

Roger O'Keefe

Curriculum vitae

TERTIARY EDUCATION

Degrees

- Ph.D., University of Cambridge, 2000
- LL.M. with Honours Class I, University of Cambridge, 1996
- LL.B. with Honours Class I, University of Sydney, 1995
- B.A. (History and Italian), University of Sydney, 1992

Prizes

- Clive Parry Prize for International Law, University of Cambridge, 1996
 - Prize for Law, Magdalene College, Cambridge, 1996
 - Prize for Second Year Law, University of Sydney, 1993
 - Prize for Combined Law, University of Sydney, 1991
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UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE APPOINTMENTS

Faculty teaching positions

- Full Professor of International Law, Bocconi University, 2018–
- Professor of Public International Law, University College London, 2014–2018
- University Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Cambridge, 2008–2014
- University Lecturer in Law, University of Cambridge, 2004–2008
- University Assistant Lecturer in Law, University of Cambridge, 2000–2004
- Affiliated Lecturer in Law, University of Cambridge, 1999–2000

Other faculty positions

- Academic Secretary, Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge, 2005–2007

Other university positions

- Fellow, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, 2000–2014
- Deputy Director, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, 2003–2014

College positions

- Fellow and College Lecturer in Law, Magdalene College, Cambridge, 2000–2014
- Dean, Magdalene College, Cambridge, 2008–2014

VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

- Visiting Professor, Department of Legal Studies, Central European University, 2009–
- Visiting Professor, Department of Medieval Studies, Central European University, 2015–
- Distinguished Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, Pompeu Fabra University, 2015
- Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, University of São Paulo, 2014
- Visiting Professor, Department of Law, Universidad Nacional del Sur (Argentina), 2013
- Visiting Lecturer, Europa-Institut, University of the Saarland, 2013–2014

OTHER TEACHING

- Lecturer, United Nations International Law Fellowship Programme, 2009 and 2011

- Lecturer, United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law, 2011–
 - Director of Studies, Summer Programme in Public International Law, Hague Academy of International Law, 2008
 - Lecturer and course designer, UK Service Prosecuting Authority International Criminal Law Course, 2016
 - Lecturer and course designer, Iraqi Ministry of Foreign Affairs International Law Course, 2009
 - Lecturer, UK Foreign & Commonwealth Office International Law Course, 2003–2009
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APPOINTMENT TO PUBLIC BODIES

- Member and Co-Rapporteur, African Union-European Union Technical Ad hoc Expert Group on the Principle of Universal Jurisdiction, 2009

APPOINTMENTS TO PROFESSIONAL BODIES

- Member, Public International Law Advisory Panel, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 2017–

EDITORSHIPS

- Joint General Editor, *Oxford Monographs in International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2017–

APPOINTMENTS TO JOURNALS, MONOGRAPH SERIES, ETC

- Member, Conseil scientifique, *Revue Belge de Droit International*, 2004–
- Member, Peer Review Committee, *German Yearbook of International Law*, 2010–
- Member, Peer Review Committee, *Spanish Yearbook of International Law*, 2014–
- Member, Advisory Board, *Hungarian Yearbook of International and European Law*, 2014–
- Member, Academic Review Board, *Cambridge International Law Journal* (formerly *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law*), 2011–
- Member, Advisory Board, *Journal of the Philosophy of International Law*, 2012–
- Member, Advisory Board, *Cultural Heritage Law and Policy* monograph series, Oxford University Press, 2012–
- Member, Editorial Board, *Philosophy, Public Policy, and Transnational Law* monograph series, Palgrave-Macmillan, 2015–
- Member, Advisory Board, *UCL Journal of Law and Jurisprudence*, 2017–

SELECTED OTHER PROFESSIONAL INVOLVEMENT

- Coordinator of drafting team and principal drafter, *Protection of Cultural Property: Military Manual* (UNESCO, 2016; updated 2017)
- Provision of legal briefings to UK Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport, and members of House of Lords on Cultural Property (Armed Conflicts) Bill, 2016–2017
- Provision of legal briefings to UK Ministry of Defence on implementation of 1954 Hague Convention on the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict and its two Protocols and of Cultural Property (Armed Conflicts) Act 2017, 2018
- Coordinating moderator, drafter of recommendations and editor of final report, ‘The “Responsibility to Protect” and Protection of Cultural Heritage’, expert meeting, UNESCO headquarters, Paris, 26–27 November 2015
- Contributor, *Oslo Manual on Select Problems of the Law of Armed Conflict*, Norwegian Ministry of Defence, 2016–
- Member, International Law Association Study Group on the Use of Domestic Law Principles for the Development of International Law, 2010–2018

- *Secrétaire-rédacteur*, Institut de Droit international, Vancouver session, 2001 & Bruges session, 2003
 - Member, Scientific Committee, Masters in Cultural Property Protection in Crisis Response, Department of Law, University of Turin, 2017-
 - International reviewer, research grant applications, Agencia Nacional de Evaluación y Prospectiva (ANEP), Ministerio de Economía y Competitividad, Spain, 2013-
 - Assessor, research grant applications, Australian Research Council, 2013-
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EXPERT EVIDENCE TO PUBLIC BODIES

- Observations as *Amicus Curiae* on the merits of the legal questions presented in ‘The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan’s appeal against the “Decision under article 87(7) of the Rome Statute on the non-compliance by Jordan with the request by the Court for the arrest and surrender [of] Omar Al-Bashir” of 12 March 2018 (ICC-02/05-01/09-326), 18 June 2018 (Appeals Chamber, International Criminal Court)
- Written submission to UK House of Commons Public Bill Committee on Cultural Property (Armed Conflicts) Bill, 2016
- Written submission to UK Iraq Inquiry on international legal basis for UK’s military action in Iraq, 2010
- Oral and written evidence to UK House of Commons Select Committee on Culture, Media and Sport on Draft Cultural Property (Armed Conflicts) Bill, 2008

EXPERT REPORTS, ETC FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Expert paper for Secretariat to the Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law of the Council of Europe (CAHDI), 2014
 - Expert report for Sector for Culture, UNESCO, 2002
-

ACADEMIC HONOURS AND AWARDS

Honours

- Full member, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, 2017-

Awards

Research

- *Journal of International Criminal Justice*-Giorgio La Pira Prize, 2004

Teaching

- Student Choice Award for Outstanding Teaching, University College London, 2016
-

SELECTED PUBLIC LECTURES, CONFERENCE PAPERS, ETC

Distinguished lecture courses

- General Course on Public International Law, Summer Programme in Public International Law, Xiamen Academy of International Law, 2014

Named lectures

- Harry Weinrebe Memorial Lecture, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, 2015

Top-tier international conferences

- European Society of International Law Annual Conference, Naples, 2017
- American Society of International Law 110th Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 2016
- European Society of International Law Tenth Anniversary Conference, Vienna, 2014
- Canadian Council on International Law 40th Annual Conference, Ottawa, 2011
- European Society of International Law Fourth Biennial Conference, Cambridge, 2010

Expert fora

- NATO Science for Peace and Security Programme expert workshop, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, 7 December 2016
- International Society for Military Law and the Law of War – UK Group, London, 1 December 2016
- Chatham House Seminar on the Work of the International Law Commission, Royal Institute for International Affairs, London, 22 March 2016
- NATO Science for Peace and Security Programme expert workshop, Sarajevo, 16 June 2015
- FCO-University of Oxford Seminar on the Work of the International Law Commission, UK Foreign & Commonwealth Office, London, 6 February 2015
- Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law of the Council of Europe (CAHDI) expert seminar, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, 21 March 2014
- Danish Institute for International Studies expert workshop, Copenhagen, 18–19 September 2013
- UK Foreign & Commonwealth Office Inter-Departmental Committee on International Humanitarian Law, London, 31 October 2005
- UNESCO expert workshop, Siena, 12 November 2002

Others

- Institute of Art, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 21 April 2017
- Palazzo Vecchio, Florence, 3 November 2016
- Garrison Library, Gibraltar, 13 October 2016
- Arma dei Carabinieri Officers' Academy, Rome, 24 October 2015
- Serbian Association of Legal and Social Philosophy, Belgrade, 25 October 2013
- Institute of International Relations, Prague, 13 March 2013
- Armenian Catholicosate, Beirut, 24 February 2012
- Embassy of the Republic of Poland, London, 6 November 2008
- Al-Quds University, East Jerusalem/ Abu Dis, 29 April 2008
- Istituto di Applicazione Forense E. Redenti, University of Bologna, 13 March 2004

PUBLICATIONS**Authored books**

- *The Protection of Cultural Property in Armed Conflict* (Cambridge University Press, 2006; paperback reissue 2011), 404 + xix pp
- *International Criminal Law* (Oxford University Press, 2015; paperback reissue 2017), 608 + lxxviii pp

Authored manuals

- *Protection of Cultural Property: Military Manual* (UNESCO, 2016; updated 2017; Arabic and French translations 2017), 91 + xvi pp (with Camille Péron, Tofiq Musayev, and Gianluca Ferrari)

Edited books

- *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford University Press, 2013), 465 + xxxvi pp (co-edited with Christian J. Tams)

Articles and book chapters

- ‘Palm-Fringed Benefits: Island Dependencies in the New Law of the Sea’ (1996) 45 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 408–420
- ‘Civil Actions in US Courts in Respect of Human Rights Abuses Committed Abroad: Would the World’s Oppressors Be Wise to Stay at Home?’ (1997) 9 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* 15–41
- ‘The “Right to Take Part in Cultural Life” under Article 15 of the ICESCR’ (1998) 47 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 904–923
- ‘The Meaning of “Cultural Property” under the 1954 Hague Convention’ (1999) 46 *Netherlands International Law Review* 26–56
- ‘The European Convention on State Immunity and International Crimes’ (1999) 2 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 507–520
- ‘The Admission to the United Nations of the Ex-Soviet and Ex-Yugoslav States’ (2001) 1 *Baltic Yearbook of International Law* 167–189
- ‘Customary International Crimes in English Courts’ (2001) 72 *British Year Book of International Law* 293–335
- ‘World Cultural Heritage: Obligations to the International Community as a Whole?’ (2004) 53 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 189–209, republished in De Feyter (ed.), *Globalization and Common Responsibilities of States in International Law* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2013) 395–415
- ‘Universal Jurisdiction: Clarifying the Basic Concept’ (2004) 2 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 735–760
- ‘Recourse by the *Ad Hoc* Tribunals to General Principles of Law and to Human Rights Law’ in Delmas Marty, Fronza & Lambert-Abdelgawad (eds), *Les Sources du Droit International Pénal: L’expérience des Tribunaux Pénaux Internationaux et le Statut de la Cour Pénale Internationale* (Paris: Société de Législation Comparée, 2004) 297–302
- ‘Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory: A Commentary’ (2004) 37 *Revue Belge de Droit International* 92–154, republished in Kattan (ed.), *The Palestine Question in International Law* (London: British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 2008) 751–815
- ‘Universal Jurisdiction’ in Robertson & Scholte (eds), *Encyclopedia of Globalization* (New York: Routledge, 2006) vol. 4, 1226–1227
- ‘The ILC’s Contribution to International Criminal Law’ (2006) 49 *German Yearbook of International Law* 201–257
- ‘The protection of cultural property in armed conflict’, *Amicus Curiae*, Issue 71, Autumn 2007, 3–7
- ‘Protection of Cultural Property’ in Fleck (ed.), *The Handbook of International Humanitarian Law* (2nd edn) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008) 433–474; (3rd edn) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 425–61
- ‘Heritage, protection during war’ in Cane & Conaghan (eds), *The New Oxford Companion to Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008) 530–531
- ‘International Law and Municipal Law’ in Cane & Conaghan (eds), *The New Oxford Companion to Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008) 618–619
- ‘The Grave Breaches Regime and Universal Jurisdiction’ (2009) 7 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 811–831
- ‘The Doctrine of Incorporation Revisited’ (2008) 79 *British Year Book of International Law* 7–85
- ‘Proportionality’ in Crawford, Pellet & Olleson (eds), *The Law of International Responsibility* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010) 1157–1168
- ‘Israel/Palestine Sixty Years On’ in Giegerich & Proelß (eds), *Krisenherde im Fokus des Völkerrechts – Trouble Spots in the Focus of International Law* (Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 2010) 13–57
- ‘“Article 98” Agreements, the Law of Treaties & the Law of State Responsibility’ in Szabó (ed.), *State Responsibility and the Law of Treaties* (The Hague: Eleven Publishing, 2010) 35–54
- ‘Protection of Cultural Property under International Criminal Law’ (2010) 11 *Melbourne Journal of*

International Law 339–392

- ‘Legal Title versus *Effectivités*: Prescription and the Promise and Problems of Private Law Analogies’ (2011) 13 *International Community Law Review* 147–188, republished in Kohen (ed.), *Territoriality in International Law* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2016) chap 11
- ‘The United States and the ICC: the force and farce of the legal arguments’ (2011) 24 *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 335–355
- ‘State Immunity and Human Rights: Heads and Walls, Hearts and Minds’ (2011) 44 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 999–1045
- ‘Once Upon a Time There Was a Gap ...’ in Crawford & Nouwen (eds), *Select Proceedings of the European Society of International Law. Volume 3, 2010* (Oxford: Hart, 2011) 401–405
- ‘Cultural Life, Right to Participate in, International Protection’ in Wolfrum (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012) vol. 2, 916–924
- ‘European Convention on State Immunity (1972)’ in Wolfrum (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012) vol. 3, 889–894
- ‘Tangible Cultural Heritage and International Human Rights Law’ in Prott, Redmond-Cooper & Urice (eds), *Realising Cultural Heritage Law: Festschrift for Patrick O’Keefe* (Builth Wells: Institute of Art and Law, 2013) 87–95
- ‘General Introduction’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) xxxvii–xlii (co-authored with Christian J. Tams)
- ‘The “General Understandings”’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 19–27
- ‘Article 1’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 35–39 (co-authored with Christian J. Tams)
- ‘Article 3’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 73–92
- ‘Part II: General Principles’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 97–98
- ‘Article 7’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 113–123
- ‘Article 11’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 183–208 (co-authored with Joanne Foakes)
- ‘Article 12’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 209–224 (co-authored with Joanne Foakes)
- ‘Part IV: State Immunity from Measures of Constraint in Connection with Proceedings before a Court’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 287–292 (co-authored with Chester Brown)
- ‘Article 18’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 293–307 (co-authored with Chester Brown)
- ‘Article 19’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 308–327 (co-authored with Chester Brown)
- ‘Article 20’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 328–333
- ‘Article 21’ in O’Keefe & Tams (eds), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 334–347 (co-

authored with Chester Brown)

- ‘Cultural Heritage and International Criminal Law’ in Cordonier Segger & Jodoin (eds), *Sustainable Development, International Criminal Justice, and Treaty Implementation* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013) 120–150
- ‘Domestic Courts as Agents of Development of the International Law of Jurisdiction’ (2013) 26 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 541–558
- ‘Jurisdictional Immunities’ in Tams & Sloan (eds), *The Development of International Law by the International Court of Justice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) 107–148
- ‘Protection of Cultural Property’ in Clapham & Gaeta (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014) 492–520
- ‘Theory and the Doctrinal International Lawyer’ (2015) 4 *UCL Journal of Law and Jurisprudence* 219–224
- ‘An “International Crime” Exception to the Immunity of State Officials from Foreign Criminal Jurisdiction: Not Currently, Not Likely’ (2015) 109 *AJIL Unbound* 167–172
- ‘“Quid”, Not “Quantum”: A Comment on “How the International Criminal Court Threatens Treaty Norms”’ (2016) 49 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 433–441
- ‘The Crime of Aggression and National Law: United Kingdom’ in Kreß & Barriga (eds), *The Crime of Aggression: A Commentary* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016) 938–959
- ‘Curriculum vitae: A Prequel’ (2016) 69 *Current Legal Problems* 1–27
- ‘Cultural Property Protection and the Law of War Crimes’ (2017) 38 *NATO Legal Gazette* 40–49

Casenotes

- ‘ITLOS flags its intent’ [2000] *Cambridge Law Journal* 428–431
- ‘English public policy internationalised’ [2002] *Cambridge Law Journal* 499–502
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2002 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2002) 73 *British Year Book of International Law* 387–453
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2003 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2003) 74 *British Year Book of International Law* 461–509
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2004 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2004) 75 *British Year Book of International Law* 407–535
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2005 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2005) 76 *British Year Book of International Law* 565–640
- ‘A BIT justiciable’ [2006] *Cambridge Law Journal* 259–263
- ‘Crimes, the courts and customary international law’ [2006] *Cambridge Law Journal* 473–476
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2006 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2006) 77 *British Year Book of International Law* 458–553
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2007 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2007) 78 *British Year Book of International Law* 515–587
- ‘Double-Plus Good or Double Trouble?’ [2009] *Cambridge Law Journal* 9–11
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2008 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2008) 79 *British Year Book of International Law* 409–500
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2009 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2009) 80 *British Year Book of International Law* 451–574
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2010 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2010) 81 *British Yearbook of International Law* 339–410
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2011 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2011) 82 *British Yearbook of International Law* 564–640
- ‘Decisions of British Courts During 2012 Involving Questions of Public International Law’ (2012) 83 *British Yearbook of International Law* 202–270

Book reviews

- Review of Ascensio, Decaux & Pellet (eds), *Droit International Pénal* in (2002) 73 *British Year Book of*

International Law 352–353

- Review of Shelton, *Remedies in International Human Rights Law* in (2002) 73 *British Year Book of International Law* 381–382
- Review of Hirst, *Jurisdiction and the Ambit of the Criminal Law* in [2004] *Criminal Law Review* 869–870
- Review of Neff, *War and the Law of Nations. A General History* in [2007] *Cambridge Law Journal* 461–463
- Review of Greenfield, *The Return of Cultural Treasures* in [2009] *Journal of Business Law* 104–107
- Review of Cryer, Friman, Robinson and Wilmshurst, *An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure* in (2009) 58 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 485–486
- Review of Van Alebeek, *The Immunity of States and Their Officials in International Criminal Law and International Human Rights Law* in (2010) 23 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 955–960
- Review of Kila, *Heritage under Siege: Military Implementation of Cultural Property Protection Following the 1954 Hague Convention* and Petrovic, *The Old Bridge of Mostar and Increasing Respect for Cultural Property in Armed Conflict* (2014) 21 *International Journal of Cultural Property* 95–96

Blog entries

- ‘*Curriculum vitae. A Prequel*’, *EJIL: Talk!*, 4–5 January 2016
- ‘An “International Crime” Exception to the Immunity of State Officials from Foreign Criminal Jurisdiction: Not Currently, Not Likely’, *AJIL Unbound*, 14 December 2015
- ‘*Diplomatic Asylum and the Assange Case: A Reply to Maarten Den Heijer*’, *Opinio Juris*, 19 November 2013
- ‘*Immunity ratione materiae from extradition proceedings: A rejoinder to Thiago Braz Jardim Oliveira*’ and follow-up, *EJIL: Talk!*, 5 September 2013
- ‘*Enter at Your Own Risk*’, *EJIL: Talk!*, 16 August 2012
- ‘*Once upon a time there was a gap ...*’, *EJIL: Talk!*, 8 December 2010 and 6 January 2012

Other

- ‘A challenge for the ICJ’, *TimorLink*, No 40, July 1997, 3–5
- Translation (French to English) of forward and methodological notes to *International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, Reports of Orders, Decisions and Judgements 1995–1997* (Brussels: Bruylant, 2000) and *International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, Reports of Orders, Decisions and Judgements 1998* (Brussels: Bruylant, 2003)
- Foreword to Rose, *International Anti-Corruption Norms: Their Creation and Influence on Domestic Legal Systems* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015)
- Remarks and discussion in ‘*Protecting Endangered Cultural Heritage in Syria and Iraq: The Role of International Organizations and Governments*’ (2016) 110 *ASIL Proceedings* 97–114