

Online Appendix for
“Trade Openness and Growth:
Pursuing Empirical *Glasnost*”

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Abstract

This online appendix complements the paper: Billmeier and Nannicini (2008), “Trade Openness and Growth: Pursuing Empirical *Glasnost*”, available under *Research* on the web site www.tommasonannicini.eu. It contains the tables with the country matches underlying the matching estimates reported and discussed in the paper.

Treated and Control Countries by Region

A. Period 1991–2000

AFRICA

Treated: Benin, Botswana, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Madagascar, Mali, Mauritius, Mozambique, Niger, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia.

Control: Angola, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Gabon, Lesotho, Malawi, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Togo, Zimbabwe.

ASIA

Treated: Hong Kong, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Thailand.

Control: China, India, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea.

LATIN AMERICA

Treated: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad & Tobago, Uruguay.

Control: Venezuela.

MIDDLE EAST

Treated: Egypt, Jordan, Mauritania, Morocco, Tunisia, Yemen.

Control: Algeria, Iran, Syria.

DEVELOPED

Treated: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States.

Control: Iceland.

TRANSITION ECONOMIES

Treated: Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Latvia, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia.

Control: Belarus, Russia, Ukraine.

B. Period 1981–90

AFRICA

Treated: Botswana, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Mauritius.

Control: Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Ethiopia, Gabon, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

ASIA

Treated: Hong Kong, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand.

Control: Bangladesh, China, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Sri Lanka.

LATIN AMERICA

Treated: Barbados, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Mexico.

Control: Argentina, Brazil, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad & Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela.

MIDDLE EAST

Treated: Jordan, Morocco.

Control: Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Mauritania, Syria, Tunisia.

DEVELOPED

Treated: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

Control: Iceland, Turkey.

TRANSITION ECONOMIES

Treated: None.

Control: Hungary, Poland, Romania.

C. Period 1971–80

AFRICA

Treated: Mauritius.

Control: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

ASIA

Treated: Hong Kong, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand.

Control: Bangladesh, China, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Sri Lanka.

LATIN AMERICA

Treated: Barbados, Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador.

Control: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad & Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela.

MIDDLE EAST

Treated: Jordan.

Control: Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Mauritania, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia.

DEVELOPED

Treated: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

Control: Iceland, Israel, New Zealand, Turkey.

TRANSITION ECONOMIES

Treated: None.

Control: Hungary, Poland, Romania.

D. Period 1961–70

AFRICA

Treated: None.

Control: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

ASIA

Treated: Hong Kong, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand.

Control: Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, South Korea, Sri Lanka.

LATIN AMERICA

Treated: Barbados, Bolivia, Ecuador, Jamaica, Peru.

Control: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Trinidad & Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela.

MIDDLE EAST

Treated: Jordan.

Control: Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Mauritania, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia.

DEVELOPED

Treated: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

Control: Iceland, Israel, New Zealand, Turkey.

TRANSITION ECONOMIES

Treated: None.

Control: Romania.

Table 1. Cross-Country Matches, Treated Countries, 1991-2000

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Albania	C.A.R.	Belarus	Belarus	Latvia	Belarus	Belarus	Belarus
Argentina	Iran	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Luxembourg	Iceland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Australia	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Madagascar	Chad	Chad	Senegal
Austria	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Malaysia	Iran	China	China
Belgium	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Mali	Chad	Chad	Chad
Benin	Malawi	Malawi	Malawi	Mauritania	Togo	Syria	Syria
Botswana	Belarus	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	Mauritius	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe
Brazil	India	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Mexico	Iran	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>
Bulgaria	Ukraine	Ukraine	Ukraine	Morocco	Venezuela	Algeria	Algeria
Cameroon	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Mozambique	Rwanda	Rwanda	Rwanda
Canada	China	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Nepal	Zimbabwe	P.N.G.	P.N.G.
Cape Verde	Togo	Togo	Togo	Netherlands	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Chile	Iran	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	New Zealand	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Colombia	Algeria	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Nicaragua	Gabon	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>
Costa Rica	Zimbabwe	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Niger	Chad	Chad	Chad
Cyprus	Iceland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Norway	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Czech R.	Belarus	Belarus	Belarus	Panama	Iceland	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>
Denmark	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Paraguay	Zimbabwe	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>
Dominican R.	Zimbabwe	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Peru	Iran	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>
Ecuador	Zimbabwe	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Philippines	Algeria	India	India
Egypt	Algeria	Algeria	Algeria	Poland	Belarus	Belarus	Belarus
El Salvador	P.N.G.	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Portugal	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Ethiopia	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Romania	Ukraine	Ukraine	Ukraine
Finland	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Singapore	Lesotho	China	China
France	Russia	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Slovak R.	Belarus	Belarus	Belarus
Gambia	Togo	Togo	Togo	Slovenia	Belarus	Belarus	Belarus
Germany	Russia	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	South Africa	Algeria	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe
Ghana	Gabon	Gabon	Gabon	South Korea	China	China	China
Greece	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Spain	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Guatemala	Senegal	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Sri Lanka	Algeria	Pakistan	Pakistan
Guinea	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Sweden	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Honduras	Zimbabwe	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	Switzerland	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Hong Kong	Iran	China	China	Tanzania	Burkina F.	Burkina F.	Burkina F.
Hungary	Belarus	Belarus	Belarus	Thailand	China	China	China
Indonesia	Iran	India	India	Trinidad T.	Zimbabwe	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>
Ireland	Belarus	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Tunisia	Zimbabwe	Algeria	Algeria
Israel	Iran	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Turkey	Iran	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Italy	Russia	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Uganda	Chad	Chad	Chad
Ivory Coast	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	U.K.	Russia	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Jamaica	Iceland	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>	U.S.	China	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Japan	China	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Uruguay	Belarus	Venezuela	<i>dropped</i>
Jordan	Syria	Syria	Syria	Yemen	Angola	Syria	Syria
Kenya	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Zambia	Togo	Togo	Togo

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Latin America and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper). C.A.R. and P.N.G. stand for Central African Republic and Papua New Guinea, respectively.

Table 2. Cross-Country Matches, Control Countries, 1991-2000

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Algeria	Colombia	Morocco	Tunisia	Lesotho	Singapore	Cape Verde	Cape Verde
Angola	Tanzania	Tanzania	Guinea	Malawi	Mali	Mali	Mali
Belarus	Czech Republic	Czech Rep.	Czech Rep.	Nigeria	Guatemala	Kenya	Kenya
Burkina Faso	Tanzania	Tanzania	Tanzania	Pakistan	Morocco	Indonesia	Indonesia
Burundi	Mozambique	Mozambique	Mali	P.N.G.	Guinea	Nepal	Nepal
C.A.R.	Mozambique	Mozambique	Benin	Russia	Italy	Poland	Poland
Chad	Mali	Mali	Mali	Rwanda	Mozambique	Mozambique	Mozambique
China	Brazil	Indonesia	Indonesia	Senegal	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea
Congo	Nicaragua	Ghana	Ghana	Syria	Paraguay	Morocco	Morocco
Gabon	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Togo	Benin	Benin	Benin
Iceland	Cyprus	Cyprus	<i>dropped</i>	Ukraine	Poland	Poland	Poland
India	Brazil	Indonesia	Indonesia	Venezuela	Morocco	Colombia	<i>dropped</i>
Iran	Argentina	Tunisia	Tunisia	Zimbabwe	Ecuador	Zambia	Ghana

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Latin America and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper). C.A.R. and P.N.G. stand for Central African Republic and Papua New Guinea, respectively.

Table 3. Cross-Country Matches, Treated Countries, 1981-90

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Australia	Poland	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>	Israel	Peru	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Austria	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Italy	Poland	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Barbados	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Japan	Poland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Belgium	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Jordan	Gabon	Syria	Syria
Bolivia	Guatemala	Guatemala	Guatemala	Luxembourg	Iceland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Botswana	Cape Verde	Cape Verde	Cape Verde	Malaysia	Algeria	Philippines	Philippines
Canada	Poland	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>	Mauritius	Jamaica	Lesotho	Capo Verde
Chile	Sri Lanka	Peru	Peru	Mexico	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil
Colombia	Turkey	Venezuela	Venezuela	Morocco	Tunisia	Tunisia	Tunisia
Costa Rica	Nicaragua	Nicaragua	Nicaragua	Netherlands	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Cyprus	Iceland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	New Zealand	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Denmark	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Norway	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Finland	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Portugal	Hungary	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
France	Poland	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>	Singapore	Iceland	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
Gambia	Benin	Benin	Benin	South Korea	Romania	China	Sri Lanka
Germany	Poland	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>	Spain	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Ghana	Honduras	Ivory Coast	Ivory Coast	Sweden	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Greece	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Switzerland	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Guinea	Angola	Angola	Angola	Thailand	Brazil	China	China
Hong Kong	Poland	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	U.K.	Poland	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Indonesia	Turkey	China	China	U.S.	Poland	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Ireland	Romania	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>				

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without transition economies and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper).

Table 4. Cross-Country Matches, Control Countries, 1981-90

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Algeria	Malaysia	Morocco	Morocco	Madagascar	Ghana	Ghana	Guinea
Angola	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea	Malawi	Gambia	Gambia	Gambia
Argentina	Mexico	Mexico	Chile	Mali	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea
Bangladesh	Morocco	Indonesia	Indonesia	Mauritania	Guinea	Jordan	Morocco
Benin	Gambia	Gambia	Gambia	Mozambique	Bolivia	Guinea	Guinea
Brazil	Indonesia	Mexico	Mexico	Nepal	Costa Rica	Malaysia	Malaysia
Burkina F.	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Burundi	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea	Niger	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea
Cameroon	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea	Nigeria	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana
Cape Verde	Botswana	Botswana	Botswana	Pakistan	Morocco	Indonesia	Indonesia
C.A.R.	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea	Panama	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Chad	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea	P.N.G.	Guinea	Indonesia	Indonesia
China	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Paraguay	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Congo	Jordan	Ghana	Ghana	Peru	Chile	Chile	Chile
Dominican R.	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Philippines	Mexico	Malaysia	Malaysia
Ecuador	Malaysia	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Poland	Greece	Morocco	<i>dropped</i>
Egypt	Colombia	Morocco	Morocco	Romania	Greece	Morocco	<i>dropped</i>
El Salvador	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Rwanda	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea
Ethiopia	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea	Senegal	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea
Gabon	Costa Rica	Ghana	Ghana	Sierra Leone	Bolivia	Guinea	Guinea
Guatemala	Guinea	Bolivia	Bolivia	South Africa	Colombia	Ghana	Ghana
Guinea-Bissau	Botswana	Botswana	Botswana	Sri Lanka	Chile	Hong Kong	Hong Kong
Guyana	Barbados	Barbados	Barbados	Syria	Ghana	Jordan	Jordan
Haiti	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Tanzania	Costa Rica	Guinea	Guinea
Honduras	Ghana	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Togo	Gambia	Gambia	Gambia
Hungary	Portugal	Morocco	<i>dropped</i>	Trinidad T.	Barbados	Barbados	Barbados
Iceland	Cyprus	Cyprus	<i>dropped</i>	Tunisia	Morocco	Morocco	Morocco
India	Mexico	Indonesia	Indonesia	Turkey	Colombia	Australia	<i>dropped</i>
Iran	Malaysia	Morocco	Morocco	Uganda	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea
Ivory Coast	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Uruguay	Mauritius	Barbados	Barbados
Jamaica	Mauritius	Barbados	Chile	Venezuela	Morocco	Colombia	Colombia
Kenya	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Zambia	Guinea	Guinea	Guinea
Lesotho	Costa Rica	Guinea	Guinea	Zimbabwe	Costa Rica	Ghana	Ghana

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without transition economies and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper). C.A.R. and P.N.G. stand for Central African Republic and Papua New Guinea, respectively.

Table 5. Cross-Country Matches, Treated Countries, 1971-80

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Australia	Argentina	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Japan	Poland	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Austria	Romania	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Jordan	Gabon	Syria	Syria
Barbados	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Luxembourg	Jamaica	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Belgium	Hungary	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Malaysia	Peru	Philippines	Philippines
Bolivia	Dominican R.	Dominican R.	Dominican R.	Mauritius	Trinidad T.	Ghana	<i>dropped</i>
Canada	Argentina	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Netherlands	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Chile	Sri Lanka	Colombia	Colombia	Norway	Romania	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Cyprus	Iceland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>	Portugal	Hungary	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Denmark	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Singapore	Israel	Philippines	Philippines
Ecuador	Panama	Panama	Panama	South Korea	Argentina	Philippines	Philippines
Finland	Romania	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Spain	Poland	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
France	Poland	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Sweden	Hungary	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Greece	Romania	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Switzerland	Romania	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Hong Kong	Panama	Philippines	Philippines	Thailand	Venezuela	Philippines	Philippines
Indonesia	Turkey	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	U.K.	Hungary	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Ireland	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	U.S.	China	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Italy	Poland	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>				

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Africa, transition economies, and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper).

Table 6. Cross-Country Matches, Control Countries, 1971-80

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Algeria	Thailand	Jordan	Jordan	Kenya	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Angola	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Lesotho	Mauritius	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Argentina	Australia	Chile	Chile	Madagascar	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Bangladesh	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Malawi	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Benin	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Mali	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Botswana	Mauritius	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Mauritania	Bolivia	Jordan	Jordan
Brazil	Thailand	Ecuador	Ecuador	Mexico	Indonesia	Ecuador	Ecuador
Burkina F.	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Morocco	Indonesia	Jordan	Jordan
Burundi	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Mozambique	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Cameroon	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Nepal	Bolivia	Indonesia	Indonesia
Cape Verde	Mauritius	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	New Zealand	Ireland	Ireland	<i>dropped</i>
C.A.R.	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Nicaragua	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia
Chad	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Niger	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
China	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Nigeria	Indonesia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Colombia	Indonesia	Chile	Chile	Pakistan	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia
Congo	Jordan	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Panama	Ecuador	Ecuador	Ecuador
Costa Rica	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	P.N.G.	Bolivia	Indonesia	Indonesia
Dominican R.	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Paraguay	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia
Egypt	Chile	Jordan	Jordan	Peru	Malaysia	Ecuador	Ecuador
El Salvador	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Philippines	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia
Ethiopia	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Poland	Greece	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Gabon	Jordan	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Romania	Greece	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Gambia	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Rwanda	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Ghana	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Senegal	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Guatemala	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Sierra Leone	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Guinea	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Sri Lanka	Chile	Malaysia	Malaysia
Guinea-Bissau	Jordan	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Syria	Bolivia	Jordan	Jordan
Guyana	Barbados	Barbados	Barbados	Tanzania	Thailand	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Haiti	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Togo	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Honduras	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Trinidad T.	Mauritius	Barbados	Barbados
Hungary	Sweden	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Tunisia	Bolivia	Jordan	Jordan
Iceland	Cyprus	Cyprus	<i>dropped</i>	Turkey	Indonesia	Portugal	<i>dropped</i>
India	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Uganda	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Iran	Malaysia	Jordan	Jordan	Uruguay	Luxembourg	Barbados	Barbados
Israel	Hong Kong	Australia	<i>dropped</i>	Venezuela	Thailand	Ecuador	Ecuador
Ivory Coast	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>	Zambia	Bolivia	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>
Jamaica	Luxembourg	Barbados	Barbados	Zimbabwe	Thailand	Mauritius	<i>dropped</i>

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Africa, transition economies, and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper). C.A.R. and P.N.G. stand for Central African Republic and Papua New Guinea, respectively.

Table 7. Cross-Country Matches, Treated Countries, 1961-70

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Australia	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Japan	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Austria	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>	Jordan	Costa Rica	Syria	Syria
Barbados	Trinidad T.	Trinidad T.	Uruguay	Luxembourg	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>
Belgium	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Malaysia	Colombia	South Korea	South Korea
Bolivia	Ghana	Paraguay	Paraguay	Netherlands	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Canada	Argentina	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Norway	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>
Cyprus	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>	Peru	Iran	Venezuela	Venezuela
Denmark	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Portugal	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>
Ecuador	Zimbabwe	Panama	Panama	Singapore	Israel	South Korea	South Korea
Finland	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Spain	Argentina	Romania	<i>dropped</i>
France	Argentina	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	Sweden	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Greece	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>	Switzerland	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>
Hong Kong	Tunisia	South Korea	South Korea	Thailand	Iran	Pakistan	Pakistan
Ireland	Uruguay	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>	U.K.	Argentina	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Italy	Romania	Romania	<i>dropped</i>	U.S.	Argentina	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
Jamaica	Romania	Guyana	Guyana				

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Africa, transition economies, and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper).

Table 8. Cross-Country Matches, Control Countries, 1961-70

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Algeria	Bolivia	Jordan	Jordan	Lesotho	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Angola	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Madagascar	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Argentina	Canada	Peru	Peru	Malawi	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Bangladesh	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia	Mali	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Benin	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Mauritania	Bolivia	Jordan	Jordan
Botswana	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Mauritius	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Brazil	Thailand	Peru	Peru	Mexico	Thailand	Peru	Peru
Burkina F.	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Morocco	Bolivia	Jordan	Jordan
Burundi	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Mozambique	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Cameroon	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Nepal	Bolivia	Malaysia	Malaysia
Cape Verde	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	New Zealand	Australia	Australia	<i>dropped</i>
C.A.R.	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Nicaragua	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia
Chad	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Niger	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Chile	Malaysia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Nigeria	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
China	Canada	Malaysia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia
Colombia	Malaysia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Panama	Ecuador	Ecuador	Ecuador
Congo	Ecuador	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	P.N.G.	Bolivia	Malaysia	Malaysia
Costa Rica	Malaysia	Ecuador	Ecuador	Paraguay	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia
Dominican R.	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Philippines	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia
Egypt	Malaysia	Jordan	Jordan	Romania	Greece	Greece	<i>dropped</i>
El Salvador	Malaysia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Rwanda	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Ethiopia	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Senegal	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Gabon	Barbados	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Sierra Leone	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Gambia	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	South Africa	Malaysia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Ghana	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	South Korea	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia
Guatemala	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Sri Lanka	Bolivia	Malaysia	Malaysia
Guinea	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Syria	Malaysia	Jordan	Jordan
Guinea-Bissau	Barbados	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Tanzania	Ecuador	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Guyana	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Togo	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Haiti	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Trinidad T.	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia
Honduras	Bolivia	Bolivia	Bolivia	Tunisia	Bolivia	Jordan	Jordan
Iceland	Jamaica	Cyprus	<i>dropped</i>	Turkey	Malaysia	Canada	<i>dropped</i>
India	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia	Uganda	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Indonesia	Bolivia	Malaysia	Malaysia	Uruguay	Ireland	Barbados	Barbados
Iran	Thailand	Jordan	Jordan	Venezuela	Peru	Peru	Peru
Israel	Hong Kong	Australia	<i>dropped</i>	Zambia	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Ivory Coast	Malaysia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>	Zimbabwe	Ecuador	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>
Kenya	Bolivia	Jordan	<i>dropped</i>				

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 2 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Africa, transition economies, and developed countries (see Table 5 in the paper). C.A.R. and P.N.G. stand for Central African Republic and Papua New Guinea, respectively.

Table 9. Cross-Country Matches (Tariffs Measure), Treated Countries, 1991-2000

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Australia	Argentina	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Austria	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Belgium	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Canada	Argentina	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Costa Rica	Dominican R.	Dominican R.	Dominican R.
Denmark	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Finland	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
France	Argentina	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Greece	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Iceland	Uruguay	Uruguay	<i>dropped</i>
Indonesia	Brazil	India	India
Ireland	Hungary	Uruguay	<i>dropped</i>
Israel	Peru	Peru	<i>dropped</i>
Italy	Argentina	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Japan	Thailand	Thailand	<i>dropped</i>
Malaysia	Peru	Thailand	Thailand
Mexico	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil
Netherlands	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
New Zealand	Peru	Peru	<i>dropped</i>
Norway	Hungary	Peru	<i>dropped</i>
Panama	Peru	Peru	Peru
Paraguay	Zimbabwe	Nicaragua	Nicaragua
Portugal	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Romania	Hungary	Hungary	Hungary
Singapore	Thailand	Thailand	Thailand
South Africa	Egypt	Zimbabwe	<i>dropped</i>
South Korea	Thailand	Thailand	Thailand
Spain	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Sweden	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Switzerland	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Trinidad & Tobago	Uruguay	Uruguay	Uruguay
Turkey	Iran	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
United Kingdom	Hungary	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
United States	Brazil	Brazil	<i>dropped</i>

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006) and DeJong and Ripoll (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match in the estimate with tariffs measure (*tariff1*) without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 7 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Africa, Middle East, and developed countries (see Table 8 in the paper).

Table 10. Cross-Country Matches (Tariffs Measure), Control Countries, 1991-2000

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Argentina	Turkey	Mexico	Mexico
Botswana	Romania	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Brazil	Indonesia	Mexico	Mexico
Burkina Faso	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Cameroon	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Colombia	Indonesia	Mexico	Mexico
Congo	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Dominican R.	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Ecuador	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Egypt	South Africa	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Ghana	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Hungary	Greece	Romania	Romania
India	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia
Iran	Turkey	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Ivory Coast	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Jordan	Paraguay	Paraguay	<i>dropped</i>
Kenya	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Madagascar	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Mauritius	Trinidad & Tobago	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Morocco	Paraguay	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Nepal	Costa Rica	Malaysia	Malaysia
Nicaragua	Paraguay	Paraguay	Paraguay
Pakistan	Paraguay	Indonesia	Indonesia
Papua New Guinea	Paraguay	Indonesia	Indonesia
Peru	Turkey	Panama	Panama
Philippines	South Africa	Indonesia	Indonesia
Rwanda	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>
Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	Indonesia	Indonesia
Syria	Paraguay	Paraguay	<i>dropped</i>
Thailand	South Korea	South Korea	Malaysia
Tunisia	Costa Rica	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Uruguay	Trinidad & Tobago	Trinidad & Tobago	Trinidad & Tobago
Venezuela	Indonesia	Paraguay	Paraguay
Zimbabwe	Paraguay	South Africa	<i>dropped</i>

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006) and DeJong and Ripoll (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match in the estimate with tariffs measure (*tariff1*) without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 7 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Africa, Middle East, and developed countries (see Table 8 in the paper).

Table 11. Cross-Country Matches (Tariffs Measure), Treated Countries, 1981-90

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Australia	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Austria	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Belgium	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Brazil	India	Argentina	Colombia
Canada	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Denmark	Uruguay	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Finland	Iceland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
France	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Greece	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Hungary	Uruguay	Uruguay	<i>dropped</i>
Indonesia	Colombia	India	India
Ireland	Uruguay	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Israel	Peru	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Italy	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Japan	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Malaysia	Ecuador	Philippines	Philippines
Mexico	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina
Netherlands	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
New Zealand	Sri Lanka	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Norway	Iceland	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Panama	Dominican R.	Dominican R.	Dominican R.
Paraguay	Nepal	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Portugal	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Romania	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Singapore	Thailand	Thailand	Thailand
South Africa	Egypt	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe
South Korea	Thailand	Thailand	Sri Lanka
Spain	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Sweden	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Switzerland	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
Turkey	Colombia	Colombia	<i>dropped</i>
United Kingdom	Argentina	Iceland	<i>dropped</i>
United States	Argentina	Argentina	<i>dropped</i>
Zambia	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006) and DeJong and Ripoll (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match in the estimate with tariffs measure (*tariff1*) without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 7 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Middle East, transition, and developed countries (see Table 8 in the paper).

Table 12. Cross-Country Matches (Tariffs Measure), Control Countries, 1981-90

<i>Country</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Refined</i>
Argentina	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
Botswana	Panama	Zambia	Zambia
Burkina Faso	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Cameroon	Nicaragua	Zambia	Zambia
Colombia	Turkey	Mexico	Mexico
Congo	Panama	Zambia	Zambia
Costa Rica	Nicaragua	Nicaragua	Nicaragua
Dominican R.	Panama	Panama	Panama
Ecuador	Malaysia	Panama	Panama
Egypt	South Africa	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Ghana	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Iceland	New Zealand	New Zealand	<i>dropped</i>
India	Mexico	Indonesia	Indonesia
Iran	Turkey	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Ivory Coast	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Jordan	Paraguay	Paraguay	<i>dropped</i>
Kenya	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Madagascar	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Mauritius	Panama	Zambia	South Africa
Morocco	Turkey	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Nepal	Paraguay	Malaysia	Malaysia
Pakistan	Turkey	Indonesia	Indonesia
Papua New Guinea	Zambia	Indonesia	Indonesia
Peru	South Africa	Mexico	Mexico
Philippines	South Africa	Malaysia	Malaysia
Rwanda	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Senegal	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Sri Lanka	Panama	Indonesia	Indonesia
Syria	Paraguay	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Thailand	Malaysia	Malaysia	Indonesia
Togo	Zambia	Zambia	Zambia
Trinidad & Tobago	Panama	Panama	Panama
Tunisia	Paraguay	Turkey	<i>dropped</i>
Uruguay	Ireland	Panama	Panama
Venezuela	Turkey	Brazil	Paraguay
Zimbabwe	Paraguay	Zambia	Zambia

Data: Persson and Tabellini (2006) and DeJong and Ripoll (2006). *Baseline* and *Area* refer to the nearest-neighbor match in the estimate with tariffs measure (*tariff1*) without and with area dummies, respectively (see Table 7 in the paper). *Refined* refers to the nearest-neighbor match without Middle East, transition, and developed countries (see Table 8 in the paper).