-potential startups for the business cycle and for long-term growth, and on how policy may foster macroeconomic performance by encouraging entry of particular startup types.

## HISTORY OF IDEAS

12.00  
Accademia delle  
Scienze  
Sala dei Mappamondi

**ORIANA BANDIERA**

## WHY POVERTY? A SHORT HISTORY OF IDEAS

Introduced by **MARCO SANFILIPPO**

**Also in streaming**

This lecture discusses how beliefs in the efficiency of markets shapes our view of poverty and the link between poverty and growth. At one extreme, if markets allocate labor efficiently poverty can only be due to immutable traits and growth is essential to fund the consumption of the poor. At the other, unequal access to opportunities for women, ethnic minorities and low socio-economic status individuals all interfere with the allocation of people to jobs and ultimately national income. If so, growth is an externality from poverty reduction as it is possible to make societies more productive and more equitable at the same time.

## DISCUSSIONS

12.00

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## GENDER & WORK: BEYOND ALL ADVERSITIES

by Torino Città per le donne APS

Participants **FABRIZIO BONTEMPO, ALESSANDRA COLOMBELLI, ARIANNA MONTORSI, CHIARA PRONZATO**  
Moderator **ANGELA AMBROSINO**

## DISCUSSIONS

12.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

## EDUCATION BETWEEN MERIT AND INEQUALITIES

by Associazione "Allievi della Fondazione Collegio Carlo Alberto"

Participants **ANNALISA LOVIGLIO, ANTONIO MASPOLI**  
Moderator **EMIL BANDONI**

## DISCUSSIONS

14.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

## FAMILIES, THE INEQUALITY OF WEALTH

by Centro Einaudi

Participants **ELSA FORNERO, MAURO MARÈ, GIUSEPPE RUSSO**  
Moderator **FRANCESCO ANTONIOLI**

## ON THE FRONTIER

14.30

Circolo dei lettori  
Sala Grande

## DARIO SANSONE

## LGBT ECONOMICS: COSTS AND ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF HOMOPHOBIA AND TRANSPHOBIA

Introduced by **LUIGI BENFRATELLO**

Also in streaming

Homophobia and transphobia harm LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender) people in terms of physical and mental health, in the labor market, as well as in wealth and economic well-being. In addition, discrimination against LGBT people causes inefficient allocation of talent with costs to society as a whole: to businesses, consumers and government.

## DIALOGUES

14.30

Teatro Carignano

Also in streaming

## GIORGIO BARBA NAVARETTI, MUHAMMAD YUNUS



## MICROCREDIT & SOCIAL JUSTICE

Moderator **MAURIZIO MOLINARI**

Microcredit - that is, the provision by banking institutions of small loans to the poor in deprived areas to support entrepreneurial activities - has spread over four decades to more than a hundred countries. To what extent has it succeeded in reducing poverty and promoting entrepreneurship and economic growth? This dialogue reviews and reflects on the opportunities offered by microfinance today.

## DISCUSSIONS

14.30

Piazza Carlo Alberto

## THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE THIRD SECTOR TO THE REVITALIZATION OF THE COUNTRY

by Fondazione Piemontese per la Ricerca sul Cancro

Participants **RICCARDO BONACINA, MARIO CALDERINI, ANDREA LECCE, ANNA SAPINO**

Moderator **ANDREA ROSSI**

## DISCUSSIONS

14.30

COMBO

Sala Atlas

## DIGITAL CITIZENSHIP: CULTURE, COMUNITY, COEXISTENCE

by Vittorio Dan Segre Foundation

Participants **PAOLO BENANTI, MAURIZIO FERRARIS, DANIELA PIANA, GABRIELE SEGRE**

## ON THE FRONTIER

15.00

Sala Consiglio di Facoltà Politecnico

Also in streaming

**IMRAN RASUL** 

## DO BLACK LIVES MATTER TO ECONOMISTS?

Introduced by **LAURA ABRARDI**

What can economics do for racial justice? A simple answer would be for economists to research and publish on the causes and consequences of racial inequality. How does economics compare to other social sciences in its study of issues related to race and ethnicity?

## PERSPECTIVES

15.00

Cavallerizza Reale Aula Magna

Also in streaming

**LUIGI ZINGALES**

## TALENT AND MERIT IN A DIVERSE SOCIETY

Introduced by **FABIO BAGLIANO**

Every society faces the problem of matching tasks with talents and justifying this choice to its citizens. The attempt to rationalize this allocation based on an abstract definition of merit runs the risk of transforming society into an aristocracy. It is better to resort to a market allocation with some correction to guarantee a minimum level of fairness.



## DISCUSSIONS

15.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room

Also in streaming

## BUSINESSES AND GOVERNMENTS FACING THE NEXTGENERATIONEU PLAN

by Global Thinking Foundation

Participants **LUIGI BALESTRA, TOMMASO BATTAGLINI,  
CLAUDIA SEGRE, RAFFAELLA TENCONI, TIZIANO TREU**  
Moderator **ARIANNA VOTO**

What will companies have to do to manage themselves in entirely new, long-term horizons? And what will local governments, on whom important planning responsibilities are being shifted, have to do?

## MEET THE AUTHOR

15.30

Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi

## GIULIANO AMATO

### BENTORNATO STATO, MA...

ed. il Mulino

with **MASSIMO GIANNINI**  
Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

## PERSPECTIVES

16.00

Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Auditorium

Also in streaming

## DARON ACEMOGLU

### CULTURE AND INSTITUTIONS: A NEW APPROACH

Introduced by **GIORGIO BARBA NAVARETTI**

This talk will advocate a new approach to the interplay between culture and institutions, which shape the nature of most societies and their economies. Instead of dwelling on the primacy of either culture or institutions, the new framework develops how cultural configurations shape political outcomes, but at the same time culture is fluid and changes in response to political and economic factors. The framework clarifies conditions under which cultures are more fluid and can respond to changing circumstances, as well as reasons why fluid cultures have both costs and benefits. These ideas are illustrated from various historical and contemporary cases.

## **WITNESSES OF OUR TIME**

16.00

OGR Sala Fucine

Also in streaming

**ROBERTO SAVIANO**

## **THE RED THREAD. MERIT, JUSTICE AND ORGANIZED CRIME**

Introduced by **GIUSEPPE LATERZA**

Thirty years after judges Falcone and Borsellino were killed by the Mafia and the ruling of the Palermo "Maxiprocesso", the mafias are no longer at the centre of attention. This is despite the fact that, as a side effect of the pandemic, they have literally invaded the Italian economy. There is a red thread linking merit, justice, organized crime and the economy. We must return our attention to this thread if we do not want to give the country over to the mafias.

## **INTERSECTIONS**

16.30

Accademia delle Scienze

Sala dei Mappamondi

Also in streaming

**COSTANTINO D'ORAZIO**

## **HOW DO YOU DECIDE IF AN ARTIST IS AN ARTIST? THE CRITERIA OF MERIT IN CONTEMPORARY ART**

Introduced by **GUIDO CAPETTI**

What are the mechanisms that determine the value of a work of art? Is it true that "the market decides everything," or does criticism still play a role? Has everything changed today, or did quotations of works in past centuries also affect the creative paths of their creators? A fascinating journey through the art system today to discover the tools and methods that determine the growth in value of an artist and his or her works.

## **DISCUSSIONS**

16.30

COMBO  
Sala Atlas

## **THE COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISE BETWEEN MARKET AND NEEDS**

by Legacoop Piemonte

Participants **FILIPPO BARBERA, MAURO LUSETTI, LUCIA UGAZIO**

Moderator **MARCO CASTELNUOVO**

## **DISCUSSIONS**

16.30

Libreria Binaria

## **WHEN SOCIAL INJUSTICE CREATES MONSTERS**

by Gruppo Abele

Participants **LUIGI CIOTTI, ELENA GRANAGLIA, JACOPO ROSATELLI**

Moderator **FILIPPO SCISCIANI**

**WITNESSES OF  
OUR TIME**

17.00

**Teatro Carignano**

**Also in streaming**

**IGNAZIO VISCO**

**WHAT IS THE FUTURE OF GLOBALIZATION?**

Introduced by **MASSIMO GIANNINI**

The Russian invasion of Ukraine, in addition to the inestimable cost in terms of human lives, has inflicted a deep wound on the international economic and financial order that emerged after the Cold War. Relaunching globalization, while paying more attention than before to its costs and the needs of those left behind, will be an essential challenge in order to build a world that, based on mutual trust and peaceful coexistence, continues to sustain progress and the well-being of its citizens.

**MEET THE  
AUTHOR**

17.00

**Circolo dei lettori**

**Sala Grande**

**EUGENIO OCCORSIO, STEFANO SCARPETTA**

**A DIVIDED WORLD. HOW THE WEST LOST GROWTH AND  
SOCIAL COHESION**

ed. Editori Laterza

with **ANDREA BRANDOLINI**

Moderator **TONIA MASTROBUONI**

**DISCUSSIONS**

17.00

**Cavallerizza Reale**

**Aula Magna**

**DEMOCRACY WITHOUT SOCIAL JUSTICE?**

by Fondazione per la Cultura Torino per Biennale Democrazia

Participants **NADIA URBINATI, GUSTAVO ZAGREBELSKY**

**ALAN KRUEGER  
LECTURE**

17.30

**Collegio Carlo Alberto  
Common Room**

**Also in streaming**

**ENRICO MORETTI**

**CITIES BEFORE AND AFTER COVID**

Introduced by **TITO BOERI**

The spread of remote work caused by the pandemic is creating a profound reorganization of the way we work. The implications for the world of work and for the future of cities in industrialized countries are potentially profound. How is the spread of remote work changing American cities? What are the implications for the future of Italian cities?

## FORUM

17.30

**Biblioteca Nazionale  
Universitaria  
Auditorium Vivaldi**

**Also in streaming**

## THE FUTURE OF WORK: WHAT RISKS, WHAT PROTECTIONS?

by "lavoce.info"

Introduced by **PIETRO ICHINO**

Participants **ANTONIO BONARDO, ANDREA GARNERO,  
SALVATORE POLONI, SALVATORE ROSSI, IRENE  
TINAGLI**

Moderator **PAOLA PICA**

The "end of work", rashly heralded in the mid-1990s as an effect of technological advancement, has turned out to be fake news. But the increase in inequality between those who can take advantage of technical progress and those who cannot is far from it.

## DIALOGUES

18.30

**OGR Sala Fucine**

**Also in streaming**

**TITO BOERI, CHRISTOPHER PISSARIDES** 

## WHAT HAVE WE LEARNED FROM THE FESTIVAL?

Discussions, dialogues, perspectives, lectures at the frontier of research, journeys through the history of facts and ideas, life testimonies and much more. More than 400 guests and 160 events to listen, reflect, contrast and learn on the themes of merit, diversity and social justice. To wrap up the Festival, 2010 Nobel Laureate in Economics Christopher Pissarides and Director Tito Boeri sum up what we have learned over these five days in Turin.

**CONCERT**

21.00

**OGR Sala Fucine****NICOLA PIOVANI****MUSIC IS DANGEROUS****Marina Cesari** Sax/Clarinetto**Sergio Colicchio** Tastiere/Fisarmonica**Pasquale Filastò** Violoncello/Chitarra/Mandoloncello**Marco Loddo** Contrabbasso**Pietro Pompei** Batteria/Percussioni**Nicola Piovani** Pianoforte

*Music is dangerous - Concertato* is a musical tale, narrated by the instruments acting on stage - piano, double bass, percussion, saxophone, clarinet, guitar, cello, accordion. Scanning the stations of this musical journey in complete freedom, Nicola Piovani tells the audience the meaning of these jagged paths that have led him to flank the work of De André, Fellini, Magni, Spanish, French, and Dutch directors, for theater, film, television, and instrumental singers, alternating between the performance of theatrically unreleased pieces and new versions of better-known pieces, rearranged for the occasion. In this theatrical storytelling, the word reaches where the music cannot go, but, more importantly, the music takes over where the word does not and cannot travel. On-stage videos supplement the narrative with images from films, performances and, above all, images that artists such as Milo Manara have dedicated to Piovani's musical work.

## The festival in piazza

### **PIAZZA CARLO ALBERTO – FESTIVAL LIBRARY**

**31 May – 4 June**

**10.00 – 22.00**

#### **Festival Library run by Co.L.T.I.**

An open-air space in the center of Turin dedicated to the Festival, where to gather among live events, books, street entertainment, exhibitions, big-screen projections of scheduled meetings and live music.

### **COURTYARD PALAZZO CARIGNANO**

**31 May – 4 June**

**10.00 – 22.00**

#### **Photo exhibition dedicated to Turin's Neighborhood Houses.**

### **MUSEO DEL RISPARMIO**

**30 May**

**9.30 – 11.00**

**11.30 – 13.00**

#### **INFO-mania. Choose the right economic information**

"INFO-mania. Choose the right economic information" is the Museo del Risparmio's new workshop designed to raise awareness among secondary school students about the importance of correctly examining and understanding information, with a focus on economic-financial information. The goal of the workshop is to teach how to critically evaluate information and to understand the risks of making decisions based on inaccurate news.

The workshop is intended for secondary school students.

Admission is free and reservations are required by sending an e-mail to: [info@museodelrisparmio.it](mailto:info@museodelrisparmio.it) by 5/23/22.

## **FONDAZIONE CIRCOLO DEI LETTORI**

**31 May – 4 June**

**9.30 – 21.00**

### **Exhibition: "Libere di... VIVERE"**

by Global Thinking Foundation

The first exhibition on gender equality and financial inclusion arrives in Turin. Organized as a digital museum that can be visited in 3D, it comes alive with new content at each stop, fostering a dialogue on the central issue of cybersecurity with citizens, associations and territorial bodies. New unpublished illustrations, graphic novels, comic book heroines and thematic galleries are all part of this cultural project on civic and financial education.

Admission is free.

## **AULA 2030 – XKÉ? IL LABORATORIO DELLE CURIOSITÀ**

**31 May**

**9.00 – 17.00**

### **Wecoop. The game of civil economy**

**a cura della Fondazione Compagnia di San Paolo in collaborazione con SEC - Scuola di Economia Civile**

The goal of this game is for participants to discover, in a fun and engaging way, the workings of civil enterprises that through competition and cooperation can produce wealth not only for themselves, but also for the areas in which they operate. Each participant will be faced with the challenge of growing his or her enterprise not only on economic terms, but also with respect for its workers, the environment in which it operates and the rules of a more inclusive market. Professor Vittorio Pelligra will be present at the workshop. Once over, a box with the Wecoop game will be given to each participating class.

The game is intended for secondary school students.

For all initiatives, admission is free and reservations are required by sending an e-mail to: [lascoladelfuturo@fondazione scuola.it](mailto:lascoladelfuturo@fondazione scuola.it) by 5/23/22.

## **XKÉ? IL LABORATORIO DELLE CURIOSITÀ**

**30 May – 1 June**

**9.00 – 17.00**

### **Linear vs circular**

Why are computers linear and biomass circular? An activity for elementary schools to discover the disposable dimension (linear production) that uses, consumes and does not transform, as opposed to nature, the most resounding natural system of circular economy... Divided into teams, the class plays in search of solutions to avoid running out of the world's resources.

The activity is intended for elementary school students.

Admission is free and reservations are required by sending an e-mail to: [laboratoriocuriosita@xkezerotredici.it](mailto:laboratoriocuriosita@xkezerotredici.it) by 5/23/22.

### **BANCA D'ITALIA**

**31 May**

**09.00**

**11.00**

#### **Fo(u)r seasons for saving**

By participating in a team game structured over the four seasons, the children will be encouraged to reflect on the themes of a conscious use of money, the value of saving and the need to become more aware when facing economic and financial choices.

The game is intended for elementary school students.

Admission is free and reservations are required by sending an e-mail to: [edufin.torino@bancaditalia.it](mailto:edufin.torino@bancaditalia.it) by 5/23/22.

### **MUSEO DEL RISPARMIO**

**31 maggio**

**9.00 – 9.45**

**10.00 – 10.45**

**11.00 – 11.45**

**12.00 – 12.45**

**15.00 – 15.45**

**16.00 – 16.45**

#### **Guided visit "histories of piggy banks"**

This tour, reserved for elementary schools, aims to explain the idea of saving by showing the extraordinary collection of piggy banks housed at the Museum. The first part takes place in the Experiment Room, where children will have the opportunity to discover the history and origins of the piggy bank. At the end, the group will move to the Saving Room to admire the 450 piggy banks on display and discover the interesting stories behind some of the pieces.

The visit is intended for elementary school students.

Admission is free and reservations are required by sending an e-mail to: [info@museodelrisparmio.it](mailto:info@museodelrisparmio.it) by 5/23/22.



### **PALAZZO DEL RETTORATO - UniTo Speakers' Corner**

**Mercoledì 1 giugno:** UniTo Speakers' Corner: Experiences, Testimonies, Reflections on Merit.

**Venerdì 3 giugno:** UniTo Speakers' Corner: Experiences, Testimonies, Reflections on Diversity.

**Sabato 4 giugno:** UniTo Speakers' Corner: Experiences, Testimonies, Reflections on Social Justice.

#### **From 18:00 to 20:00**

As part of the UniVerso project - a permanent observatory on contemporaneity of the University of Turin - in the courtyard of the Palazzo del Rettorato (Via Po 17), professors, researchers and students of the University will take turns in short speeches on the theme of the International Festival of Economics: merit, diversity and social justice.

Each evening, from the "UniTo Speakers' Corner" 9 speakers will lead the audience on a multidisciplinary journey of reflection on the major themes of the contemporary world.

## The festival's locations

1. **Auditorium grattacielo Intesa Sanpaolo**, Corso Inghilterra, 3
2. **Auditorium Vivaldi – Biblioteca Nazionale Universitaria**, Piazza Carlo Alberto, 3
3. **Banca d'Italia**, Via dell'Arsenale, 8
4. **Cavallerizza Reale**, Via Giuseppe Verdi, 9
5. **Cinema Massimo**, Via Giuseppe Verdi, 18
6. **Civico Zero**, Via Goffredo Mameli, 3
7. **Collegio Carlo Alberto**, Piazza Vincenzo Arbarello, 8
8. **COMBO**, Corso Regina Margherita, 128
9. **Cottolengo – Piccola Casa della Divina Provvidenza**, Via San Giuseppe Benedetto Cottolengo, 14
10. **Fondazione Circolo dei lettori**, Via Giambattista Bogino, 9
11. **Istituto Avogadro**, Corso San Maurizio, 8
12. **Libreria Binaria**, Via Sestriere, 34
13. **Liceo Massimo D'Azeglio**, Via Giuseppe Parini, 8
14. **Liceo Regina Margherita**, Via Valperga Caluso, 12
15. **Museo del Risparmio**, Via San Francesco D'Assisi, 8/a
16. **Museo Egizio – Sala Conferenze**, Via Accademia delle Scienze, 6
17. **OGR – Torino**, Corso Castelfidardo, 22
18. Piazza Carlo Alberto
19. **Politecnico**, Corso Duca degli Abruzzi, 24
20. **Polo culturale Lombroso 16**, Via Cesare Lombroso, 16
21. **Sala dei Mappamondi – Accademia delle Scienze**, Via Accademia delle Scienze, 6
22. **Teatro Carignano**, Piazza Carignano, 6
23. **Ufficio per la Pastorale dei Migranti**, Via San Giuseppe Benedetto Cottolengo, 22
24. **XKÉ? Il laboratorio della curiosità**, Via Gaudenzio Ferrari, 1

## The Director

Tito Boeri is Professor of Economics at Bocconi University in Milan and Senior Visiting Professor at the London School of Economics (where he was Centennial Professor). He has been Senior Economist at the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), a consultant to the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank, the European Commission, the International Labour Office as well as the Italian government. From March 2015 to February 2019, he served as President of the National Social Security Institute (INPS). He is an Advisor of the Rodolfo De Benedetti Foundation ([www.frdb.org](http://www.frdb.org)), of which he has been Director since its establishment in 1998. He is a Fellow of the European Economic Association and the European Association of Labor Economists. He is also a Research Fellow of the Innocenzo Gasparini Institute for Economic Research (IGIER Bocconi), CEPR (Centre for Economic Policy Research), Centre for Economic Performance in London, IZA (Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit) in Bonn and Netspar (Network for the Study of Pension and Retirement) in Tillburg. He is a member of the Editorial Board of Covid Economics. He has been a columnist for "Il Sole 24 Ore," "La Stampa" and "la Repubblica" and has contributed to foreign newspapers such as the "Financial Times" and "Le Monde." He is among the founders of the economic information website [www.lavoce.info](http://www.lavoce.info) and the federated English-language website [www.voxeu.org](http://www.voxeu.org). He is director of the Turin International Festival of Economics.

Among his books in Italian: *Contro i giovani*, Mondadori (2007, with V. Galasso); *La crisi non è uguale per tutti*, Rizzoli (2009); *Classe dirigente*, Università Bocconi (2010, of which he is editor together with A. Merlo and A. Prat); *Le riforme a costo zero*, Chiarelettere (2011, with P. Garibaldi); *Parlerò solo di calcio*, il Mulino (2012); *Populismo e stato sociale*, Laterza (2017); *Riprendiamoci lo Stato*, Feltrinelli (2020, with S. Rizzo); *Sì vax*, Einaudi (2021, with A. Spilimbergo).